6-1-1927

South Dakota Farm Production and Prices: 1890-1926

O.L. Dawson

Bulletin 225 June, 1927

SOUTH DAKOTA

Farm Production and Prices

1890-1926
with
Annual Summary for 1925-1926

United States Department of Agriculture
Bureau of Agricultural Economics
Co-operating with
Department of Farm Economics
Agricultural Experiment Station
South Dakota State College of Agriculture
and Mechanic Arts
Brookings, South Dakota

FOREWORD

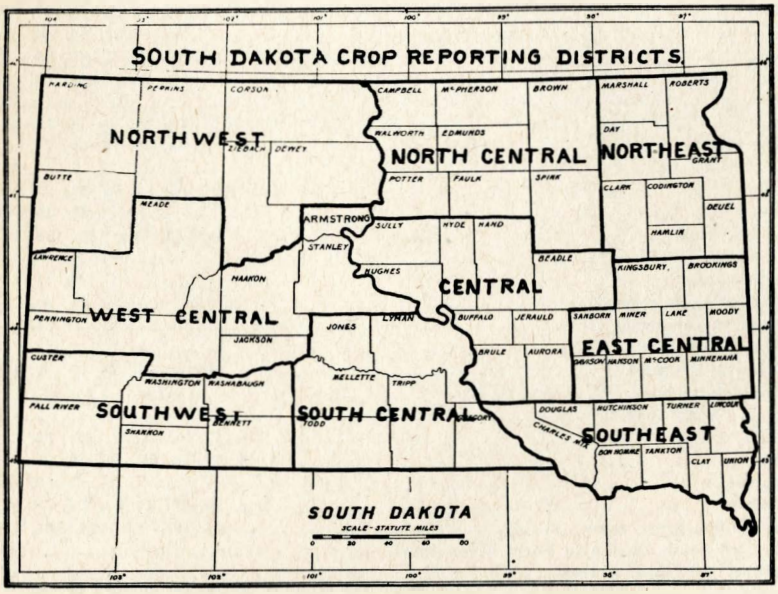
This bulletin has been prepared in an effort to provide a type of information which the many inquiries to this and other offices in the state indicate to be desired by a considerable number of people.

Widespread interest is evident in the figures published annually giving acreages, yields and production by counties and for the state. Likewise many people desire to study these items for a given county over a period of years. There is also considerable interest in the history of the prices of farm products in the state. This bulletin has been designed with a view of making this sort of information available in a convenient and compact form. It is planned to follow it at intervals of from two to four years with bulletins which will bring this material up-to-date and gradually to add other information relative to the resources and business activities of the people of the state that will be of greatest general interest.

To secure the information contained in this bulletin and to provide the public with regular and dependable information on production and prices requires the loyal co-operation of many individuals and organizations. Appreciation is hereby expressed to the 1,200 crop and livestock correspondents and the 900 township reporters who, without compensation other than the desire to provide dependable crop and livestock statistics and the receiving of government reports, furnish regular reports on conditions, yields, prices and movements of crops. Many others answer occasional inquiries on acreage, livestock, etc. The above figures include those replying on the rural mail carrier survey which has been a great aid to this work.

Other agencies including the state departments at Pierre, railroads, stockyards and packing plants have furnished information of value. Helpful suggestions have been received from members of the staff at South Dakota State College, Brookings.

INDEX



SOUTH DAKOTA CROP REPORTING DISTRICTS

To facilitate tabulation and analysis of data in crop and livestock reporting work, counties with generally similar farming conditions are grouped into districts as shown. above. In the county tables in the bulletin, grouping has been on this plan, instead of alphabetically.

South Dakota Farm Production and Prices

Owen L. Dawson, Agricultural Statistician*

Agriculture is the leading industry of South Dakota. This industry with all its various phases is passing to a business basis. The problems of production and marketing are being studied both by state and federal agencies interested in agriculture, and by an increasingly large proportion of the farmers themselves or their organizations. The problems of agriculture must be solved largely in the same way as are the promlems of other large industries. No large business can be conducted without records of past performance and knowledge of prevailing conditions upon which to base present activities and to prepare for the future; nor can the great business of agriculture be properly conducted without such records.

Agricultural statistics are the records of this industry and are the basis for intelligent handling of the business and of our agricultural problems. The regular collection and publication of agricultural statistics permits such information to be presented in comparison with the records for the previous years ,so that the farmer or small dealer may have practically the same broad information that is available to the big dealers.

Farmers are realizing more and more each year that it is good business to have a wide knowledge of the areas under cultivation and the records of past and prospective production. This is shown by the fact that the close of each year finds an increased number of farmers and farmers' organizations co-operating in the work and assisting to improve and strengthen the Federal Crop Reporting Service.

The material in this bulletin is based on actual farm reports, checked by the observation of the state statistician who travels the state systematically observing crop conditions and makes it a point to keep in touch with crop and livestock authorities. Besides, every kind of data known which will furnish an actual check on results are used. Some of the data used for checking are elevator reports, railroad shipments, market receipts, receipts at stockyards and packing plants, assessment data and census reports.

One of the chief values of current crop and livestock estimate data is its timeliness and small cost. By checking with enumeration data it has been shown to be sufficiently accurate to reflect changes that are taking place and the results are available in time to be of great value to all interested in agricultural production. Census data, while of great value historically, are not available until considerable time after enumeration. The cost also makes it impossible to make a census yearly, so the best estimates possible are needed during the intercensal years.

Monthly and yearly crop and livestock estimates are the best data on production available to the farmer. Without a standard government report he would be at a disadvantage with large interests who have private crop reporting systems.

*The author is indebted to M. R. Benedict, Head of Farm Economics Department, State College, for suggestions on arrangement and content of this bulletin.

Part I gives a current summary of South Dakota crops and livestock, followed by a United States summary. County figures on acreage, yield, production, and numbers of livestock are given for two years. These county figures are furnished to meet a wide demand for information on current year's production. They are made up from the best information available, but of course do not have the degree of accuracy that obtain with the state figures.

Part II gives historical data on acreage, yield, production, price, wages and supplemental agricultural data not previously assembled and published as a convenient unit. Data on shipments and market receipts covering recent years are shown. These data have only recently been obtained and represent a project of large scope undertaken by our Division with the co-operation of the railroads, stockkyards and packing plants to furnish the public better livestock data. Miscellaneous data covering land values, wages, land and valuation data from the 1925 agricultural census, and weather data from the United States Weather Bureau report are given. The data on historical prices are state averages weighted according to the importance of the different sections, so they may be low for some of the deficiency producing areas and high for some of the surplus producing areas.

PART I.—ANNUAL CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORT

South Dakota Annual Crop Summary.—The 1926 crop production in South Dakota shows the effect of the extremely unfavorable weather conditions experienced during the past season. Yields for all major crops run below a year ago. While all corn is slightly higher, merchantable corn is less.

The gross value of all crops produced excepting alfalfa and clover seed is $110,000,000 compared with $174,000,000 in 1925 and $228,000,000 in 1924. These comparisons are based on December 1 local prices of the different commodities and show in a general way the relation between the three years. The heaviest decreases in value are shown in the small grains. Flax and potatoes also show a heavy dropping off in value due both to price and production.

Production decreases have been the greatest in the central area where drought was most severe. In this area of the state a material part of the planted acreage of small grains was not harvested or was cut for hay to supplement the short hay crop. Conditions were somewhat better eastward and relatively best of all in the extreme western counties.

Acreage of all crops harvested showed a heavy decline from last year owing to the large abandonment due to the poor season. The corn crop got a poor start and was injured by the severe heat wave in July. Although late summer rains helped the crop, its maturity was delayed so that the hard frost in September damaged the quality severely. Flax and potato production declined materially but less than small grains as both yield and acreage held up better. Alfalfa seed production previously reported showed an increase over last year.

Winter wheat sown in South Dakota last fall shows a ten per cent increase over last fall and now stands at 115,000 acres according to the returns shown by the regular fall survey of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Winter rye sown last fall in the state shows the heavy increase of 70 per cent over the previous year, making a total of 150,000 acres.

United States Report on Winter Wheat and Rye.—The Department estimates that that the area sown last fall to winter wheat is 41,807,000 acres, or 5 per cent more than the revised estimate of 39,799,000 acres sown in the fall of 1925. The revised estimate of the sowings in the fall of 1924 was 38,848,000 acres. In August, farmers expressed an intention to increase the plantings by 14.4 per cent. The percentage of the area that has been abandoned during the last 10 years averages 12.8 per cent, with individual years ranging from 1.9 to 28.9 per cent.

Farmers in some of the states were prevented from sowing to winter wheat as many acres as were intended by rains, by drought, and in one state by scarcity of seed and inability to buy it. On the other hand, the low prices for cotton have caused the conversion of some cotton acreage into winter wheat acreage. For nearly all of the states increased, or unchanged, acreage is estimated, decreases being confined to New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Maryland and West Virginia.

Sowing was delayed in some of the states by rains or drought, or by cotton picking, so that some of the sowings were so late that the wheat plants entered the winter poorly prepared to stand its rigors. For the country as a whole, the winter wheat crop entered the winter on December 1, with a condition of 81.8 per cent of normal, against 82.6 per cent. and 81 per cent for December 1, 1925 and 1924, respectively, and a 10-year average of 84.4 per cent. Comparison indicates that the condition of the crop is somewhat under average.

Rye sowings for grain have been made on 3,579,000 acres, or 1.9 per cent more than the revised estimate of 3,513,000 acres in the fall of 1925. The plant of this crop is more hardy than the plant of winter wheat, and the condition of the rye crop on December 1 was 86.3 per cent, comparing with 83.8 and 87.3 per cent on December 1, 1925 and 1924, respectively, and a 10-year average condition of 88 per cent.

TABLE 1.—SOUTH DAKOTA CROP SUMMARY FOR 1926, 1925 AND 1924

CROP	Year	Acreage	PRODUCTION Per Acre	PRODUCTION Total	Farm Value—Dec. 1 Per Unit	Farm Value—Dec. 1 Total	Farm Value—Dec. 1 Per Acre
BUSHELS							
Corn	1926	4,433,000	18.0	79,794,000	$ .58	$46,281,000	$10.44
	1925	4,478,000	17.5	78,365,000	.60	47,019,000	10.50
	1924	4,814,000	21.3	102,538,000	.80	82,030,000	17.04
Winter Wheat	1926	75,000	7.0	525,000	1.15	604,000	8.05
	1925	125,000	11.5	1,438,000	1.27	1,826,000	14.60
	1924	108,000	14.6	1,577,000	1.25	1,971,000	18.25
Spring Wheat	1926	1,842,000	5.6	10,315,000	1.18	12,172,000	6.61
	1925	2,576,000	11.8	30,397,000	1.28	38,908,000	15.10
	1924	2,300,000	14.6	33,580,000	1.25	41,975,000	18.25
Oats	1926	1,984,000	11.7	23,213,000	.36	8,357,000	4.21
	1925	2,834,000	34.0	96,356,000	.28	26,980,000	9.52
	1924	2,834,000	37.0	104,858,000	.40	41,943,000	14.80
Barley	1926	778,000	10.1	7,858,000	.52	4,086,000	5.25
	1925	915,000	26.0	23,790,000	.47	11,181,000	12.22
	1924	790,000	27.0	21,330,000	.64	13,651,000	17.28
Rye	1926	88,000	6.2	546,000	.73	399,000	4.53
	1925	177,000	9.5	1,682,000	.67	1,127,000	6.37
	1924	245,000	14.0	3,430,000	1.02	3,499,000	14.28
Buckwheat	1926	9,000	14.0	126,000	.80	101,000	11.20
	1925	11,000	12.0	132,000	.70	92,000	8.40
	1924	10,000	14.8	148,000	1.07	158,000	15.84
Potatoes	1926	55,000	60.0	3,300,000	1.59	5,247,000	95.40
	1925	61,000	65.0	3,965,000	1.80	7,137,000	117.00
	1924	70,000	82.0	5,740,000	.48	2,755,000	39.36
Flaxseed	1926	475,000	5.8	2,755,000	1.90	5,235,000	11.02
	1925	559,000	6.8	3,801,000	2.25	8,552,000	15.30
	1924	548,000	8.6	4,713,000	2.23	10,510,000	19.13
TONS							
Tame Hay	1926	1,361,000	1.00	1,364,000	13.00	17,732,000	13.00
	1925	1,095,000	1.33	1,452,000	11.00	15,972,000	14.63
	1924	1,102,000	1.65	1,819,000	8.90	16,189,000	14.69
Wild Hay	1926	2,315,000	.40	926,000	10.50	9,723,000	4.20
	1925	3,087,000	.62	1,914,000	8.00	15,312,000	4.96
	1924	2,941,000	.75	2,206,000	6.10	13,457,000	4.58
BUSHELS							
Apples	1926			169,000		254,000	
	1924			62,000		124,000	
	1924			150,000		276,000	

TABLE 2.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY OF THE ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, PRICE, AND FARM VALUE OF IMPORTANT CROPS, 1924-1926

Crop and year	Acreage	Production			Farm Value Dec 1	
		Unit	Per acre	Total	Per Per	Total Total
Corn:						
1926	99,492,000	Bushel	26.6	2,645,031,000	$ 0.644	1,703,430,000
1925	101,359,000	"	28.8	2,916,961,000	.674	1,966,761,000
1924	100,863,000	"	22.9	2,309,414,000	.982	2,266,771,000
Winter Wheat						
1926	36,913,000	"	17.0	626,929,000	1.212	759,870,000
1925	31,234,000	"	12.9	401,734,000	1.479	594,289,000
1924	35,656,000	"	16.6	592,259,000	1.316	779,548,000
Spring Wheat:2						
1926	19,613,000	"	10.5	205,376,000	1.157	237,719,000
1925	21,021,000	"	13.1	274,695,000	1.324	363,618,000
1924	16,879,000	"	16.1	272,169,000	1.262	343,538,000
All wheat:						
1926	56,526,000	"	14.7	832,305,000	1.199	997,589,000
.25	52,255,000	"	12.9	676,429,000	1.416	957,907,000
1924	52,535,000	"	16.5	864,428,000	1.299	1,123,086,000
Oats:						
1926	44,394,000	"	28.2	1,253,739,000	.398	499,531,000
1925	44,872,000	"	33.2	1,487,550,000	.380	565,506,000
1924	42,110,000	"	35.7	1,502,529,000	.477	717,189,000
Barley:						
1926	8,200,000	"	23.3	191,182,000	.574	109,677,000
1925	8,088,000	"	26.8	216,554,000	.589	127,453,000
1924	6,925,000	"	26.2	181,575,000	.741	134,590,000
Rye:						
1926	3,513,000	"	11.4	40,024,000	.835	33,416,000
1925	747,000	"	18.7	13,994,000	.888	12,423,000
1924	4,150,000	"	15.8	65,466,000	1.065	69,696,000
Buckwheat:						
1926	707,000	"	18.3	12,922,000	.883	11,408,000
1925	747,000	"	18.7	46,456,000	.782	36,340,000
1924	745,000	"	17.9	13,357,000	1.026	13,708,000
Flaxseed:						
1926	2,897,000	"	6.7	19,459,000	1,941	37,775,000
1926	3,078,000	"	7.3	22,424,000	2.265	50,783,000
1924	3,469,000	"	9.1	31,547,000	2.274	71,728,000
Rice:						
1926	1,018,000	"	40.3	41,006,000	1.097	44,988,000
1925	889,000	"	37.5	33,309,000	1.538	51,232,000
1924	850,000	"	38.2	32,498,000	1.385	45,009,000
Grain Sorghum:						
1925	4,410,000	"	22.8	100,710,000	.545	54,873,000
1925	4,120,000	"	18.3	75,230,000	.755	56,769,000
1924	3,813,000	"	21.1	80,443,000	.852	68,501,000
Cotton:						
1926	47,653,000	Bale	187.0	18,618,000	.109	1,016,346,000
1925	46,053,000	"	167.2	16,104,000	.182	51,464,032,000
1924	41,360,000	"	157.4	13,628,000	.226	51,540,884,000
Cottonseed:						
1926		Ton		68,267,000	18.64	154,089,000
1925		"		67,150,000	27.27	194,970,000
1924		"		6 6,051,000	32.39	195,951,000
Hay, tame:						
1926	58,840,000	"	1.47	86,378,000	14.09	1,216,694,000
1925	58,231,000	"	1.47	85,717,000	13.94	1,195,133,000
1924	61,147,000	"	1.60	97,622,000	13.77	1,344,129,000
Hay, wild:						
1926	13,506,000	"	.74	9,984,000	10.07	100,513,000
1925	14,560,000	"	.87	12,724,000	8.53	108,485,000
1924	15,205,000	"	.98	14,859,000	7.83	116,301,000
All hay:						
1926	72,346,000	"	1.33	96,362,000	13.67	1,317,207,000
1925	72,791,000	"	1.35	98,441,000	13.24	1,303,618,000
1924	76,352,000	"	1.47	112,481,000	12.98	1,460,430,000

TABLE 2 (Cont.).—UNITED STATES SUMMARY OF THE ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, PRICE, AND FARM VALUE OF IMPORTANT CROPS, 1924-1926

Crop and year	Average	Production			Farm Value Dec 1	
		Unit	Per acre	Total	Per Unit	Total
Clover seed:						
1926	550,500	Bushel	1.4	797,000	17.72	14,124,000
1925	823,000	"	1.4	1,113,000	14.87	16,547,000
1924	820,000	"	1.2	958,000	14.49	13,882,000
Beans, dry edible:3						
1926	1,659,000	"	10.3	17,138,000	2.93	50,228,000
1925	1,606,000	"	12.4	19,928,000	3.28	65,376,000
1924	1,576,000	"	9.6	15,164,000	3.74	56,744,000
Soy beans: 7						
1926	521,000	"	12.5	6,517,000	2.02	13,180,000
1925	431,000	"	11.8	5,102,000	2.21	11,283,000
1924	490,000	"	11.6	5,680,000	2.21	12,547,000
Peanuts:						
1926	852,000	Pound	735.8	626,866,000	.045	28,214,000
1925	958,000	"	729.1	698,475,000	.036	25,390,000
1924	1,187,000	"	627.1	745,059,000	.046	34,259,000
Cowpeas:7						
1926	784,000	Bushel	9.5	7,484,000	2.10	15,752,000
1925	570,000	"	7.4	4,214,000	2.81	11,856,000
1924	731,000	"	7.4	5,371,000	2.37	12,732,000
Velvet beans:						
1926	1,391,000	Ton	851.2	592,000	----------	----------
1925	1,627,000	"	538.4	438,000	----------	----------
1924	1,733,000	"	744.4	645,000	----------	----------
Potatoes, white:						
1926	3,151,000	Bushel	113.1	356,360,000	1.417	504,993,000
1925	3,092,000	"	104.6	323,465,000	1.868	604,072,000
1924	3,327,000		126.7	421,585,000	.625	263,312,000
Sweet potatoes:						
1926	830,000		100.8	83,658,000	.957	80,075,000
1925	779,000		80.0	62,319,000	1.364	85,934,000
1924	688,000	"	78.4	53,912,000	1.288	69,444,000
Tobacco:						
1926	1,664,700	Pound	795.0	1,323,388,000	.185	245,175,000
1925	1,757,300	"	783.3	1,376,628,000	.182	250,774,000
1924	1,705,800	"	733.6	1,251,343,000	.207	259,139,000
Sugar cane except for sirup (La.):						
1926	208,000	Ton	6.9	1,423.000	4.917	6,997,000
1925	236,000	"	14.0	3,290.000	5.575	18,344,000
1924	251,000	"	7.6	1,898,000	5.575	10,582,000
Cane sirup:						
1926	127,000	Gallon	171.1	21,724,000	.877	19,043,000
1925	125,000	"	163.2	20,400,000	.967	19,719,000
1924	140,000	"	143.9	20,148,000	1.015	20,451,000
Sugar beets:						
1926	685,000	Ton	11.0	7,537,000	7.93	----------
1925	647,000	"	11.4	7,366,000	6.34	47,079,000
1924	815,000	"	9.2	7,489,000	7.92	59,524,000
Sorghum sirup:						
1926	403,000	Gallon	89.3	35,977,000	.845	30,398,000
1925	370,000	"	67.-	24,920,000	.949	23,646,000
1924	369,000	"	67.8	25,004,000	.943	23,579,000
Maple sugar and sirup as sugar):						
1926	15,245,000	Pound	2.28	34,776,000	.289	10,045,000
1925	15,313,000	Pound	1.83	27,948,000	.271	7,569,000
1924	15,407,000	"	2.29	35,302,000	.263	9,282,000
Broomcorn3						
1926	298,000	Ton	4345.6	51,500	78.49	4,042,000
1925	223,000		4264.6	29,500	143.02	4,219,000
1924	451,000		4346.8	78,200	95.63	7,478,000
Hops: 3						
1926	20,800	Pound	1415	29,428,000	.230	6,778,000
1925	20,350	"	1404	28,573,000	.218	6,232,000

TABLE 2 (Cont.).—UNITED STATES SUMMARY OF THE ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, PRICE, AND FARM VALUE OF IMPORTANT CROPS, 1924-1926

Crop and year	Average	Production			Farm Value Dec 1	
		Unit	Per acre	Total	Per Unit	Total
FRUIT CROPS:						
Apples, total:						
1926		Bushel		246,460,000	.727	179,265,000
1925		"		172,389,000	1.257	216,755,000
1924		"		171,725,000	1.181	202,807,000
Apples, commercial:						
1926		Barrel		39,095,000	2.19	85,440,000
1925		"		33,246,000	3.67	121,968,000
1924		"		28,013,000	3.66	102,660,000
Peaches:						
1926		Bushel		68,425,000	1.002	67,079,000
1925		"		46,562,000	1.378	64,171,000
1924		"		53,848,000	1.264	68,084,000
Pears						
1926		"		25,644,000	.887	22,742,000
1925		"		20,720,000	1.403	29,066,000
Grapes:						
1926		Ton		2,349,117	27.58	64,781,911
1925		"		2,064,085	32.03	66,115,058
1924		"		1,777,722	41.79	74,197,480
Oranges (2 states):						
1926		Box		33,900,000	2.74	92,790,000
1925		"		33,300,000	2.82	93,753,000
Grapefruit (Fla.)						
1926		"		6,900,000	2.00	13,800,000
1925		"		7,300,000	2.00	14,600,000
Lemons (Calif.)						
1926		"		7,200,000	2.00	14,400,000
1925		"		7,136,000	2.11	15,057,000
COMMERCIAL TRUCK CROPS						
Asparagus						
1926	85,640	Crate	89	7,645,000	1.72	13,175,000
1925	66,000	"	81	5,323,000	1.73	10,208,000
1924	50,280	"	109	5,480,000	1.74	9,511,000
Beans, snap:						
1926	91,470	Ton	1.1	104,256	126.39	13,177,000
1925	98,330	"	1.4	137,960	104.00	14,348,000
1924	84,600	"	1.3	110,660	125.20	13,855,000
Cabbage:						
1926	122,610	"	8.0	981,700	17.71	17,385,000
1925	118,710	"	8.0	946,200	17.43	16,496,000
1924	118,090	"	8.9	1,056,700	16.52	17,452,000
Cantaloupes:						
1926	103,160	Crate	136	14,038,000	1.29	18,044,000
1925	93,000	"	153	14,258,000	1.47	20,915,000
1924	95,500	"	147	14,068,000	1.42	19,968,000
Carrots:						
1926	16,030	Bushel	272	4,355,000	.62	2,695,040
1925	14,610	"	285	4,158,000	.56	2,334,000
1924	11,480	"	356	4,084,000	.84	3,430,000
Cauliflower:						
1926	22,560	Crate	246	5,550,000	1.28	7,093,000
1925	15,140	"	224	3,393,000	1.15	3,918,000
1924	13,000	"	211	2,741,000	1.39	3,803,000
Celery:						
1926	24,270	"	268	6,523,000	1.91	12,463,000
1925	22,830	"	293	6,685,000	1.79	11,979,000
1924	22,710	"	297	6,741,000	1.83	12,347,000

TABLE 2 (Cont.).—UNITED STATES SUMMARY OF THE ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, PRICE, AND FARM VALUE OF IMPORTANT CROPS, 1924-1926

Crop and year	Average	Production			Farm Value Dec 1	
		Unit	Per acre	Total	Unit Per	Total
Corn sweet (canning)						
1926	311,640	Ton	2.6	803,000	13.17	10,579,000
1925	393,910	"	2.6	1,014,100	15.04	15,253,000
1924	302,790	"	1.7	527,800	14.17	7,478,000
Cucumbers:						
1926	107,410	Bushel	82	8,801,000	1.17	10,330,000
1925	139,060	"	88	12,217,000	1.14	13,986,000
1924	121,500	"	62	7,507,000	1.42	10,675,000
Eggplant:						
1926	3,220	"	244	786,000	1.19	932,000
1925	3,490	"	259	904,000	1.04	938,000
1924	2,690	"	296	795,000	1.24	982,000
Lettuce:						
1926	106,100	Crate	162	17,236,000	1.60	27,541,000
1925	86,020	"	187	16,076,000	1.47	23,671,000
1924	68,660	"	193	13,221,000	1.49	19,756,000
Onions:						
1926	74,500	Bushel	277	20,625,000	.76	15,574,000
1925	65,050	"	299	19,423,000	1.08	21,110,000
1924	65,000	"	294	19,146,000	.86	16,376,000
Peas, green:						
1926	255,220	Ton	1.0	253,000	70.07	17,773,000
1925	260,310	"	0.9	242,428	68.53	16,614,000
1924	254,270	"	1.1	274,368	66.22	18,168,000
Potatoes, early						
1926	316,850	Bushel	108	34,259,000	1.54	52,696,000
1925	298,780	"	102	30,466,000	1.39	42,323,000
1924	308,350	"	130	39,987,000	.92	36,770,000
Spinach:						
1926	48,530	Ton	2.5	119,200	55.88	7,061,000
1925	44,510	"	2.4	106,608	79.11	8,443,000
1924	34,390	"	3.1	108,278	73.94	8,006,000
Strawberries:						
1926	140,300	Quart	1828	256,411,000	.17	44,537,000
1924	156,250	"	1822	284,716,000	.14	39,919,000
1925	156,550	"	1595	211,396,000	.18	37,623,000
Tomatoes:						
1926	375,950	Ton	3.7	1,388,784	27.17	40,390,000
1925	483,750	"	4.8	2,321,588	27.23	63,208,000
1924	439,790	"	3.8	1,677,028	33.96	56,952,000
Watermelons:						
1926	199,560	Car	349	69,551	146.00	10,141,000
1925	173,710	"	325	56,498	236.00	13,360,000
1924	183,260	"	310	56,851	160.00	9,113,000
Totals:						
1926	356,432,660					7,802,719,911
1925	353,743,330					8,789,741,058
1924	349,539,660					9,290,653,480

Table 3.—SOUTH DAKOTA CORN

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	14,100	16,000	29	23	408,900	368,000
Corson	24,100	25,600	14	19	337,400	486,400
Dewey	17,300	26,500	10	19	173,000	503,500
Harding	10,300	10,000	19	17	195,700	170,000
Perkins	28,000	25,500	25	17	700,000	433,500
Ziebach	16,800	17,400	10	14	168,000	243,600
North Central:						
Brown	126,200	149,600	14	20	1,766,800	2,992,000
Campbell	27,200	27,800	12	23	326,400	639,400
Edmunds	43,400	46,000	17	22	737,800	1,012,000
Faulk	66,200	65,500	13	20	860,600	1,310,000
McPherson	27,400	26,100	10	16	274,000	417,600
Potter	51,100	54,000	20	24	1,022,000	1,296,000
Spink	125,500	134,000	11	14	1,380,500	1,876,000
Walworth	30,300	32,500	13	23	393,900	747,500
Northeast						
Clark	95,500	91,100	19	16	1,814,500	1,457,600
Codington	46,600	42,900	22	20	1,025,200	858,000
Day	60,300	63,600	17	21	1,025,100	1,335,600
Deuel	55,400	50,600	24	25	1,329,600	1,265,000
Grant	57,700	52,900	24	23	1,384,800	1,216,700
Hamlin	57,200	53,200	22	23	1,258,400	1,223,600
Marshall	49,600	49,800	17	20	843,200	996,000
Roberts	72,300	78,600	21	12	1,518,300	1,545,600
West Central						
Armstrong	200	100	11	20	2,200	2,000
Haakon	25,800	26,400	16	13	412,800	343,200
Jackson	13,100	14,900	18	12	235,800	178,800
Lawrence	6,900	7,100	30	23	207,000	163,300
Meade	39,300	37,200	23	19	903,900	706,800
Pennington	29,100	27,100	22	19	640,200	514,900
Stanley	9,200	14,300	8	20	73,600	286,000
Central:						
Aurora	88,600	87,400	10	12	886,000	1,048,800
Beadle	135,900	141,700	15	11	2,038,500	1,558,700
Brule	102,500	105,400	5	8	512,500	843,200
Buffalo	18,700	19,500	6	11	112,200	214,500
Hand	108,900	114,700	11	12	1,197,900	1,376,400
Hughes	27,400	28,500	9	16	246,600	456,000
Hyde	29,600	31,700	5	13	148,000	412,100
Jerauld	57,700	60,600	8	8	461,600	484,800
Sully	44,700	48,500	9	15	402,300	652,500
East Central:						
Brookings	125,000	118,600	23	24	2,875,000	2,846,400
Davison	73,100	76,600	12	14	877,200	1,072,400
Hanson	74,600	70,100	21	15	1,566,600	1,051,500
Kingsbury	115,800	109,800	20	23	2,316,000	2,525,400
Lake	96,700	95,600	25	22	2,417,500	2,103,200
McCook	105,300	102,100	21	14	2,211,300	1,429,400
Miner	86,500	82,400	22	14	1,903,000	1,153,600
Minnehaha	160,200	154,700	23	21	3,684,600	3,248,700
Moody	97,900	92,100	27	23	2,643,300	2,118,300
Sanborn	79,900	80,000	14	12	1,118,600	960,000
Southwest:						
Bennett	21,100	19,500	20	20	422,000	390,000
Custer	4,700	5,100	16	24	75,200	122,400
Fall River	20,100	17,500	14	21	281,400	367,500
Shannon	3,400	2,600	18	18	61,200	46,800
Washabaugh	9,600	7,300	14	15	134,400	109,500
Washington	2,300	2,700	16	15	36,800	40,500

Table 3 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA CORN

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
South Central:						
Gregory	113,700	128,200	8	15	909,600	1,923,000
Jones	27,200	32,700	9	9	244,800	294,300
Lyman	71,000	83,600	8	9	568,000	752,400
Mellette	38,500	39,300	10	10	385,000	393,000
Todd	16,100	15,600	12	18	193,200	280,800
Tripp	150,500	178,700	8	14	1,204,000	2,501,800
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	106,200	103,900	22	14	2,336,400	1,454,600
Charles Mix	293,900	205,600	13	11	2,650,700	2,261,600
Clay	97,800	95,800	27	22	2,640,600	2,107,600
Douglas	78,100	75,200	16	20	1,249,600	1,504,000
Hutchinson	129,700	125,300	26	21	3,372,200	2,631,300
Lincoln	138,200	129,100	32	25	4,422,400	3,227,500
Turner	134,600	128,700	27	23	3,634,200	2,960,100
Union	110,700	108,100	30	26	3,321,000	2,810,600
Yankton	100,500	97,200	26	21	2,613,000	2,041,200
State	4,433,000	4,478,000	18	17.5	79,794,000	78,365,000

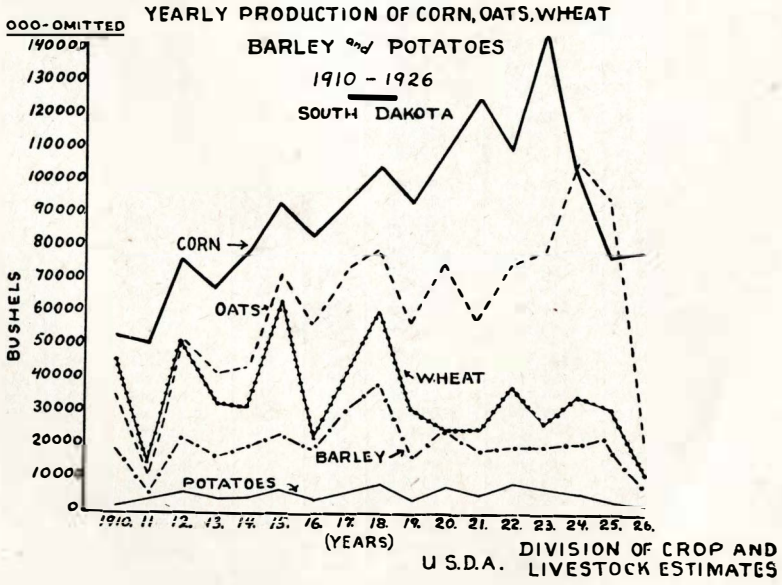


Fig 2.—Yearly Production of Corn, Oats, Wheat, Barley and Potatoes

Table 4.—SOUTH DAKOTA WINTER WHEAT

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	1,300	600	22.0	25.0	28,600	15,000
Corson	1,400	1,900	5.0	9.0	7,400	17,100
Dewey	1,100	2,000	5.0	14.0	5,500	28,000
Harding	700	600	7.0	15.0	4,900	9,000
Perkins	700	800	8.0	7.0	5,600	5,600
Ziebach	900	1,200	3.0	9.0	2,700	10,800
North Central:						
Brown	1,800	5,200	3.0	11.5	5,400	59,800
Campbell	800	2,500	4.0	9.0	3,200	22,500
Edmunds	1,100	4,800	4.0	14.0	4,400	67,200
Faulk	600	2,300	4.0	14.0	2,400	32,200
McPherson	1,000	2,400	4.0	10.0	4,000	24,000
Potter	800	2,700	4.5	10.0	3,600	27,000
Spink	1,400	5,700	3.0	8.0	4,200	45,600
Walworth	300	2,200	4.0	11.0	1,200	24,200
Northeast:						
Clark	1,300	900	4.5	10.5	5,850	9,450
Codington	1,000	1,300	5.0	11.0	5,000	14,300
Day	500	2,100	5.0	11.0	2,500	23,100
Deuel	200	700	5.0	10.5	1,000	7,350
Grant	700	1,600	6.0	10.0	4,200	16,000
Hamlin	200	400	6.0	10.5	1,200	4,200
Marshall	1,700	2,900	4.0	10.5	6,800	30,450
Roberts	1,500	2,400	6.0	10.0	9,000	24,000
West Central:						
Armstrong						
Haakon	300	1,200	6.0	14.0	1,800	16,800
Jackson	600	700	7.0	11.0	4,200	7,700
Lawrence	100	200	24.0	18.0	2,400	3,600
Meade	1,000	1,200	15.0	19.0	15,000	22,800
Pennington	1,200	1,500	11.0	19.0	13,200	28,500
Stanley	200	200	5.0	8.0	1,000	1,600
Central:						
Aurora	800	1,300	4.0	16.0	3,200	20,800
Beadle	2,200	4,800	5.0	9.0	11,000	43,200
Brule	1,800	2,300	4.0	9.0	7,200	20,700
Buffalo	500	800	4.0	10.5	2,000	8,400
Hand	1,900	3,700	5.0	7.0	9,500	25,900
Hughes	500	700	5.0	12.0	2,500	8,400
Hyde	200	300	4.0	8.0	800	2,400
Jerauld	1,200	1,800	3.0	9.0	3,600	16,200
Sully	1,300	1,700	3.0	10.0	3,900	17,000
East Central:						
Brookings	100	300	8.0	14.0	800	4,200
Davison	400	1,300	4.0	9.0	1,600	11,700
Hanson	400	2,100	5.0	10.0	2,000	21,000
Kingsbury	400	1,100	6.0	11.0	2,400	12,100
Lake	200	600	8.0	10.0	1,600	6,000
McCook	500	1,400	3.5	13.5	1,750	18,900
Miner	500	1,300	4.0	11.0	2,000	14,300
Minnehaha	100	300	9.0	10.0	900	3,000
Moody	100	100	9.0	10.0	900	1,000
Sanborn	400	1,100	6.5	8.0	2,600	8,800
Southwest:						
Bennett	3,400	450	19.0	10.5	64,600	4,700
Custer	1,200	270	9.0	15.0	10,800	4,050
Fall River	2,800	630	8.0	15.0	22,400	9,450
Shannon	500	250	17.0	10.0	8,500	2,500
Washabaugh	100	100	15.0	10.0	1,500	1,000
Washington	400	200	9.0	10.0	3,600	2,000
South Central:						
Gregory	1,200	5,200	5.5	15.0	6,600	78,000
Jones	200	1,200	7.0	13.0	1,400	15,600

Table 4 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA WINTER WHEAT

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1925	1926
Lyman	400	2,100	3.0	10.0	1,200	21,000
Mellette	100	600	5.5	9.0	550	5,400
Todd	200	100	6.0	10.0	1,200	1,000
Tripp	2,700	9,500	4.0	9.0	10,800	85,500
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	1,600	1,700	5.0	14.0	8,000	23,800
Charles Mix	3,000	3,400	4.0	10.0	12,000	34,000
Clay	2,900	2,600	8.0	15.0	23,200	39,000
Douglas	2,300	2,300	6.0	11.0	13,800	25,300
Hutchinson	3,200	3,500	6.0	11.0	19,200	38,500
Lincoln	1,000	1,000	10.0	13.0	10,000	13,000
Turner	2,300	2,300	9.0	15.0	20,700	34,500
Union	6,100	6,500	9.5	18.0	57,950	117,000
Yankton	1,500	1,900	7.0	11.0	10,500	20,900

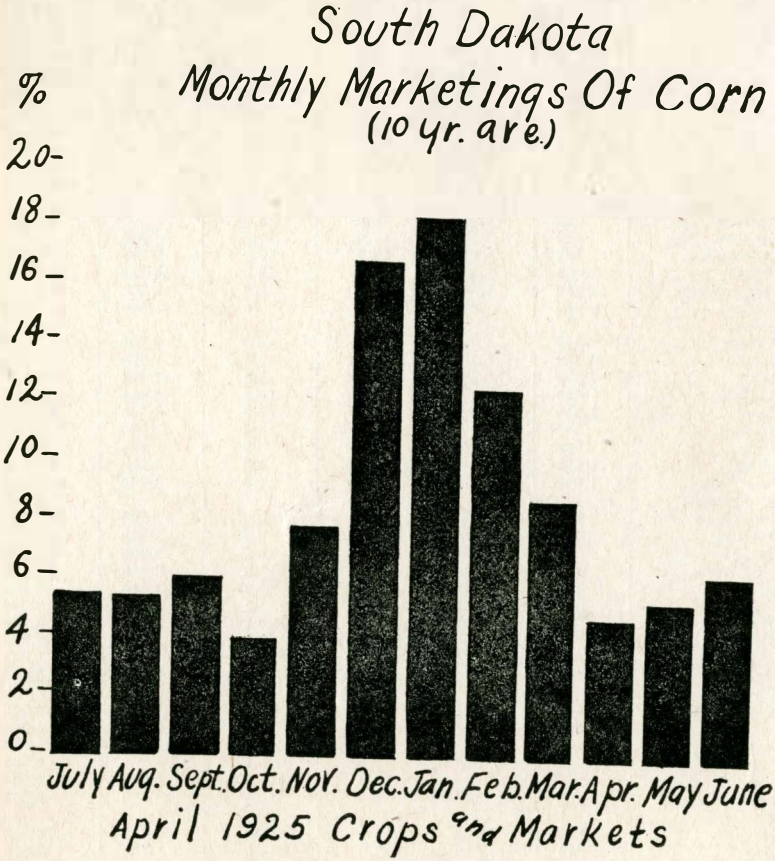


Fig. 3.—South Dakota Monthly Marketings of Corn

TABLE 5.—SOUTH DAKOTA DURUM WHEAT

	Acreage		Yield per Acre Bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	200	200	20.0	23.0	4,000	4,600
Corson	13,900	14,600	5.5	13.8	76,500	201,500
Dewey	9,900	10,400	3.5	14.3	34,700	148,700
Harding	4,600	4,900	7.0	12.0	32,200	58,800
Perkins	8,300	8,700	8.0	12.5	66,400	108,800
Ziebach	9,800	10,300	3.0	10.3	29,400	106,100
North Central:						
Brown	147,200	195,400	4.4	14.9	647,700	2,911,500
Campbell	7,000	9,500	4.5	16.0	31,500	152,000
Edmunds	27,000	36,500	5.0	14.7	135,000	536,600
Faulk	23,500	31,800	7.0	13.8	164,500	438,800
McPherson	31,800	43,100	4.8	14.9	152,600	642,200
Potter	12,300	16,700	8.0	16.8	98,400	280,600
Spink	57,700	78,100	3.5	10.2	202,000	796,000
Walworth	56,000	7,500	5.5	15.2	30,800	114,000
Northeast:						
Clark	37,600	39,100	8.0	12.3	300,800	480,900
Codington	31,000	31,700	12.0	14.3	372,000	453,300
Day	95,500	99,200	9.0	14.7	859,500	1,458,200
Deuel	3,000	3,100	12.0	12.7	36,000	39,400
Grant	11,200	11,100	9.0	14.5	100,800	161,000
Hamlin	15,100	15,700	8.5	15.0	128,400	235,500
Marshall	66,100	68,700	5.0	16.0	330,500	1,099,200
Roberts	37,900	39,400	7.5	14.7	284,300	579,200
West Central:						
Armstrong						
Haakon	2,600	2,400	6.0	9.0	15,600	21,600
Jackson	2,200	2,000	14.0	10.9	30,800	21,800
Lawrence						
Meade	7,800	6,600	15.0	17.0	109,500	112,200
Pennington	1,000	900	11.0	19.0	11,000	17,100
Stanley	100	100	6.0	11.0	600	1,100
Central:						
Aurora	2,000	2,400	4.5	8.6	9,000	20,600
Beadle	4,000	4,800	4.5	10.3	18,000	49,400
Brule	1,700	2,000	4.0	9.7	6,800	19,400
Buffalo	300	300	4.0	9.8	1,200	2,900
Hand	2,500	3,000	5.0	11.2	12,500	33,600
Hughes	1,200	1,400	5.5	13.3	6,600	18,600
Hyde	2,900	3,500	4.5	9.5	13,100	33,300
Jerauld	1,900	2,300	3.0	9.7	5,700	22,300
Sully	6,100	7,400	3.0	11.8	18,300	87,300
East Central:						
Brookings	200	200	9.0	15.0	1,800	3,000
Davison	3,000	3,000	4.5	11.0	13,500	33,000
Hanson	600	600	5.0	9.0	3,000	5,400
Kingsbury	12,000	12,100	10.0	13.0	120,000	157,300
Lake	700	700	9.5	13.0	6,700	9,100
McCook	5,000	5,000	5.0	17.5	25,000	87,500
Miner	6,800	6,900	7.5	10.8	51,000	74,500
Minnehaha						
Moody	200	200	9.0	14.2	1,800	2,800
Sanborn	3,300	3,300	5.6	11.6	18,500	38,800
Southwest:						
Bennett	1,600	400	14.5	16.0	23,200	6,400
Custer	1,300	600	16.0	21.0	20,800	12,600
Fall River	2,800	1,500	9.0	17.0	25,200	25,500
Shannon	800	200	8.0	15.0	6,400	3,000
Washabaugh	400	100	8.0	11.0	3,200	1,100
Washington						

Table 5 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA DURUM WHEAT

	Acreage		Yield per Acre Bus.		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1926
South Central:						
Gregory	2,900	4,200	4.5	11.0	13,100	46,200
Jones	3,200	4,500	6.0	12.4	19,200	55,800
Lyman	3,500	5,000	5.0	9.1	17,500	45,500
Mellette	1,300	1,800	7.0	10.7	9,100	19,300
Todd	1,100	1,500	8.0	11.0	8,800	16,500
Tripp	9,400	13,500	5.5	10.9	51,700	147,200
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	500	800	8.0	12.9	4,000	10,300
Charles Mix	3,200	5,000	5.0	9.9	16,000	49,500
Clay	100	100	7.0	14.0	700	1,400
Douglas	2,900	4,500	6.0	12.0	17,400	54,000
Hutchinson	5,500	8,600	6.5	14.4	35,800	128,800
Lincoln	100	100	7.0	12.0	700	1,200
Turner	300	400	9.0	14.5	2,700	5,800
Union	100	100	9.0	13.9	900	1,400
Yankton	200	300	8.0	13.0	1,600	3,900
State	765,000	900,000	6.4	13.9	4,896,000	12,510,000

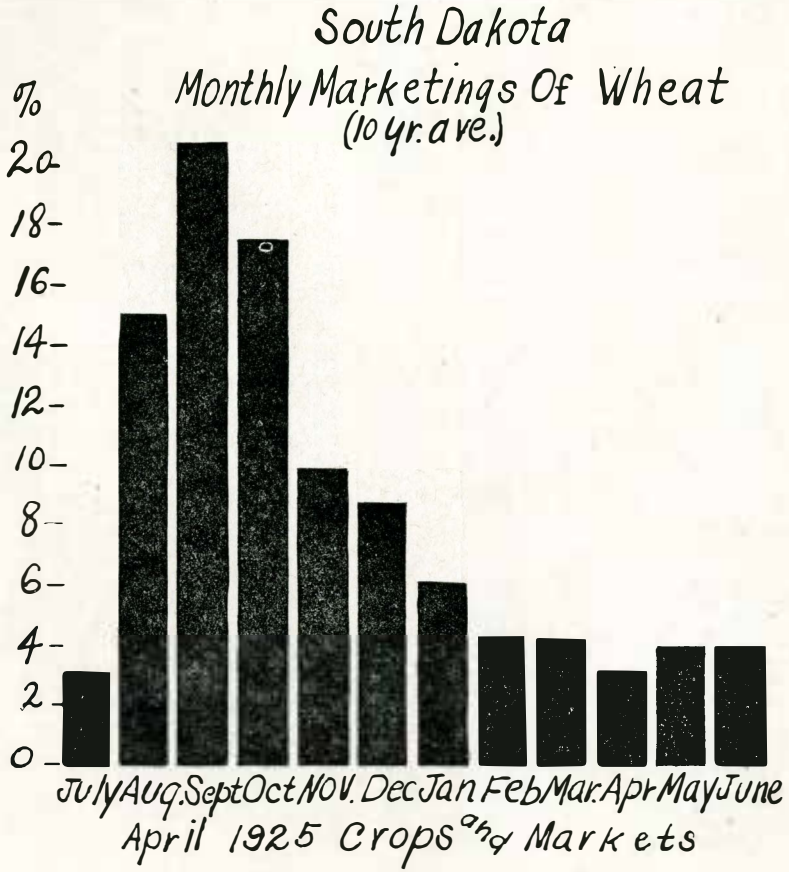


Fig. 4.—South Dakota Monthly Marketings of Wheat

TABLE 6.—SOUTH DAKOTA OTHER SPRING WHEAT

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	3,700	4,300	20.0	23.0	74,000	98,900
Corson	45,000	53,000	4.0	10.5	180,000	556,500
Dewey	11,100	13,000	3.0	11.0	33,300	143,000
Harding	5,500	6,500	6.0	11.0	33,000	71,500
Perkins	17,700	20,800	7.0	12.5	123,900	260,000
Ziebach	5,700	6,700	3.0	10.0	17,100	67,000
North Central						
Brown	36,700	79,200	3.0	11.3	110,100	895,000
Campbell	53,300	115,100	3.0	12.5	159,900	1,438,800
Edmunds	37,800	81,500	2.7	12.0	102,100	978,000
Faulk	33,000	71,300	4.0	11.0	132,000	784,300
McPherson	44,100	95,200	3.5	13.8	154,400	1,313,800
Potter	11,400	24,600	5.0	13.5	57,000	332,100
Spink	110,000	237,500	2.5	7.5	275,000	1,781,200
Walworth	40,400	87,300	4.0	12.2	161,600	1,065,100
Northeast:						
Clark	13,900	18,600	6.0	9.8	83,400	182,300
Codington	11,100	14,800	8.0	13.0	88,800	192,400
Day	27,400	36,500	6.5	12.5	178,100	456,200
Deuel	1,700	2,200	9.0	11.0	15,300	24,200
Grant	45,300	60,400	7.0	12.0	317,100	724,800
Hamlin	900	1,200	6.0	14.0	5,400	160,000
Marshall	17,700	23,600	4.5	13.0	79,700	306,800
Roberts	61,000	81,400	7.0	12.5	427,000	1,017,000
West Central:						
Armstrong						
Haakon	10,100	8,500	5.0	9.0	50,500	76,500
Jackson	3,800	3,200	12.0	10.0	45,600	32,000
Lawrence	6,300	5,300	20.0	22.0	126,000	116,600
Meade	17,600	14,900	14.0	16.0	246,400	238,400
Pennington	18,900	16,000	15.0	18.5	283,500	296,000
Stanley	100	100	5.0	10.0	500	1,000
Central:						
Aurora	21,200	31,200	4.0	6.5	84,800	202,800
Beadle	55,300	81,400	4.0	7.5	221,200	610,500
Brule	12,800	18,800	3.4	6.2	43,500	116,600
Buffalo	1,000	1,500	3.4	7.0	3,400	10,500
Hand	52,000	76,600	5.0	8.2	260,000	628,100
Hughes	3,600	5,300	6.0	10.0	21,600	53,000
Hyde	3,900	5,800	4.0	8.5	15,600	49,300
Jerauld	15,700	23,100	3.0	6.4	47,100	147,800
Sully	6,700	9,900	4.0	11.0	26,800	108,900
East Central:						
Brookings	300	400	9.0	14.0	2,700	5,600
Davison	8,900	10,400	3.0	7.0	26,700	72,800
Hanson	27,100	31,700	3.0	9.0	81,300	285,300
Kingsbury	6,200	7,200	7.0	10.5	43,400	75,600
Lake	700	800	8.0	12.0	5,600	9,600
McCook	7,000	8,200	5.0	13.0	35,000	106,600
Miner	9,100	10,600	6.0	8.4	54,600	89,000
Minnehaha	400	500	10.0	14.0	4,000	7,000
Moody						
Sanborn	17,800	20,900	3.0	7.5	53,400	156,800
Southwest:						
Bennett	3,200	1,700	14.5	14.0	46,400	23,800
Custer	3,900	2,100	11.0	19.0	42,900	39,900
Fall River	21,700	11,600	10.0	16.0	217,000	185,600
Shannon	700	400	8.0	14.0	5,600	5,600
Washabaugh	200	100	8.0	9.0	1,600	900
Washington	400	200	9.0	11.0	3,600	2,200
South Central:						
Gregory	3,200	4,000	3.0	10.0	9,600	40,000

Table 6 (Cont.).—SOUTH DAKOTA OTHER SPRING WHEAT

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Jones	1,400	1,800	5.0	11.0	7,000	19,800
Lyman	4,600	5,700	3.0	9.0	13,800	51,300
Mellette	1,000	1,200	6.0	10.0	6,000	12,000
Todd	1,000	1,300	6.5	11.0	6,500	14,300
Tripp	5,100	6,400	4.7	8.4	24,000	53,800
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	4,000	5,000	6.0	10.5	24,000	52,500
Charles Mix	23,900	30,000	3.0	9.0	71,700	270,000
Clay	2,600	3,200	5.0	14.0	13,000	44,800
Douglas	14,000	17,600	3.0	10.0	42,000	176,000
Hutchinson	32,900	41,200	6.0	12.0	197,400	494,400
Lincoln	100	100	3.0	11.0	300	1,100
Turner	1,200	1,500	9.0	14.0	10,800	21,000
Union	6,900	8,700	8.0	13.0	55,200	113,100
Yankton	4,100	5,200	7.0	12.0	28,700	62,400
State	1,077,000	1,676,000	5.0	10.7	5,419,000	17,887,000

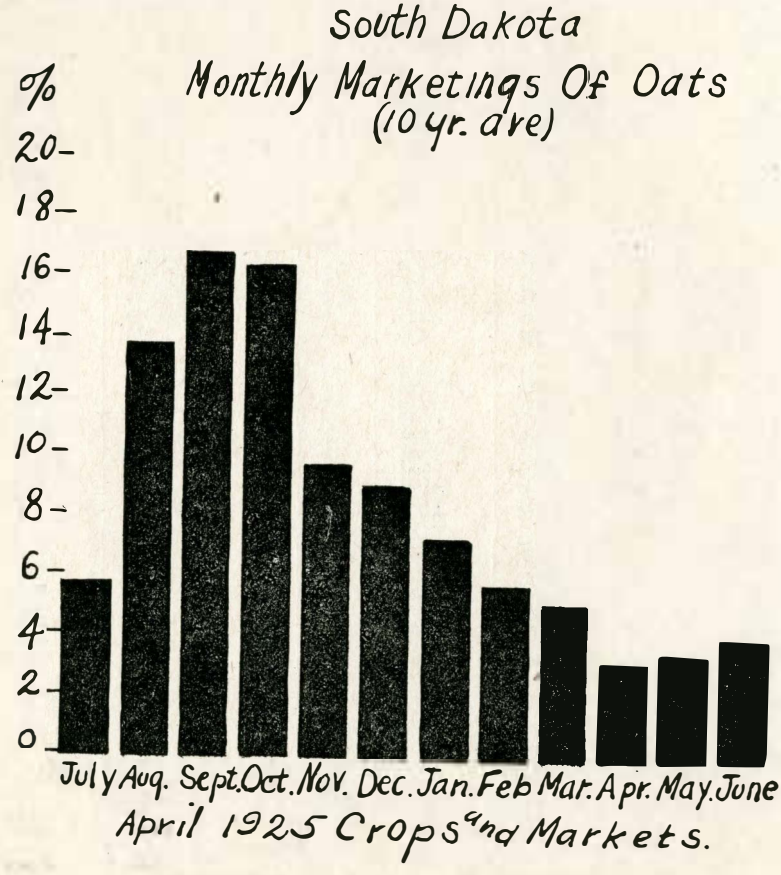


Fig. 5.—South Dakota Monthly Marketings of Oats

Table 7.—SOUTH DAKOTA OATS

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	7,600	8,100	30	36	228,000	291,600
Corson	10,800	19,800	10	28	108,000	554,000
Dewey	5,700	13,700	7	36	39,900	493,200
Harding	5,400	11,600	18	21	97,200	243,600
Perkins	16,000	21,400	15	26	240,000	556,400
Ziebach	4,000	11,200	4	18	16,000	201,600
North Central:						
Brown	33,200	98,000	7	42	232,400	4,116,000
Campbell	4,000	10,700	5	36	20,000	385,200
Edmunds	13,700	38,500	5	38	68,500	1,463,000
Faulk	13,900	39,500	11	39	152,900	1,540,000
McPherson	10,000	25,900	7	40	70,000	1,036,000
Potter	14,000	80,100	13	43	182,000	1,294,300
Spink	18,000	58,000	5	36	90,000	2,088,000
Walworth	6,800	17,000	6	42	40,800	714,000
NorthEast:						
Clark	50,500	75,000	8	38	404,000	2,850,000
Codington	58,400	66,400	21	39	1,226,400	2,589,600
Day	39,200	59,000	13	41	509,600	2,419,000
Deuel	74,700	82,900	26	42	1,718,100	3,481,800
Grant	50,500	53,300	15	42	757,500	2,238,600
Hamlin	61,200	69,500	14	38	856,800	2,641,000
Marshall	25,200	37,400	8	36	201,600	1,346,400
Roberts	60,800	77,000	11	39	668,800	3,003,000
West Central:						
Armstrong						
Haakon	7,400	8,400	13	22	96,200	184,800
Jackson	3,900	3,300	18	25	70,200	82,500
Lawrence	4,200	3,600	33	42	138,600	151,200
Meade	17,000	16,600	22	36	374,000	597,600
Pennington	11,500	11,000	24	35	276,000	385,000
Stanley	3,000	3,500	8	29	24,000	101,500
Central						
Aurora	22,000	47,200	5	25	110,000	1,180,000
Beadle	30,900	81,000	6	33	185,400	2,673,000
Brule	14,700	39,700	5	18	73,500	714,600
Buffalo	2,400	5,400	7	28	16,800	151,200
Hand	26,000	62,000	6	36	156,000	2,232,000
Hughes	4,100	9,100	8	34	32,800	309,400
Hyde	7,700	16,900	5	34	38,500	574,600
Jerauld	13,700	30,300	5	25	68,500	757,500
Sully	7,700	17,900	7	33	53,900	590,700
East Central:						
Brookings	117,500	129,200	14	44	1,645,000	5,684,800
Davison	35,600	52,500	6	25	213,600	1,312,500
Hanson	35,700	45,600	9	27	321,300	1,231,200
Kingsbury	87,400	98,000	13	39	1,311,000	3,822,000
Lake	68,800	85,100	14	41	963,200	3,489,000
McCook	60,600	84,000	8	34	484,400	2,856,000
Miner	51,000	65,000	9	29	459,000	1,885,000
Minnehaha	112,800	124,000	13	40	1,466,400	4,960,000
Moody	78,800	85,100	13	41	1,017,900	3,489,100
Sanborn	34,900	49,100	8	19	279,200	932,900
Southwest:						
Bennett	12,200	7,500	27	31	329,400	232,500
Custer	3,700	3,000	24	37	88,800	111,000
Fall River	4,700	6,500	17	26	79,900	169,000
Shannon	2,600	1,500	18	29	46,800	43,500
Washabaugh	2,400	1,700	17	29	40,800	49,300
Washington	300		18		5,400	

Table 7 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA OATS

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
South Central:						
Gregory	14,800	49,600	3	21	44,400	1,041,600
Jones	2,500	10,100	10	24	25,000	242,400
Lyman	3,700	13,600	8	20	29,600	272,000
Mellette	1,900	7,600	10	22	19,000	167,200
Todd	1,500	3,800	10	29	15,000	110,200
Tripp	9,300	31,400	3	21	27,900	659,400
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	53,500	68,200	8	22	428,000	1,500,400
Charles Mix	44,400	69,500	5	21	222,000	1,459,500
Clay	43,600	60,300	9	33	392,400	1,989,900
Douglas	29,200	35,000	7	28	204,400	980,000
Hutchinson	70,500	87,000	11	29	775,500	2,523,000
Lincoln	76,800	88,300	11	32	844,800	2,825,600
Turner	76,600	92,000	10	32	766,000	2,944,000
Union	37,600	42,800	14	34	526,400	1,455,200
Yankton	49,800	58,100	10	29	498,000	1,684,900
State	1,984,000	2,834,000	11.7	34.0	23,213,000	96,356,000

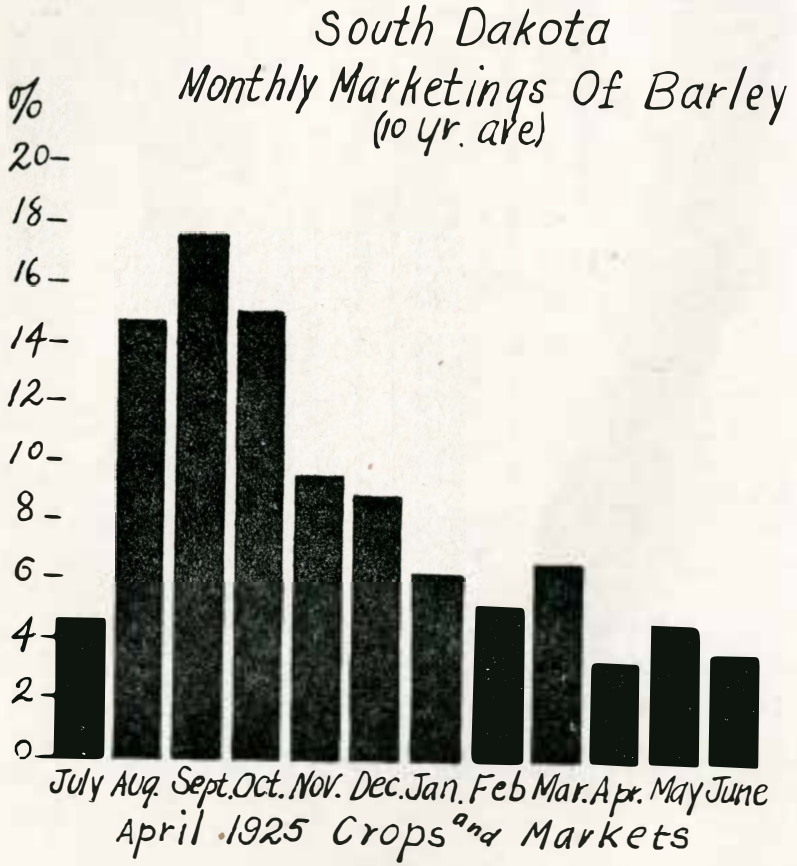


Fig. 6.—South Dakota Monthly Marketings of Barley

Table 8.—SOUTH DAKOTA BARLEY

	Acreage		Yield per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	1,300	1,200	26.0	33	33,800	39,600
Corson	16,100	11,400	8.0	21	128,800	239,400
Dewey	6,900	4,300	4.5	24	31,100	103,200
Harding	5,400	3,400	14.0	18	75,600	61,200
Perkins	10,800	7,400	18.0	20	194,400	148,000
Ziebach	5,000	7,100	4.0	19	20,000	134,900
North Central:						
Brown	19,400	60,900	5.5	31	106,700	1,887,900
Campbell	5,300	12,500	5.0	25	26,500	312,500
Edmunds	12,500	39,100	4.5	26	56,300	1,016,600
Faulk	8,400	18,400	6.0	25	50,400	460,000
McPherson	12,200	31,400	5.5	28	67,100	879,200
Potter	8,800	21,200	9.0	32	79,200	678,400
Spink	13,300	44,600	4.0	23	53,200	1,025,800
Walworth	5,100	15,500	8.0	28	40,800	434,000
Northeast:						
Clark	60,300	64,200	7.0	28	422,100	1,797,600
Codington	40,300	32,200	18.0	27	725,400	869,400
Day	38,600	38,400	9.0	29	347,400	1,113,600
Deuel	18,800	11,100	19.0	30	357,200	333,000
Grant	18,400	14,100	13.0	29	239,200	408,900
Hamlin	24,400	23,000	15.0	28	366,000	644,000
Marshall	29,000	30,300	7.0	27	203,000	818,100
Roberts	38,700	35,800	11.0	30	425,700	1,014,000
West Central:						
Armstrong						
Haakon	6,500	4,700	7.0	19	45,500	89,300
Jackson	2,600	1,800	6.0	25	15,600	45,000
Lawrence	900	600	28.0	37	25,200	22,200
Meade	4,900	3,200	23.0	30	112,700	96,000
Pennington	3,100	2,100	22.0	28	68,200	58,800
Stanley	2,000	1,400	6.0	24	12,000	33,600
Central:						
Aurora	8,400	10,400	5.0	20	42,000	208,000
Beadle	21,000	32,800	6.5	22	136,500	721,600
Brule	7,300	9,900	3.5	15	25,600	148,500
Buffalo	3,500	4,800	4.0	22	14,000	105,600
Hand	21,300	27,000	7.0	22	149,100	594,000
Hughes	4,500	6,100	6.0	27	27,000	164,700
Hyde	8,700	13,800	3.0	26	26,100	358,800
Jerauld	5,400	9,800	4.0	20	21,600	196,000
Sully	13,900	17,300	6.0	29	83,400	501,700
East Central:						
Brookings	25,200	14,500	19.0	32	478,800	464,000
Davison	6,800	6,100	7.0	20	47,600	122,000
Hanson	4,500	3,500	8.0	22	36,000	77,000
Kingsbury	44,500	37,000	14.0	26	623,000	962,000
Lake	20,700	16,200	15.0	31	310,500	502,200
McCook	7,800	6,100	6.0	31	46,800	189,100
Miner	18,800	16,000	11.0	28	206,800	448,000
Minnehaha	13,400	6,000	13.0	32	174,200	192,000
Moody	8,500	3,600	15.0	31	127,500	111,600
Sanborn	6,800	6,900	8.0	19	54,400	131,000
Southwest:						
Bennett	1,800	800	20.0	29	36,000	23,200
Custer	1,500	800	19.0	31	28,500	24,800
Fall River	3,000	1,800	17.0	25	51,000	45,000
Shannon	200	100	14.0	27	2,800	2,700
Washabaugh	1,300	600	10.0	26	13,000	15,600
Washington	200	----------	10.5	--	2,100	----------

Table 8 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA BARLEY

	Acreage		Yield per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
South Central:						
Gregory	4,200	9,100	3.5	20	14,700	182,000
Jones	2,800	6,000	8.0	23	22,400	138,000
Lyman	8,600	19,800	4.0	19	34,400	376,200
Mellette	1,800	4,000	6.0	21	10,800	84,000
Todd	500	1,300	11.0	26	5,500	33,800
Tripp	9,100	25,800	4.0	19	36,400	490,200
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	3,900	2,200	9.0	17	35,100	37,400
Charles Mix	11,100	11,600	4.0	17	44,400	197,200
Clay	4,500	2,500	12.0	32	54,000	80,000
Douglas	8,500	9,300	4.5	25	38,300	232,500
Hutchinson	12,800	14,200	9.0	23	115,200	326,600
Lincoln	6,800	2,900	12.0	31	81,600	89,900
Turner	15,800	7,900	11.0	31	173,800	244,900
Union	4,800	3,000	12.0	33	57,600	99,000
Yankton	4,800	4,200	10.5	25	50,400	105,000
State	778,000	915,000	10.1	26	7,858,000	23,790,000

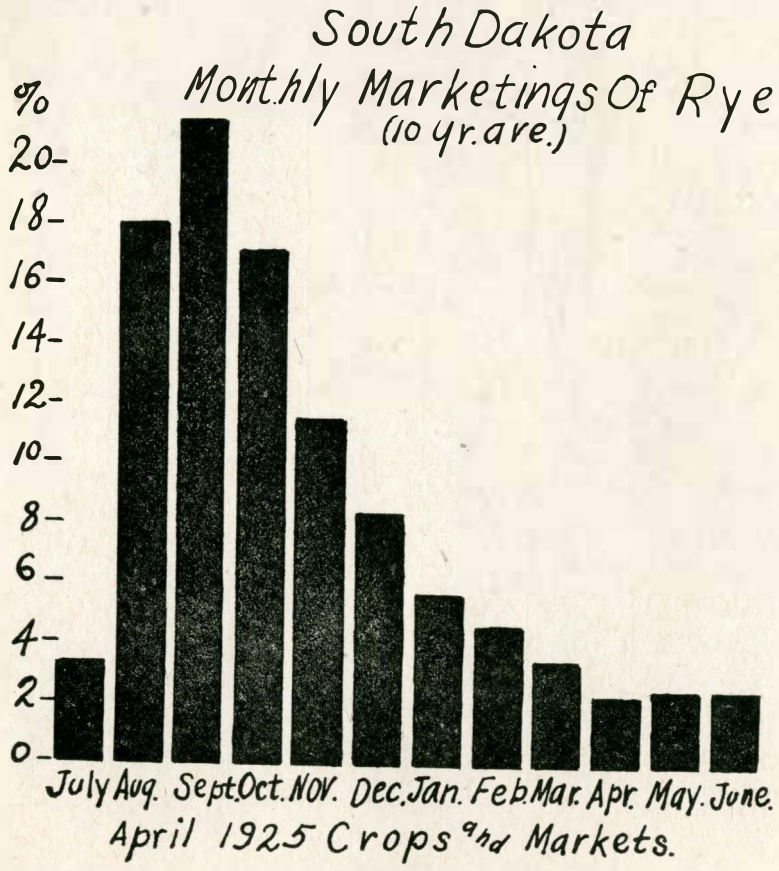


Fig. 7.—South Dakota Monthly Marketings of Rye

Table 9.—SOUTH DAKOTA RYE

	Acreage		Yield per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	100	200	12.0	18.0	1,200	3,600
Corson	2,600	6,100	9.0	7.0	23,400	42,700
Dewey	600	1,100	12.0	10.0	7,200	11,000
Harding	2,900	3,300	13.0	11.0	37,700	36,300
Perkins	1,700	2,700	15.0	10.0	25,500	27,000
Ziebach	800	1,400	7.0	9.0	5,600	12,600
North Central:						
Brown	2,200	8,100	5.0	8.0	11,000	64,800
Campbell	3,600	2,800	3.0	10.0	10,800	28,000
Edmunds	1,700	4,900	4.5	10.0	7,650	49,000
Faulk	1,600	4,400	3.0	9.0	4,800	39,600
McPherson	1,300	3,100	3.5	7.0	4,550	21,700
Potter	800	2,400	5.0	7.0	4,000	16,800
Spink	3,600	7,000	3.0	6.0	10,800	42,000
Walworth	1,600	4,400	4.0	7.0	6,400	30,800
Northeast:						
Clark	4,000	9,100	4.5	10.0	18,000	91,000
Codington	2,700	6,900	6.0	8.5	16,200	58,700
Day	8,500	18,300	4.0	8.0	34,000	146,400
Deuel	1,100	1,600	11.0	12.0	12,100	19,200
Grant	3,500	6,900	6.0	9.0	21,000	62,100
Hamlin	2,600	7,300	4.5	9.0	11,700	65,700
Marshall	2,300	9,000	8.0	10.0	18,400	90,000
Roberts	9,600	19,600	9.0	11.0	86,400	215,600
West Central:						
Armstrong						
Haakon	500	800	5.0	7.0	2,500	5,600
Jackson	200	200	8.0	12.0	1,600	2,400
Lawrence	100	100	18.0	18.0	1,800	1,800
Meade	400	500	8.0	19.0	3,200	9,500
Pennington	300	350	11.0	18.0	3,300	6,300
Stanley	100	50	5.5	10.0	550	500
Central:						
Aurora	400	600	2.5	11.0	1,000	6,600
Beadle	1,700	3,800	3.5	10.0	5,950	38,000
Brule	200	100	3.5	10.0	700	1,000
Buffalo	200	200	5.0	10.0	1,000	2,000
Hand	600	1,100	5.5	9.0	3,300	9,900
Hughes	300	400	3.0	11.0	900	4,400
Hyde	500	700	3.0	10.0	1,500	7,000
Jerauld	300	500	3.5	9.0	1,050	4,500
Sully	2,400	1,800	4.0	11.0	9,600	19,800
East Central:						
Brookings	700	1,800	8.0	10.0	5,600	18,000
Davison	300	700	5.0	9.0	1,500	6,300
Hanson	400	1,200	6.0	9.0	2,400	10,800
Kingsbury	1,000	3,700	5.0	10.0	5,000	37,000
Lake	1,200	2,400	4.5	10.0	5,400	24,000
McCook	400	900	4.0	10.0	1,600	9,000
Miner	900	2,400	4.0	11.0	3,600	26,400
Minnehaha	200	500	8.0	13.0	1,600	6,500
Moody	200	700	8.0	13.0	1,600	9,100
Sanborn	200	400	6.0	9.0	600	3,600
Southwest:						
Bennett	1,600	250	12.0	16.0	19,200	4,000
Custer	200	150	10.0	17.0	2,000	2,500
Fall River	1,100	1,200	8.0	17.0	8,800	20,400
Sanborn	100	400	6.0	9.0	600	3,600
Washabaugh	400	300	10.0	8.0	4,000	2,400
Washington						
South Central:						
Gregory	900	1,500	7.0	14.0	6,300	21,000

Table 9 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA RYE

	Acreage		Yield per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Jones	100	100	8.0	10.0	800	1,000
Lyman	400	600	5.0	9.0	2,000	5,400
Mellette	300	500	8.0	12.0	2,400	6,000
Todd	800	600	6.0	8.0	4,800	4,800
Tripp	4,100	7,000	3.5	12.0	14,350	84,000
Southwest:						
Bon Homme	200	300	5.0	12.5	1,000	3,800
Charles Mix	1,200	1,400	5.0	9.5	6,000	13,300
Clay	500	500	6.5	17.0	3,250	8,500
Douglas	500	1,400	4.5	8.0	2,250	11,200
Hutchinson	1,000	3,000	8.0	9.0	8,000	27,000
Lincoln	100	100	8.0	16.0	800	1,600
Turner	600	600	4.5	13.0	2,700	7,800
Union	100	300	9.0	17.0	900	5,100
Yankton	100	200	8.0	18.0	800	3,600
State	88,000	177,000	6.2	9.5	546,000	1,682,000

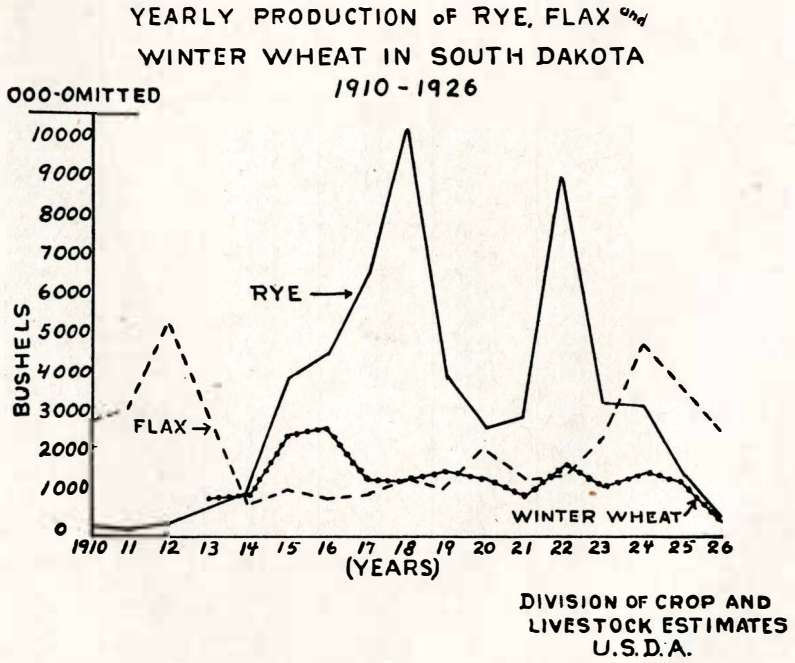


Fig. 8.—Yearly Production of Rye, Flax and Winter Wheat in South Dakota

Table 10.—SOUTH DAKOTA FLAX

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	100	200	5.0	8.0	500	1,600
Corson	33,500	51,700	3.0	5.5	100,500	284,350
Dewey	21,300	26,600	3.5	5.0	74,550	133,000
Harding	4,700	6,200	5.0	4.0	23,500	24,800
Perkins	10,200	10,800	6.0	5.5	61,200	59,400
Ziebach	9,200	12,000	3.0	4.0	27,600	48,000
North Central:						
Brown	5,700	18,400	3.0	7.0	17,100	128,800
Campbell	6,300	10,300	2.0	7.0	12,600	72,100
Edmunds	10,300	21,600	5.0	7.0	51,500	151,200
Faulk	5,200	13,400	5.0	6.9	26,000	92,460
McPherson	14,500	26,000	6.0	6.5	87,000	169,000
Potter	8,000	12,000	7.0	7.0	56,000	84,000
Spink	2,000	4,300	3.0	6.5	6,000	27,950
Walworth	10,000	14,000	3.0	7.0	30,000	98,000
Northeast:						
Clark	12,700	13,800	6.5	7.5	82,550	103,500
Codington	33,700	27,700	7.0	7.5	235,900	207,750
Day	28,900	33,200	5.0	9.0	144,500	298,800
Deuel	28,300	21,700	8.5	9.5	240,550	206,150
Grant	12,500	11,700	7.0	8.0	87,500	93,600
Hamlin	18,700	15,500	7.0	8.0	130,900	124,000
Marshall	8,800	9,700	5.0	8.0	44,000	77,600
Roberts	21,400	24,700	6.0	8.0	128,400	197,600
West Central:						
Armstrong						
Haakon	1,900	1,400	7.0	4.0	13,300	5,600
Jackson	600	400	5.0	8.0	3,000	3,200
Lawrence						
Meade	3,200	2,400	5.5	6.0	17,600	14,400
Pennington	2,700	1,100	6.3	8.0	17,000	8,800
Stanley	600	600	4.0	4.0	2,400	2,400
Central:						
Aurora	800	1,900	2.0	4.0	1,600	7,600
Beadle	3,600	8,500	5.7	5.0	20,500	42,500
Brule	500	1,100	4.0	3.0	2,000	3,300
Buffalo	2,500	1,300	5.0	6.5	12,500	8,450
Hand	6,100	13,600	4.0	5.5	24,400	74,800
Hughes	7,200	16,700	3.0	6.0	21,600	100,200
Hyde	4,900	15,500	4.0	4.5	19,600	69,750
Jerauld	1,000	2,500	4.0	4.0	4,000	10,000
Sully	13,500	29,500	4.0	6.5	54,000	191,750
East Central:						
Brookings	15,800	11,100	9.0	9.5	142,200	105,450
Davison	200	200	5.0	4.0	1,000	800
Hanson	500	400	4.0	3.0	2,000	1,200
Kingsbury	6,600	6,600	8.0	8.5	52,800	56,100
Lake	9,600	8,300	8.0	8.0	76,800	66,400
McCook	800	700	9.0	6.2	7,200	4,340
Miner	1,300	1,200	6.5	5.0	8,450	6,000
Minnehaha	6,100	7,000	7.0	9.5	42,700	66,500
Moody	8,600	7,500	8.0	9.5	68,800	71,250
Sanborn	1,200	1,000	5.0	4.0	6,000	4,000
Southwest:						
Bennett	33,200	6,500	8.0	8.0	265,600	52,000
Custer	800	400	5.5	9.0	4,400	3,600
Fall River	800	500	4.0	8.0	3,200	4,000
Shannon	7,400	2,400	7.0	6.0	51,800	14,400
Washabaugh	8,900	2,300	7.0	6.0	62,300	13,800

Table 10 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA FLAX

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus.)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Washington	2,600	2,200	6.5	6.0	16,900	13,200
South Central:						
Gregory	300	500	3.0	6.0	900	3,000
Jones	2,300	2,900	3.0	5.0	6,900	14,500
Lyman	4,900	6,200	3.0	4.0	14,700	24,800
Mellette	2,700	3,500	4.0	4.0	10,800	14,000
Todd	2,100	2,500	6.0	6.0	12,600	15,000
Tripp	1,000	1,300	2.6	6.0	2,600	7,800
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	300	250	7.0	7.0	2,100	1,750
Charles Mix	400	300	4.0	5.0	1,600	1,500
Clay	300	250	6.0	7.0	1,800	1,750
Douglas	100	100	4.0	7.0	400	700
Hutchinson	300	100	4.0	7.0	1,200	700
Lincoln	300	300	8.0	8.0	2,400	2,400
Turner	100	100	8.0	5.5	800	550
Union	300	300	5.0	8.0	1,500	2,400
Yankton	100	100	7.0	7.0	700	700
State	475,000	559,000	5.8	6.8	2,755,000	3,801,000

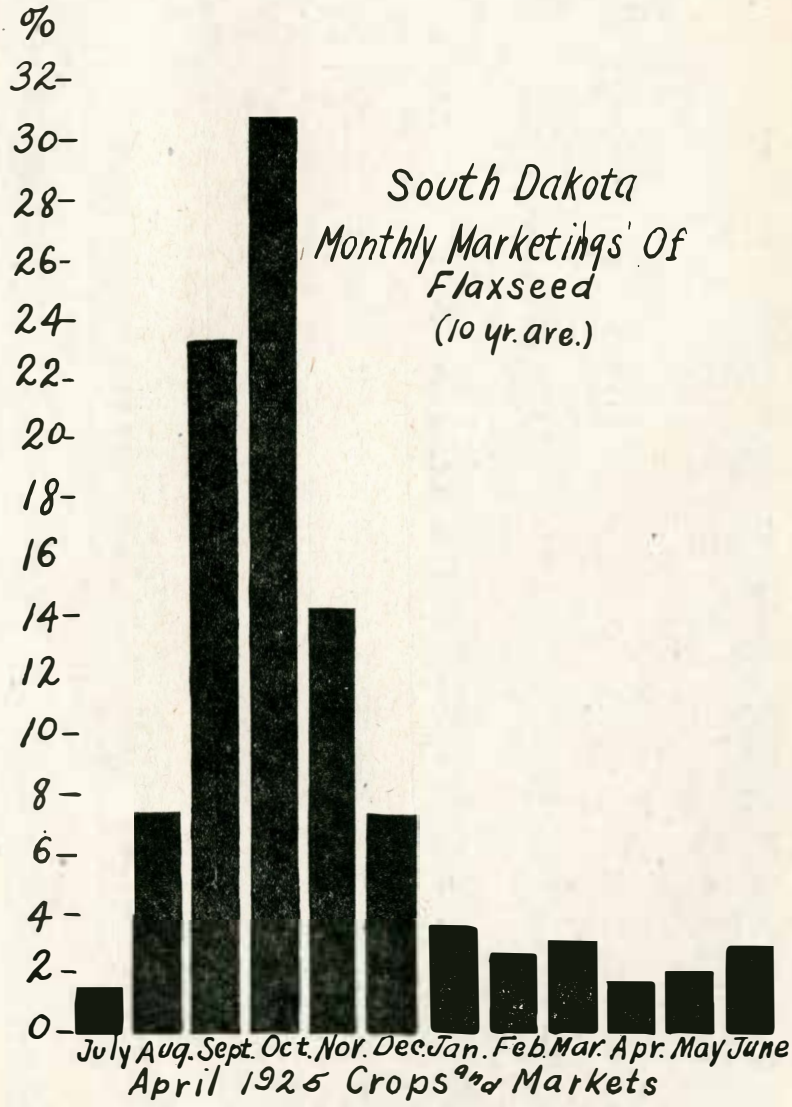


Fig. 9.—South Dakota Monthly Marketings of Flax Seed

Table 11.—SOUTH DAKOTA POTATOES

	Acreage		Yield per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	500	360	85	95	42,500	34,200
Corson	300	400	45	85	13,500	34,000
Dewey	500	570	60	70	30,000	39,900
Harding	200	230	55	62	11,000	14,260
Perkins	500	570	75	85	37,500	48,450
Ziebach	200	170	45	64	9,000	10,880
North Central:						
Brown	2,100	2,920	45	63	94,500	183,960
Campbell	300	310	35	73	10,500	22,630
Edmunds	400	560	40	82	16,000	45,920
Faulk	450	505	44	66	19,800	33,330
McPherson	550	635	42	70	23,100	44,450
Potter	350	450	70	82	24,500	36,900
Spink	800	1,350	50	63	40,000	85,050
Walworth	350	270	40	70	14,000	18,900
Northeast:						
Clark	3,200	3,430	65	56	208,000	192,080
Codington	3,800	4,520	75	62	285,000	280,240
Day	1,200	1,350	55	78	66,000	105,300
Deuel	3,700	3,660	70	75	259,000	274,500
Grant	800	780	75	79	60,000	61,620
Hamlin	3,600	4,150	76	72	273,600	298,800
Marshall	1,300	1,320	54	60	70,200	79,200
Roberts	1,000	1,090	50	69	50,000	75,210
West Central:						
Armstrong	50		40		2,000	
Haakon	200	220	35	47	7,000	10,340
Jackson	100	110	40	58	4,000	6,380
Lawrence	800	820	75	64	60,000	52,480
Meade	500	550	65	54	32,500	29,700
Pennington	700	680	65	82	45,500	55,760
Stanley	200	220	40	47	8,000	10,340
Central:						
Aurora	500	540	20	47	10,000	25,380
Beadle	1,200	1,260	40	37	48,000	46,620
Brule	400	400	25	67	10,000	26,800
Buffalo	100	130	40	65	4,000	8,450
Hand	600	670	35	25	21,000	34,840
Hughes	200	310	45	68	9,000	21,080
Hyde	600	180	40	50	24,000	9,000
Jerauld	300	360	30	42	9,000	15,120
Sully	200	250	45	65	9,000	16,250
East Central:						
Brookings	4,600	4,430	70	77	322,000	341,110
Davison	300	750	45	52	13,500	39,000
Hanson	300	340	60	42	18,000	14,280
Kingsbury	3,600	4,390	70	71	252,000	311,690
Lake	1,200	1,270	72	58	86,400	73,660
McCook	550	710	60	47	33,000	33,370
Miner	450	550	60	37	27,000	20,350
Minnehaha	1,800	1,930	50	65	90,000	125,450
Moody	900	930	75	75	67,500	69,750
Sanborn	400	400	48	61	19,200	24,400
Southwest:						
Bennett	300	360	73	82	21,900	29,520
Custer	300	370	60	82	18,000	30,340
Fall River	500	260	55	80	27,500	20,800
Shannon	200	200	60	79	12,000	15,800
Washabaugh	100	100	55	80	5,500	8,000
Washington	100	100	50	80	5,000	8,000

Table 11 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA POTATOES

	Acreage		Yield per Acre (bus.)		Production (bus)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
South Central:						
Gregory	700	980	35	52	24,500	50,960
Jones	100	115	28	47	2,800	5,400
Lyman	300	400	35	38	10,500	15,200
Mellette	200	290	40	35	8,000	10,150
Todd	300	355	45	79	13,500	28,045
Tripp	850	1,070	40	64	34,000	68,480
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	400	440	35	48	14,000	21,120
Charles Mix	800	780	40	46	32,000	35,880
Clay	300	280	60	37	18,000	10,360
Douglas	400	390	55	70	28,500	27,300
Hutchinson	500	460	57	70	28,500	32,200
Lincoln	300	340	60	60	18,000	20,400
Turner	700	760	60	51	42,000	38,760
Union	400	410	70	46	28,000	18,860
Yankton	500	540	50	52	25,000	28,080
State	55,000	61,000	60	65	3,300,000	3,965,000

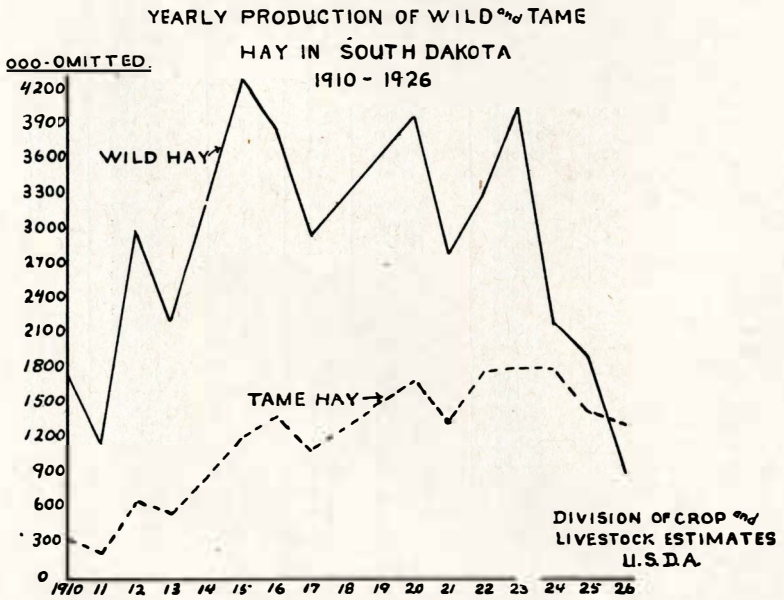


Fig. 10.—Yearly Production of Wild and Tame Hay in South Dakota

Table 12.—SOUTH DAKOTA TAME HAY

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (tons)		Production (Tons)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
Northwest:						
Butte	32,500	30,800	1.5	1.9	48,800	58,500
Corson	8,300	8,000	1.5	1.9	12,500	15,200
Dewey	7,100	6,600	.8	1.8	5,700	11,880
Harding	9,800	9,200	1.5	1.1	14,700	10,120
Perkins	19,900	19,100	1.0	1.6	19,900	30,580
Ziebach	8,400	8,000	.8	1.2	6,700	9,600
North Central:						
Brown	28,600	18,600	.7	1.8	20,000	33,500
Campbell	5,400	3,800	.9	2.1	4,900	8,000
Edmunds	6,100	4,300	1.0	1.4	6,100	6,000
Faulk	9,000	6,400	.9	1.3	8,100	8,320
McPherson	3,400	2,400	.8	1.8	2,700	4,320
Potter	7,900	5,600	.9	1.3	7,100	7,280
Spink	24,800	18,600	.6	1.2	14,900	22,320
Walworth	3,900	2,900	1.1	1.6	4,300	4,640
Northeast:						
Clark	30,000	22,500	.6	1.3	18,000	29,250
Codington	26,000	17,600	.9	1.6	23,400	28,160
Day	25,000	19,600	.7	1.8	17,500	35,280
Deuel	21,200	19,000	1.3	1.8	27,600	34,200
Grant	13,800	12,000	1.1	1.9	15,200	22,800
Hamlin	16,500	14,000	1.0	1.4	16,500	19,600
Marshall	23,000	17,200	1.0	1.5	23,000	25,800
Roberts	21,500	18,800	1.1	1.7	23,700	31,960
West Central:						
Armstrong	1,100	800	.7	1.1	800	880
Haakon	33,700	31,200	.7	.9	23,600	28,080
Jackson	17,200	14,600	.9	.9	15,500	13,140
Lawrence	25,300	22,500	1.3	1.8	32,900	40,500
Meade	97,500	91,500	1.1	1.1	107,300	100,650
Pennington	58,300	49,100	1.2	1.7	70,000	83,470
Stanley	8,900	7,500	.7	1.3	6,200	9,750
Central:						
Aurora	26,000	14,200	.7	.8	18,200	11,360
Beadle	38,200	21,000	.9	1.1	34,400	23,100
Brule	25,200	13,500	.7	1.0	17,600	13,500
Buffalo	4,200	2,000	.7	1.1	2,900	2,200
Hand	33,100	18,100	1.1	1.2	36,400	21,720
Hughes	12,000	6,700	.7	1.5	8,400	10,050
Hyde	9,900	6,000	.7	1.0	6,900	6,000
Jerauld	17,900	9,700	.8	1.2	14,300	11,640
Sully	13,500	6,900	.7	1.5	9,500	10,350
East Central:						
Brookings	32,100	28,600	1.0	1.4	32,100	40,040
Davison	19,100	14,600	.8	.9	15,300	13,140
Hanson	11,700	10,000	1.1	.9	12,900	9,000
Kingsbury	29,300	26,300	1.1	1.4	32,200	36,820
Lake	26,400	23,000	1.3	1.2	34,300	27,600
McCook	13,100	11,100	1.2	1.0	15,700	11,100
Miner	15,800	13,400	.8	1.1	12,600	14,740
Minnehaha	31,800	29,200	1.1	1.3	35,000	37,960
Moody	22,100	18,000	1.2	1.2	26,500	21,600
Sanborn	17,600	13,200	9	1.0	15,800	13,200
Southwest:						
Bennett	9,100	6,000	1.8	1.8	16,400	10,800
Custer	22,000	19,000	1.0	2.0	22,000	38,000
Fall River	21,000	18,000	1.0	1.1	21,000	19,800
Shannon	3,400	2,700	1.3	1.1	4,400	2,970
Washabaugh	5,400	4,400	1.2	1.1	6,500	4,840
Washington	2,100	1,700	1.2	1.1	2,500	1,870

Tabel 12 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA TAME HAY

	Acreage		Yield Per Acre (tons)		Production (Tons)	
	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925
South Central:						
Gregory	34,500	28,100	.6	1.3	20,700	36,530
Jones	13,900	11,900	.8	.9	11,100	10,710
Lyman	20,200	18,200	1.0	1.2	20,200	21,840
Mellette	8,500	7,500	1.2	1.5	10,200	11,250
Todd	3,700	2,600	.7	1.1	2,600	2,860
Tripp	30,200	24,200	.7	1.0	21,100	24,200
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	19,900	16,300	.9	1.2	17,900	19,560
Charles Mix	39,100	32,200	1.2	1.0	46,900	32,200
Clay	17,300	15,100	1.2	1.2	20,800	18,120
Douglas	15,800	13,000	1.1	1.2	17,400	15,600
Hutchinson	20,000	17,300	1.2	1.3	24,000	22,490
Lincoln	23,200	20,000	1.4	1.3	32,500	26,000
Turner	23,500	19,400	1.0	1.2	23,500	23,280
Union	16,100	14,000	1.3	1.3	20,900	18,200
Yankton	19,000	15,700	1.2	1.4	22,800	21,980
State	1,361,000	1,095,000	1.0	1.33	1,364,000	1,452,000

January 1 Livestock Summary.—All main classes of livestock in South Dakota January 1, 1927, except sheep show reduced numbers from that on hand January 1, 1926. Cattle and swine numbers have been declining the past three years, milk cows show a slight falling off in numbers the past two years and horses have been steadily declining since 1920, but sheep have shown material increases the past two years.

Prices of all classes of livestock in the state except horses and sheep show some increase over a year ago. Value in dollars per head this year and last year respectively, are as follows: Horses 47-49; mules 56-64; all cattle 37.11-34.19; milk cows 55-52; swine 17.00-16.50; sheep 9.89-10.75. Total value of all livestock on hand January 1, 1917, is $140,317,000 compared with $146,079,000 last year and $143,012,000 January 1, 1925.

Horse numbers on farms in South Dakota now stand at 657,000 against 684,000 last year and 817,000 in 1920. Horse numbers in the United States States stand at 15,279,000 compared with 15,840,000 last year and 19,848,000 in 1920. The ratio of colts per 1,000 horses has decreased from 132 in 1920 to about 65 at the present time.

All cattle for this state show a decline of 10% from last year, leaving 1,727,000, the smallest number since 1916. Shipments during the past year were 836,000, which is heavier than anything our records going back six years show. Milk cow numbers stand at 534,000 compared with 539,000 last year and 467,000 in 1920. Milk heifers at 118,000 show a slight increase over 110,000 a year ago.

For the United States all cattle show a decline of 3 per cent from last year, leaving 57,521,000 on farms at the present time, a decrease of over 11,000,000 since 1920. Milk cows and milk heifers show moderate decreases from last year.

Favorable conditions for sheep production have resulted in an increase of 3 per cent over last year in South Dakota, making a total of 721,000 on farms compared with 700,000 last year and 682,000 two years

ago. For the entire country there are 41,909,000 sheep on farms compared with 39,864,000 last year and 38,112,000 two years ago.

Number of swine on farms in South Dakota January 1, 1927, are 2,183,000, a decrease of 5 per cent from 2,300,000 shown last January. Numbers on farms are now the smallest since 1921. The fall pig crop was only 82 per cent of the crop in the fall of 1925 and the survey of December 1st indicated that 4 per cent more sows were bred or to be bred for spring farrow. According to the usual decrease shown in number of sows actually farrowing from sows bred, there may be little increase shown in number of sows farrowing next spring.

For the United States swine numbers are 52,536,000 head, an increase of 481,000 head or 1 per cent over last year. The largest increases were in South Central and Western sections. The December pig survey showed 2 per cent more sows farrowed and 3 per cent larger pig crop than last fall. Sows bred for spring farrow show an increase of 13 per cent over the number farrowing last year, so with the usual decrease to farrowing time, only a moderate increase in the United States spring pig crop is expected.

The total value on January 1, 1927, of all animals enumerated in the United States is $5,076,605,000 compared with $5,005,096,000 January 1, 1926, and 4,675,340,000 January 1, 1925.

Table 13.—ANNUAL LIVESTOCK REPORT—January 1, 1927
Figures given are as of January 1 each year

		South Dakota		United States	
Class	Year	Number	Val. per Head	Number	Val. per Head
Horses	1927	657,000	$47.00	15,279,000	$63.81
	1926	684,000	49.00	15,840,000	65.46
	1925	720,000	48.00	16,489,000	64.24
	1924	742,000	49.61	17,222,000	65.47
	1923	760,000	53.08	17,943,000	70.64
	1922	773,000	50.31	18,564,000	71.18
	1921	784,000	62.96	19,134,000	84.57
	1920	817,000	71.65	19,848,000	96.51
Mules	1927	22,000	56.00	5,734,000	74.32
	1926	22,000	64.00	5,733,000	81.46
	1925	21,000	61.00	5,725,000	82.73
	1924	20,000	60.90	5,730,000	85.90
	1923	19,000	68.47	5,702,000	87.17
	1922	17,000	69.24	5,638,000	89.14
	1921	16,000	81.88	5,586,000	117.52
	1920	15,000	98.26	5,475,000	148.46
All Cattle	1927	1,727,000	37.11	57,521,000	42.26
(Including	1926	1,919,000	34.19	59,148,000	38.73
milk cows	1925	2,074,000	30.55	61,996,000	33.63
and heifers	1924	2,147,000	31.22	64,507,000	34.05
	1923	2,070,000	33.73	66,156,000	33.52
	1922	2,123,000	28.39	67,264,000	32.16
	1921	2,061,000	34.88	67,184,000	41.28
	1920	2,388,000	48.90	68,871,000	55.68
Milk Cows	1927	534,000	55.00	21,824,000	62.41
(all cows and	1926	539,000	52.00	22,148,000	57.36
heifers 2 yrs.	1925	544,000	47.00	22,481,000	50.67
old and over	1924	520,000	50.00	22,255,000	53.19
kept for milk	1923	500,000	51.00	22,063,000	50.94
	1922	480,000	47.00	21,788,000	50.97
	1921	462,000	56.00	21,408,000	64.12
	1920	467,000	75.00	21,427,000	85.56

Table 13 (Cont.)—ANNUAL LIVESTOCK REPORT—January 1, 1927
Figures given are as of January 1 each year.

		South Dakota		United States	
	Year	Number	Val. per Head	Number	Val. per Head
Milk Heifers (1-2 yrs. old being kept for milk cows)	1927	118,000	-- --	4,080,000	-- --
	1926	110,000	-- --	3,909,000	-- --
	1925	127,000	-- --	4,195,000	-- --
	1924	106,000	-- --	4,137,000	-- --
	1923	112,000	-- --	4,147,000	-- --
	1922	89,000	-- --	4,023,000	-- --
	1921	99,000	-- --	4,155,000	-- --
	1920	96,000	-- --	4,418,000	-- --
Swine	1927	2,183,000	17.00	52,536,000	15.96
	1926	2,300,000	16.50	52,055,000	15.21
	1925	2,760,000	13.20	55,568,000	12.39
	1924	3,000,000	10.10	65,937,000	9.72
	1923	3,100,000	13.50	68,447,000	11.58
	1922	2,200,000	10.00	59,355,000	10.06
	1921	1,913,000	13.50	58,711,000	12.98
	1920	1,954,000	21.50	59,813,000	19.08
Sheep	1927	721,000	9.89	41,909,000	9.70
	1926	700,000	10.91	39,864,000	10.51
	1925	682,000	10.52	38,112,000	9.70

Revised figures for 1924, 1923, 1922, 1921 and 1920 published later.

Table 14.—SOUTH DAKOTA CATTLE
Number on farms Jan. 1

	1927	1926
Northwest:		
Butte	18,800	22,100
Corson	20,400	24,000
Dewey	11,600	13,600
Harding	36,800	41,100
Perkins	36,800	43,300
Ziebach	13,600	15,900
North Central:		
Brown	36,200	42,900
Campbell	17,600	19,300
Edmunds	22,400	26,200
Faulk	21,000	25,300
McPherson	26,800	32,400
Potter	16,000	19,300
Spink	30,800	37,100
Walworth	16,200	19,500
Northeast:		
Clark	28,900	30,400
Codington	23,400	24,600
Day	33,100	34,800
Deuel	27,900	29,300
Grant	24,000	25,200
Hamlin	20,300	21,300
Marshall	26,300	27,600
Roberts	35,100	36,800
West Central:		
Armstrong	600	600
Haakon	34,700	38,600
Jackson	12,000	12,400
Lawrence	12,100	12,400
Meade	68,500	70,300
Pennington	40,200	41,200
Stanley	20,900	23,500

Table 14. (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA CATTLE
Number on farms Jan. 1

	1927	1926
Central:		
Aurora	25,500	32,000
Beadle	36,800	46,100
Brule	25,300	31,700
Buffalo	9,600	12,100
Hand	43,500	54,500
Hughes	13,600	17,000
Hyde	18,600	23,300
Jerauld	18,200	22,800
Sully	17,900	22,500
East Central:		
Brookings	45,200	46,500
Davison	20,400	24,700
Hanson	17,000	19,800
Kingsbury	34,800	36,200
Lake	26,600	29,300
McCook	23,900	26,300
Miner	25,300	27,900
Minnehaha	50,100	54,100
Moody	28,100	31,000
Sanborn	24,600	28,200
Southwest:		
Bennett	16,300	17,700
Custer	18,500	20,100
Fall River	17,900	19,500
Shannon	8,700	9,500
Washabaugh	5,100	5,500
Washington	2,500	2,700
South Central:		
Gregory	33,900	38,800
Jones	16,400	18,200
Lyman	34,400	38,100
Mellette	15,700	17,400
Todd	11,300	12,800
Tripp	39,300	44,700
Southeast:		
Bon Homme	23,700	24,400
Charles Mix	44,700	46,000
Clay	21,800	22,500
Douglas	20,800	21,400
Hutchinson	38,400	39,600
Lincoln	32,800	33,800
Turner	39,200	40,300
Union	24,200	24,900
Yankton	23,400	24,100
State	1,727,000	1,919,000

Table 15.—SOUTH DAKOTA MILK COWS
Number on farms January 1

	1927	1926
Northwest:		
Butte	4,100	4,300
Corson	6,500	6,800
Dewey	3,100	3,200
Harding	3,900	4,000
Perkins	9,600	10,000
Ziebach	4,900	5,100
North Central:		
Brown	13,900	14,200
Campbell	7,500	7,700
Edmunds	9,100	9,300
Faulk	6,200	6,300
McPherson	11,700	11,900
Potter	4,500	4,600
Spink	10,900	11,100
Walworth	5,400	5,500

Table 15 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA MILK COWS
Number on farms January 1

	1927	1926
Northeast:		
Clark	12,400	12,200
Codington	10,500	10,300
Day	14,000	13,800
Deuel	12,000	11,800
Grant	10,400	10,200
Hamlin	8,200	8,100
Marshall	11,200	11,000
Roberts	16,100	15,800
West Central:		
Armstrong	———	———
Haakon	6,500	6,400
Jackson	3,000	2,900
Lawrence	2,800	2,700
Meade	9,200	9,000
Pennington	8,200	8,000
Stanley	2,800	2,800
Central:		
Aurora	8,500	9,400
Beadle	12,300	13,600
Brule	4,700	5,200
Buffalo	800	900
Hand	8,400	9,300
Hughes	2,400	2,700
Hyde	4,000	4,500
Jerauld	4,400	4,900
Sully	2,600	2,900
East Central:		
Brookings	17,900	17,300
Davison	6,900	7,000
Hanson	6,700	6,500
Kingsbury	13,200	12,500
Lake	11,500	10,900
McCook	10,700	10,300
Miner	9,600	9,200
Minnehaha	22,400	21,200
Moody	10,200	9,800
Sanborn	8,500	8,600
Southwest:		
Bennett	1,200	1,100
Custer	2,500	2,400
Fall River	5,300	5,000
Shannon	300	300
Washabaugh	700	700
Washington	200	200
South Central:		
Gregory	10,400	11,600
Jones	3,700	4,100
Lyman	5,300	5,900
Mellette	2,900	3,200
Todd	1,300	1,400
Tripp	12,700	14,200
Southeast:		
Bon Homme	8,800	8,800
Clay	6,800	6,400
Douglas	7,700	8,200
Hutchinson	13,000	13,100
Lincoln	11,400	11,100
Turner	13,900	13,800
Union	8,700	8,400
Yankton	9,000	9,100
State	534,000	539,000

Table 16.—SOUTH DAKOTA HOGS
Number on farms January 1

	1927	1926
Northwest:		
Butte	9,600	8,800
Corson	14,700	13,400
Dewey	7,700	7,000
Harding	7,000	6,400
Perkins	16,600	15,100
Ziebach	6,900	6,300
North Central:		
Brown	60,900	63,700
Campbell	19,500	20,400
Edmunds	25,400	26,600
Faulk	31,700	33,200
McPherson	20,800	21,700
Potter	39,500	41,300
Spink	62,100	64,900
Walworth	23,100	24,200
Northeast:		
Clark	46,600	47,200
Codington	25,300	25,600
Day	31,300	31,700
Deuel	25,300	25,600
Grant	27,000	27,300
Hamlin	25,500	25,800
Marshall	27,900	28,300
Roberts	34,100	34,500
West Central:		
Armstrong	100	100
Haakon	14,200	14,600
Jackson	6,200	6,000
Lawrence	4,000	3,800
Meade	19,900	19,700
Pennington	12,400	12,000
Stanley	5,200	5,800
Central		
Aurora	35,600	44,000
Beadle	56,700	70,000
Brule	35,500	43,800
Buffalo	7,100	8,800
Hand	53,500	66,800
Hughes	11,800	14,600
Hyde	15,200	18,500
Jerauld	21,000	25,900
Sully	26,000	31,600
East Central:		
Brookings	68,000	68,800
Davison	43,600	45,000
Hanson	30,900	31,200
Kingsbury	47,100	47,500
Lake	45,600	46,000
McCook	43,200	43,600
Miner	39,300	39,600
Minnehaha	90,400	90,600
Moody	48,100	48,000
Sanborn	34,000	34,700
Southwest		
Bennett	13,500	12,300
Custer	3,600	3,300
Fall River	7,800	7,100
Shannon	1,900	1,700
Washabaugh	3,400	3,100
Washington	600	500

Table 16. (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA HOGS
Number on farms January 1.

	1927	1926
South Central:		
Gregory	44,600	53,500
Jones	10,200	12,200
Lyman	25,600	30,700
Mellette	14,000	16,800
Todd	7,900	9,500
Tripp	51,900	62,300
Southeast:		
Bon Homme	51,800	52,900
Charles Mix	91,600	96,300
Clay	64,800	66,200
Douglas	43,400	44,300
Hutchinson	70,700	72,200
Lincoln	83,300	83,900
Turner	81,700	82,500
Union	54,600	55,200
Yankton	52,400	53,500
State	2,183,000	2,300,000

Table 17.—SOUTH DAKOTA SHEEP
Number on farms January 1

	1927	1926
Northwest:		
Butte	122,500	120,700
Corson	13,900	13,700
Dewey	5,300	5,300
Harding	112,500	110,900
Perkins	72,800	71,800
Ziebach	30,000	29,600
North Central:		
Brown	12,700	11,600
Campbell	5,200	4,800
Edmunds	7,000	6,400
Faulk	11,000	10,100
McPherson	5,900	5,400
Potter	10,000	9,200
Spink	16,100	14,700
Walworth	3,100	2,800
Northeast:		
Clark	17,800	16,600
Codington	5,400	5,000
Day	6,900	6,400
Deuel	8,300	7,700
Grant	4,500	4,200
Hamlin	4,600	4,300
Marshall	4,800	4,500
Roberts	5,700	5,300
West Central:		
Armstrong	----	----
Haakon	5,600	5,500
Jackson	1,100	1,100
Lawrence	3,900	3,800
Meade	37,200	36,600
Pennington	10,800	10,600
Stanley	1,400	1,400
Central:		
Aurora	5,400	5,100
Beadle	5,300	5,000
Brule	2,000	1,900
Buffalo	3,200	3,000
Hand	10,700	10,100
Hughes	400	400
Hyde	4,500	4,300
Jerauld	3,800	3,600
Sully	2,700	2,600

Table 17 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA SHEEP
Number on farms January 1.

	1927	1926
East Central:		
Brookings	18,700	18,200
Davison	2,200	2,100
Hanson	5,900	5,800
Kingsbury	8,000	7,800
Lake	7,400	7,200
McCook	6,400	6,200
Miner	7,200	7,000
Minnehaha	6,900	6,700
Moody	8,400	8,200
Sanborn	4,400	4,300
Southwest:		
Bennett	4,500	4,300
Custer	6,400	5,900
Fall River	5,300	4,600
Shannon	400	400
Washabaugh	100	100
Washington	800	700
South Central:		
Gregory	1,100	1,200
Jones	3,200	3,500
Lyman	5,600	6,200
Mellette	1,000	1,100
Todd	2,000	2,000
Tripp	3,100	3,500
Southeast:		
Bon Homme	1,800	1,700
Charles Mix	1,600	1,600
Clay	2,700	2,600
Douglas	1,700	1,700
Hutchinson	6,100	5,900
Lincoln	6,600	6,400
Turner	4,700	4,500
Union	1,500	1,400
Yankton	1,300	1,200
State	721,000	700,000

Table 18.—SOUTH DAKOTA HORSES—SOUTH DAKOTA MULES
Number on farms January 1

	Horses		Mules
	1927	1926	1927
Northwest:			
Butte	8,200	8,600	80
Corson	11,700	12,200	540
Dewey	7,200	7,500	220
Harding	11,200	11,700	60
Perkins	16,800	17,600	470
Ziebach	6,500	6,800	230
North Central:			
Brown	18,900	19,700	570
Campbell	8,800	9,100	170
Edmunds	11,100	11,600	210
Faulk	8,700	9,000	270
McPherson	11,300	11,700	110
Potter	7,000	7,300	150
Spink	18,700	19,500	710
Walworth	7,000	7,300	110

Table 18. (Cont.)—SOUTH HORSES—SOUTH DAKOTA MULES
Number on farms January 1

	Horses		Mules
	1927	1926	1927
Northeast:			
Clark	12,600	13,000	380
Codington	8,600	8,900	170
Day	14,000	14,400	260
Deuel	8,200	8,400	260
Grant	9,400	9,700	110
Hamlin	8,000	8,200	110
Marshall	10,000	10,300	200
Roberts	13,000	13,400	310
West Central:			
Armstrong	300	300	---
Haakon	9,500	9,900	230
Jackson	3,900	4,100	50
Lawrence	2,200	2,300	30
Meade	15,700	16,300	410
Pennington	12.600	13,100	350
Stanley	8,800	9,100	130
Central:			
Aurora	8,900	9,500	590
Beadle	15,800	16,800	670
Brule	8,300	8,800	340
Buffalo	2,700	2,800	100
Hand	15,600	16,600	660
Hughes	6,000	6,400	280
Hyde	7,600	8,100	120
Jerauld	6,800	7,200	360
Sully	6,200	6,600	180
East Central:			
Brookings	13,100	13,600	430
Davison	7,300	7,600	230
Hanson	6,700	7,000	330
Kingsbury	11,600	12,100	240
Lake	9,400	9,800	290
McCook	9,700	10,100	220
Miner	8,800	9,200	260
Minnehaha	14,300	14,900	470
Moody	8,800	9,200	240
Sanborn	7,900	8,200	290
Southwest:			
Bennett	8,100	8,400	210
Custer	6,300	6,600	170
Fall River	7,200	7,500	390
Shannon	4,900	5,100	70
Washabaugh	4,800	5,000	40
Washington	3,800	4,000	20
South Central:			
Gregory	11,700	12,200	1,070
Jones	7,400	7,700	320
Lyman	13,700	14,200	490
Mellette	7,900	8,200	330
Todd	5,800	6,000	130
Tripp	16,900	17,600	1,060
Southeast:			
Bon Homme	10,300	10,600	380
Charles Mix	14,100	14,500	1,040
Clay	7,800	8,000	750
Douglas	6,500	6,700	190
Hutchinson	13,800	14,200	170
Lincoln	11,200	11,600	420
Turner	11,500	11,900	350
Union	9,300	9,600	690
Yankton	8,600	8,900	510
State	657,000	684,000	22,000

Part II.—HISTORICAL PRODUCTION AND PRICE DATA.

Table 19.—LAND DATA FROM U. S. CENSUS 1925

	Land Area (Acres)	Land in Farms (Acres)	Crop Land (Acres)	Farm Population 1925	Total Population 1925*	No. of Farms	Owners 1925	Tenants 1925	Managers 1925	Size of Farms by Groups				
										Under 100 Acres	100 to 174 Acres	175 to 259 Acres	260 to 499 Acres	Over 500 Acres
Northwest:														
Butte	1,464,960	701,413	95,678	3,809	6,438	879	652	219	8	99	146	80	189	365
Corson	1,616,640	920,254	263,659	5,609	8,656	1,394	1,036	351	7	24	179	52	494	645
Dewey	1,220,480	370,608	133,640	3,299	5,682	684	564	135	3	18	110	29	245	282
Harding	1,716,480	1,260,508	112,058	2,869	3,50[illegible]	714	657	54	3	3	25	13	126	547
Perkins	1,864,960	846,665	186,785	5,094	7,05[illegible]	1,276	1,052	218	6	8	190	68	426	584
Ziebach	1,263,360	493,294	110,269	2,932	4,01[illegible]	723	607	112	4	4	92	19	273	335
North Central														
Brown	1,120,000	940,599	720,422	10,335	30,533	2,262	1,144	1,105	13	43	275	204	1219	521
Campbell	495,360	462,333	235,714	4,262	5,53[illegible]	793	526	264	3	21	36	50	340	356
Edmunds	741,120	576,637	365,749	5,739	8,74[illegible]	1,121	609	508	4	35	75	61	499	451
Faulk	651,520	513,121	322,222	4,225	6,96[illegible]	953	525	423	5	48	69	50	378	408
McPherson	740,480	623,535	420,307	6,036	8,17[illegible]	1,164	821	339	4	24	61	64	527	488
Potter	574,720	402,695	219,666	3,177	5,05[illegible]	740	417	321	2	46	73	43	292	286
Spink	967,040	832,471	646,426	8,415	16,054	1,903	923	974	6	54	159	155	1001	534
Walworth	474,880	383,640	228,497	3,598	8,042	715	430	280	5	41	46	35	287	306
Northeast														
Clark	623,360	528,649	379,571	7,433	11,364	1,679	804	860	15	89	369	227	821	173
Codington	448,640	371,965	286,134	5,569	17,760	1,180	638	535	7	75	218	178	575	134
Day	679,040	594,276	428,121	9,466	15,175	1,933	1,131	791	11	86	426	314	930	177
Deuel	404,480	338,192	240,554	5,893	9,004	1,231	621	602	8	71	352	240	482	86
Grant	442,240	333,865	242,633	5,601	11,114	1,196	583	610	3	51	326	239	506	74
Hamlin	332,800	295,310	229,472	5,042	8,232	1,096	491	603	2	91	263	216	457	69
Marshall	568,960	469,034	330,676	6,042	9,740	1,351	754	586	11	79	252	224	575	221
Roberts	711,040	611,019	459,213	10,307	16,255	2,215	1,262	948	5	183	583	451	834	164
West Central														
Armstrong	339,200	5,229	981	73	31[illegible]	13	13	—	—	1	2	—	5	5
Haakon	1,164,160	631,409	152,461	3,245	4,545	825	663	161	1	18	132	21	275	379
Jackson	522,240	217,477	63,597	1,730	2,53[illegible]	403	307	94	2	16	79	22	140	146
Lawrence	510,080	150,275	39,061	1,677	14,66[illegible]	409	304	102	3	94	93	39	78	95
Meade	2,234,240	1,136,842	229,799	6,287	9,486	1,596	1,342	247	7	41	213	92	500	750
Pennington	1,786,880	778,551	164,884	4,866	14,624	1,188	920	265	3	77	194	78	364	475
Stanley	973,440	242,480	61,257	1,794	2,62[illegible]	455	373	78	4	17	114	19	132	173

*State Census (Historical Dept.)

Central														
Aurora	460,160	423,113	274,296	5,386	7,534	1,165	575	583	7	62	159	180	561	203
Beadle	800,000	653,798	453,214	8,458	22,26[illegible]	1,771	914	845	12	60	280	193	919	319
Brule	535,680	460,358	264,548	4,842	8,110	1.064	639	422	3	52	122	116	489	285
Buffalo	306,560	181,438	93,076	1,203	2,241	218	117	90	11	7	25	18	68	100
Hand	912,640	752,940	444,297	6,930	9,960	1,532	868	663	1	59	149	107	709	508
Hughes	485,760	270,851	122,365	2,132	6,860	511	299	210	2	41	70	34	184	182
Hyde	554,240	331,261	158,278	2,318	4,006	533	335	197	1	18	44	43	178	250
Jerauld	339,840	291,377	180,282	3,616	6,268	768	415	352	1	40	110	92	384	142
Sully	677,120	344,169	203,635	2,241	3,611	537	316	218	3	14	60	32	191	240
East Central														
Brookings	506,240	468,996	348,267	9,837	17,320	2,014	947	1,060	7	171	726	436	625	56
Davison	276,480	262,328	191,492	4,890	16,01[illegible]	1,054	540	511	3	104	358	147	392	53
Hanson	276,480	246,788	180,861	4,338	6,354	868	361	498	9	30	247	153	395	43
Kingbury	520,960	469,509	360,258	7,446	13,06[illegible]	1,683	740	938	5	122	426	284	740	111
Lake	359,680	342,215	263,039	6,308	12,616	1,400	623	772	5	165	403	248	540	44
McCook	366,720	335,141	256,363	6,369	10,392	1,442	615	823	4	106	577	265	455	39
Miner	363,520	342,122	256,291	5,648	8,329	1,290	578	710	2	66	340	270	561	53
Minnehaha	521,600	490,395	366,347	11,879	47,49[illegible]	2,551	1,281	1,268	2	490	947	513	568	33
Moody	337,280	309,899	236,606	6,220	9,974	1,340	571	761	8	110	515	253	428	34
Sanborn	368,640	339,160	235,583	5,372	7,704	1,184	588	595	1	111	329	166	474	104
Southwest														
Bennett	750,720	298,323	77,864	1,911	3,186	482	340	142	-	9	138	13	166	156
Custer	1,006,720	440,875	54,029	1,998	4,354	561	509	52	-	45	96	41	127	252
Fall River	1,123,840	637,175	123,149	3,133	6,903	896	747	144	5	23	120	47	266	440
Shannon	616,960	386,266	24,425	1,992	2,211	435	320	106	9	88	148	6	95	98
Washabaugh	685,440	177,835	37,227	1,309	2,82[illegible]	373	282	91	-	17	146	10	125	75
Washington	740,480	308,582	12,014	1,194	2,96[illegible]	276	235	40	1	41	134	3	51	47
South Central														
Gregory	660,480	575,445	315,952	8,536	13,09[illegible]	1,847	1,022	817	8	162	616	283	576	210
Jones	628,480	409,686	137,572	2,306	3,66[illegible]	550	395	155	-	5	46	32	182	285
Lyman	1,051,520	759,805	347,173	5,246	7,43[illegible]	1,197	818	373	6	54	204	72	420	447
Mellette	833,920	409,748	123,186	3,238	5,11[illegible]	793	635	156	2	10	189	32	307	255
Todd	894,080	180,762	63,149	1,993	4,75[illegible]	406	298	105	3	8	178	10	139	71
Tripp	1,042,560	842,295	466,266	9,837	14,03[illegible]	2,136	1,334	798	4	70	483	261	868	454
Southeast														
Bon Homme	366,720	336,933	238,217	6,992	11,88[illegible]	1,433	780	652	1	136	519	341	387	50
Charles Mix	725,760	639,956	443,801	10,872	18,25[illegible]	2,240	1,139	1,093	8	244	506	474	805	211
Clay	257,920	240,189	194,257	5,915	10,56[illegible]	1,360	656	687	17	307	581	258	195	19
Douglas	278,400	267,561	193,182	5,069	7,15[illegible]	1,037	600	436	1	94	214	280	388	61
Hutchinson	522,880	501,604	360,215	8,870	13,76[illegible]	1,728	1,056	669	3	111	342	452	679	144
Lincoln	367,360	317,012	252,249	7,666	14,21[illegible]	1,652	780	863	9	188	856	275	322	11
Turner	394,880	376,313	293,116	9,389	14,87[illegible]	2,010	1,083	922	5	350	879	382	378	21
Union	389,280	257,056	202,570	7,097	11,951	1,522	688	831	3	294	686	350	188	4
Yankton	334,720	306,361	222,529	7,359	16,037	1,587	970	613	4	309	595	361	281	41
State	49,195,520	32,017,986	16,440,746	361,779	681,260	79,537	46,160	33,046	331	5850	18715	10816	28776	15380

Table 20.—LAND VALUES—U. S. CENSUS

	Land and Bldgs. Per Acre	Land Excluding Bldgs. Per Acre	Land Values Per County		
	1925	1925	1925	1920	1910
Northwest:					
Butte	$ 12.69	$ 10.28	8,898,794	15,563,180	4,318,794
Corson	13.07	11.38	12,028,350	15,924,752	4,397,855
Dewey	15.86	13.36	5,876,583	9,239,742	1,361,812
Harding	7.37	6.68	9,287,146	11,620,205	2,758,810
Perkins	10.38	8.61	8,786,205	15,548,468	9,152,703
Ziebach	11.11	9.86	5,478,965	10,670,004	1,369,918
North Central:					
Brown	58.08	48.14	54,629,144	86,226,682	51,199,535
Campbell	26.78	22.88	12,380,690	16,981,538	10,381,868
Edmunds	32.20	27.12	18,569,381	27,630,411	14,274,817
Faulk	38.60	31.77	19,806,138	30,513,135	17,973,161
McPherson	37.92	32.26	23,643,681	21,759,300	11,599,585
Potter	31.64	27.20	12,741,029	17,981,012	11,289,435
Spink	59.88	49.75	49,849,892	90,550,256	47,945,246
Walworth	28.12	24.60	10,786,655	15,029,372	10,669,200
Northeast:					
Clark	61.72	50.92	32,630,604	53,601,047	25,450,730
Codington	56.84	46.34	21,141,517	41,674,912	19,156,969
Day	50.10	40.89	29,773,767	52,193,468	24,693,951
Deuel	70.49	58.55	23,839,435	38,289,035	14,435,946
Grant	64.19	52.25	21,431,994	44,622,432	18,352,512
Hamlin	70.50	58.37	20,818,988	37,625,944	14,798,686
Marshall	46.01	38.55	21,581,633	38,476,799	17,043,437
Roberts	56.97	46.14	34,808,272	54,675,445	21,638,974
West Central:					
Armstrong	9.24	7.25	48,340	51,110	2,471,783
Haakon	15.05	13.17	9,500,718	14,714,495	----------
Jackson	18.90	16.00	4,109,613	6,272,125	----------
Lawrence	28.60	22.13	4,297,320	6,183,454	3,364,685
Meade	13.81	12.02	15,696,988	24,318,039	13,927,170
Pennington	15.63	13.16	12,172,173	20,145,742	11,501,195
Stanley	13.34	11.37	3,234,869	8,169,203	17,864,279
Central:					
Aurora	54.67	44.71	23,131,380	42,011,773	15,776,977
Beadle	62.74	53.07	41,021,293	73,140,980	31,409,895
Brule	45.06	37.68	20,743,051	35,102,275	15,858,155
Buffalo	33.41	29.11	6,062,350	6,502,365	2,769,100
Hand	42.38	36.26	31,906,576	53,320,344	25,760,518
Hughes	30.47	26.30	8,252,245	10,103,206	4,173,596
Hyde	25.84	21.95	8,560,230	15,305,760	6,949,583
Jerauld	54.73	44.64	15,948,035	30,899,561	11,893,255
Sully	30.67	26.82	10,554,905	18,677,430	8,663,790
East Central:					
Brookings	85.67	70.97	40,177,749	74,539,932	24,475,663
Davison	79.29	61.56	20,801,202	38,059,288	15,698,630
Hanson	80.58	65.43	19,885,920	40,752,115	16,181,701
Kingsbury	81.16	67.67	38,105,837	67,567,857	26,904,072
Lake	82.31	66.91	28,167,650	57,944,207	21,768,285
McCook	91.90	76.19	30,800,508	57,039,013	21,400,053
Miner	73.74	60.57	25,227,820	46,032,532	18,574,960
Minnehaha	114.34	91.15	56,070,774	102,692,950	35,641,726
Moody	101.74	85.07	31,529,435	59,435,774	18,331,588
Sanborn	57.69	47.29	19,565,810	36,652,230	15,360,219
Southwest:					
Bennett	12.12	10.78	3,615,786	6,066,422	1,481,745
Custer	11.82	10.20	5,213,240	6,987,918	4,166,344
Fall River	12.16	10.47	7,746,528	10,933,995	5,867,820
Shannon	7.40	6.77	2,860,245	1,258,486	1,390,550
Washabaugh	10.65	9.34	1,894,460	5,675,733	763,160
Washington	6.31	5.88	1,947,128	1,873,186	2,027,180
South Central:					
Gregory	55.11	46.60	31,712,734	46,156,384	17,604,194
Jones	22.31	20.13	9,140,424	14,243,885	----------
Lyman	24.24	21.34	18,419,401	30,567,519	17,550,381
Mellette	14.50	12.84	5,939,660	10,913,732	1,718,500
Todd	16.05	13.23	2,900,370	3,231,560	343,850
Tripp	36.49	31.51	30,733,140	42,104,394	8,133,015

Table 20 (Cont.)—LAND VALUES—U. S. CENSUS

	Land and Bldgs. Per Acre	Land Excluding Bldgs. Per Acre	Land Values Per County		
	1925	1925	1925	1920	1910
Southeast:					
Bon Homme:	94.10	81.96	31,706,820	65,332,396	21,287,313
Charles Mix	71.58	60.13	45,805,983	77,722,713	28,892,276
Clay	132.65	111.43	31,860,168	58,058,916	18,630,094
Douglas	78.61	66.93	21,033,189	30,615,915	13,373,769
Hutchinson	92.01	80.09	46,150,649	75,628,960	27,101,816
Lincoln	129.38	105.75	41,014,305	87,968,296	25,350,168
Turner	113.62	91.86	42,756,964	86,749,719	26,004,184
Union	145.15	118.65	37,311,725	58,560,044	22,022,734
Yankton	108.25	90.72	33,163,560	60,212,609	20,386,889
State	------	------	1,437,288,133	2,472,893,681	1,005,080,807

Table 21.—VALUE OF CROPS, LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—U. S. CENSUS

	Value of 1924 Crops	Value of 1924 Dairy Products	Value of 1924 Wool	Value of 1924 Eggs	Value of 1924 Chickens	Value of all 1924 Livestock
Northwest:						
Butte	$ 738,974	$ 168,004	$ 314,948	$ 68,692	$ 36,085	$ 2,263,417
Corson	2,771,136	207,348	41,853	84,315	53,259	1,622,973
Dewey	936,036	105,530	4,711	40,708	30,104	873,987
Harding	839,094	117,670	262,337	61,763	20,957	2,497,868
Perkins	1,465,122	303,345	172,806	82,087	48,381	2,670,648
Ziebach	605,177	127,393	49,319	44,241	26,713	1,009,222
North Central:						
Brown	8,783,376	590,503	22,599	224,783	179,715	3,639,807
Campbell	2,939,944	219,372	6,294	71,702	56,130	1,497,229
Edmunds	3,426,340	341,411	9,171	80,392	84,586	1,810,375
Faulk	3,378,321	228,526	15,036	107,132	75,998	1,968,991
McPherson	4,574,327	363,614	10,283	109,462	79,846	1,990,381
Potter	2,318,678	151,409	17,888	51,543	42,914	1,717,200
Spink	9,808,634	376,070	26,852	211,095	178,193	3,481,900
Walworth	2,476,639	211,895	7,374	62,162	49,109	1,282,512
Northeast:						
Clark	5,408,145	433,229	39,408	176,702	128,490	2,729,866
Codington	3,814,079	434,028	10,332	102,886	95,386	1,707,923
Day	5,375,225	664,728	12,498	218,636	158,694	2,520,833
Deuel	3,106,914	456,774	17,014	140,110	107,559	1,913,388
Grant	3,642,302	360,421	10,575	126,662	95,552	1,739,048
Hamlin	3,160,148	294,431	8,140	110,615	94,791	1,496,699
Marshall	3,108,585	372,537	5,752	117,175	98,298	1,943,101
Roberts	6,849,727	686,610	9,338	231,561	153,285	2,849,445
West Central:						
Armstrong	6,236	37	------	278	390	27,367
Haakon	745,134	223,529	17,835	66,461	45,214	1,717,258
Jackson	320,247	85,098	1,165	33,057	26,103	597,314
Lawrence	461,414	121,024	6,167	23,541	16,475	563,954
Meade	1,250,220	280,529	80,945	98,392	86,984	2,924,604
Pennington	679,899	309,089	29,037	82,597	60,246	1,782,486
Stanley	296,310	85,388	1,704	21,227	22,304	967,548
Central:						
Aurora	1,934,908	318,175	10,890	164,592	124,390	2,367,617
Beadle	6,085,213	427,241	13,315	244,488	208,419	3,595,509
Brule	1,359,396	160,935	3,499	111,588	105,282	2,241,936
Buffalo	555,137	25,091	3,513	17,478	17,315	649,034
Hand	5,223,088	291,947	18,553	156,029	143,912	3,704,859
Hughes	1,002,785	83,002	2,411	38,922	28,495	1,121,922
Hyde	1,353,820	124,130	9,104	48,055	41,465	1,325,396
Jerauld	1,836,184	128,669	7 343	107,706	75.316	1,639,773
Sully	1,900,988	99,937	6,990	38,926	37,842	1,475,201

Table 21 (Cont.)—VALUE OF CROPS, LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—U. S. CENSUS.

	Value of 1924 Crops	Value of 1924 Dairy Products	Value of 1924 Wool	Value of 1924 Eggs	Value of 1924 Chickens	Value of all 1924 1924 Livestock
East Central						
Brookings	4,559,277	714,773	36,974	242,421	220,586	3,821,613
Davison	1,993,760	298,977	4,221	158,168	122,315	2,203,722
Hanson	2,340,750	213,977	11,920	132,666	107,020	1,818,686
Kingsbury	5,074,079	499,535	17,314	186,805	182,613	3,131,250
Lake	3,339,813	459,820	15,768	151,318	154,258	2,581,755
McCook	3,173,097	393,719	11,718	233,178	192,749	2,555,113
Miner	3,030,999	304,835	11,844	181,933	144,180	2,292,980
Minnehaha	5,147,044	888,408	17,623	342,904	280,182	4,522,316
Moody	3,101,040	342,257	20,669	166,999	144,877	2,561,874
Sanborn	2,427,477	215,681	11,322	212,213	171,118	2,326,340
Southwest:						
Bennett	632,075	36,591	10,916	24,546	21,540	767,514
Custer	283,353	85,739	14,866	43,162	23,018	770,135
Fall River	279,012	195,516	7,881	64,111	42,876	873,434
Shannon	103,230	9,280	———	5,299	6,241	656,126
Washabaugh	265,904	17,118	1,183	8,831	10,485	363,367
Washington	60,989	4,735	1,170	3,840	4,793	219,248
South Central:						
Gregory	3,732,987	350,438	1,836	216,444	179,246	3,231,756
Jones	661,514	104,872	7,247	45,474	29,219	1,230,070
Lyman	1,568,464	153,872	7,917	101,739	88,006	2,578,203
Mellette	803,603	68,859	2,617	44,120	47,170	1,353,143
Todd	406,735	38,042	1,450	18,694	18,838	752,679
Tripp	4,208,702	365,969	13,122	167,327	195,277	3,783,285
Southeast:						
Bon Homme	3,617,275	292,315	2,422	267,141	209,132	2,812,159
Charles Mix	5,527,385	395,193	1,795	371,263	236,453	5,286,422
Clay	3,762,274	193,554	6,381	140,906	117,554	2,876,165
Douglas	2,653,571	288,612	2,582	228,123	125,525	2,112,385
Hutchinson	5,001,460	381,814	18,537	265,778	244,427	3,992,998
Lincoln	3,779,515	352,847	11,136	230,712	163,593	3,201,980
Turner	4,832,562	409,092	22,242	325,362	240,685	3,936,566
Union	3,917,288	307,951	3,740	192,345	147,163	2,883,440
Yankton	3,673,704	290,104	2,858	240,630	198,029	2,796,987
State	188,496,840	18,653,164	1,589,269	8,786,213	7,003,365	146,222,212

Table 22.—SOUTH DAKOTA CORN—1891-1924

Year	Acreage	Yield per Acre Bu.	Production Bu.	Farm Price	Farm Value Dec. 1
1891	934,130	22.5	21,018,000	$0.35	$ 7,356,274
1892	794,011	22.3	17,706,000	.33	5,843,127
1893	865,472	23.7	20,511,686	.25	5,127,922
1894	354,844	4.2	1,490,345	.46	685,559
1895	1,119,229	11.1	12,423,442	.23	2,857,392
1896	1,197,575	26.0	31,136,950	.18	5,604,651
1897	993,987	24.0	23,855,688	.21	5,009,694
1898	1,003,927	28.0	28,109,956	.23	6,465,290
1899	1,154,516	26.0	30,017,416	.26	7,804,528
1900	1,200,697	27.0	32,418,819	.29	9,401,458
1901	1,421,079	21.0	29,842,659	.45	13,429,197
1902	1,577,398	18.9	29,812,822	.41	12,223,257
1903	1,530,076	27.2	41,618,067	.35	14,566,323
1904	1,560,678	28.1	43,855,052	.36	15,787,819
1905	1,623,105	31.8	51,614,739	.31	16,000,569
1906	1,875,000	33.5	62,812,500	.29	18,215,625
1907	1,850,000	25.5	47,175,000	.46	21,700,000
1908	1,942,000	29.7	57,677,000	.50	28,838,000
1909	2,038,000	27.3	55,559,000	.50	27,780,000
1910	2,100,000	25.0	52,500,000	.40	21,000,000
1911	2,310,000	22.0	50,820,000	.53	26,935,000
1912	2,495,000	30.6	76,347,000	.37	28,248,000
1913	2,640,000	25.5	67,320,000	.56	37,699,000
1914	3,000,000	26.0	78,000,000	.50	39,000,000
1915	3,250,000	29.0	94,250,000	.49	46,182,000
1916	2,950,000	28.5	84,075,000	.77	64,738,000
1917	3,350,000	28.0	93,800,000	1.20	112,560,000
1918	3,100,000	34.0	105,400,000	1.10	115,940,000
1919	3,288,000	28.5	93,708,000	1.19	111,513,000
1920	3,650,000	30.0	109,500,000	.42	45,990,000
1921	3,926,000	32.0	125,632,000	.26	32,664,000
1922	3,861,000	28.5	110,038,000	.50	55,019,000
1923	4,208,000	34.5	145,176,000	.52	75,492,000
1924	4,814,000	21.3	102,538,000	.80	82,030,000
Averages:					
1909-1913	2,317,000	26.1	60,509,000	.47	28,332,000
1914-1920	3,227,000	29.1	94,105,000	.81	76,560,000
1921-1925	4,257,000	26.8	112,350,000	.54	58,459,000

Table 23.—CORN: ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, VALUE, EXPORTS, ETC., UNITED STATES, 1909-1925

Year	Acreage	Average yield Per Acre	Production	Price per bushel received by producers, Dec. 1	Farm Value Dec. 1	Value per acre [1]	Chicago cash price per bushel, No. 2 Mixed [2]				Domestic exports, including corn meal, fiscal year beginning July 1 [3]	Imports, fiscal year beginning July 1 [3]	Per Cent of crop exported
							December		Following May				
							Low	High	Low	High			
1909	98,383	26.1	2,572,336	58.6	1,507,185	$15.32	62½	66	56	63	38,128,498	----------	1.5
1910	104,035	27.7	2,886,260	48.0	1,384,817	13.31	45½	50	52¼	55¼	65,614,522	----------	2.3
1911	105,825	23.9	2,531,488	61.8	1,565,258	14.70	68	70	76¼	82½	41,797,291	53,425	1.7
1912	107,083	29.2	3,124,746	48.7	1,520,454	14.20	47½	54	55¼	60	50,780,143	903,062	1.6
1913	105,820	23.1	2,446,988	69.1	1,692,092	15.99	64	73½	67	72¼	10,725,819	12,367,369	.4
Avge. 1909-13	104,229	26.0	2,712,364	56.6	1,533,961	14.72	57.5	62.7	61.4	66.6	41,409,255	2,664,771	1.5
1914	103,435	25.8	2,672,804	64.4	1,722,070	16.65	62¼	68¼	50½	56	50,668,303	9,897,939	1.3
1915	106,197	28.2	2,994,793	57.5	1,722,680	16.22	69½	75	69	78½	39,896,928	5,208,497	2.6
1916	105,296	24.4	2,566,927	88.9	2,280,729	21.66	88	96	152	174	66,753,294	2,267,299	1.6
1917	116,730	26.3	3,065,233	127.9	3,920,228	33.58	160	190	150	170	49,073,263	3,196,420	.9
1918	104,467	24.0	2,502,665	136.5	3,416,240	32.70	135	155	160½	185	23,018,822	3,311,211	.6
1919	97,170	28.9	2,811,302	134.5	3,780,597	38.91	142	160	189	217	16,728,746	10,229,249	2.2
1920	101,699	31.5	3,208,584	67.0	2,150,332	21.14	70¼	86	59	66	70,905,781	5,743,384	5.9
Avge. 1914-20	104,999	27.0	2,831,758	95.8	2,713,268	25.84	103.9	118.6	118.6	135.2	45,289,120	5,693,428	1.6
1921	103,740	29.6	3,068,569	42.3	1,297,213	12.50	46¾	51½	59½	65	179,490,442	124,591	5.8
1922	102,846	28.3	2,906,020	65.8	1,910,775	18.58	69½	77½	78	87½	96,596,221	137,529	3.3
1923	104,324	29.3	3,053,557	72.6	2,217,229	21.25	69¾	87	76¼	81	23,135,200	227,704	.8
1924	101,076	22.9	2,312,745	98.2	2,270,564	22.46	113	135½	107½	121½	9,791,136	4,617,319	.4

Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates. Figures in italics are census returns.

[1]Based upon farm price Dec. 1.

[2]Chicago Daily Bulletin. Contract to 1915.

[3]Compiled from Commerce and Navigation of U. S. 1909-1918, and June issues of Monthly Summaries of Foreign Commerce, 1919-1925.

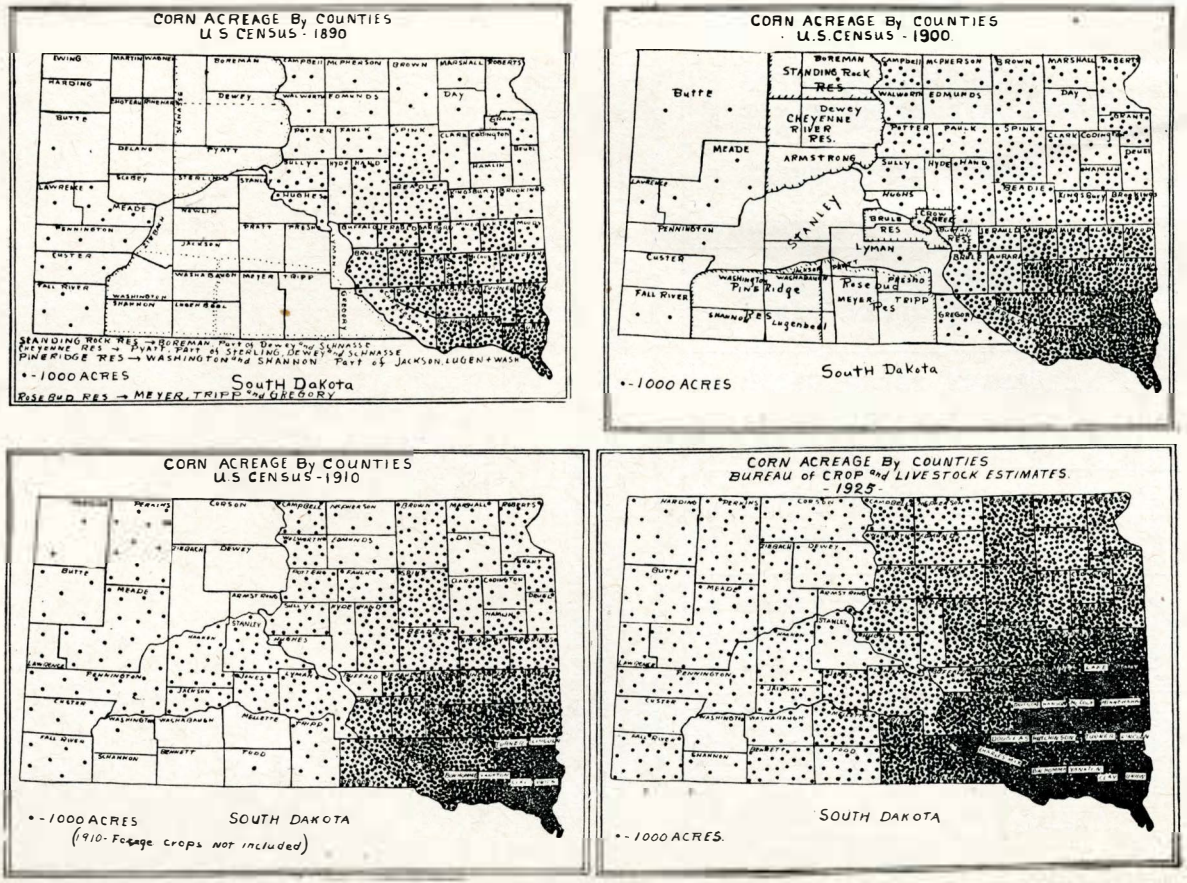


Fig. 11.—Corn Acreage by Counties 1890-1925

Table 24.—CORN: WORLD PRODUCTION, 1909-1925
(Thousand bushels—i.e., 000 omitted)

Year	Production in countries report all years	Preliminary estimate of world production excluding Rusia	Prelim. estimate of total Europe excluding Russia	Four selected countries			
				United States	Italy	Rumania	Argentine
1909	2,740,791	3,785,000	499,000	2,572,336	99,289	70,138	175,187
1910	3,056,689	3,987,000	564,000	2,886,260	101,722	103,665	27,676
1911	2,683,121	3,836,000	501,000	2,531,488	93,518	110,712	295,849
1912	3,287,886	4,379,000	547,000	3,124,746	98,668	103,921	196,642
1913	2,616,156	3,808,000	576,000	2,446,988	108,388	114,663	263,135
1914	2,844,850	4,107,000	562,000	2,672,804	104,967	102,552	325,178
1915	3,174,515	4,229,000	520,000	2,994,793	121,824	86,412	161,133
1916	2,699,694	3,617,000	389,000	2,566,927	81,547	----------	58,839
1917	3,197,869	4,175,000	351,000	3,065,233	82,771	----------	170,660
1918	2,615,641	3,598,000	299,000	2,502,665	76,590	31,318	224,239
1919	2,935,030	3,073,000	454,000	2,811,302	85,846	*141,352	258.686
1920	3,343,224	4,544,000	520,000	3,208,584	89,298	*182,031	230,420
1921	3,198,858	4,178,000	394,000	3,068,569	92,325	*110,638	176,171
1922	3,026,049	4,028,000	426,000	2,906,020	76,830	*119,829	176,103
1923	3,183,112	4,373,000	475,000	3,053,557	89,204	*151,403	276,756
1924	2,466,215	3,721,000	592,000	2,312,745	105,679	*155,461	186,298
1925**	3,060,456	----------	579,000	2,900,581	106,295	*175,463	-------

Division of Statistical and Historical Research. Official sources and International Institute of Agriculture.

For each year is shown the production during the calendar year in the Northern Hemisphere and the succeeding harvest in the Southern Hemisphere.

*New boundaries, and therefore not comparable with earlier years.
**Preliminary.

TABLE 25.—SOUTH DAKOTA CORN YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-Yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Butte	23.0	20.0	25.0	24.5	29.0	24.4	12.5	25.0	37.0	20.0
Corson	31.0	15.0	22.0	17.0	25.5	19.5	12.0	22.5	31.0	20.0
Dewey	28.3	14.2	26.0	12.0	24.0	17.6	10.0	23.0	30.0	17.0
Harding	27.1	5.0	25.0	---	24.0	19.7	5.5	25.5	21.5	21.0
Perkins	23.0	8.0	22.0	10.0	28.0	16.5	4.0	30.5	32.0	16.0
Ziebach	22.8	---	25.0	20.0	22.5	15.8	1.0	23.0	30.0	14.0
Brown	34.1	22.5	28.5	37.5	29.0	27.3	29.0	24.0	32.5	21.0
Campbell	---	---	---	27.5	26.0	22.0	18.5	24.0	34.5	20.0
Edmunds	32.9	20.0	23.0	26.0	30.5	22.4	31.5	19.0	33.0	19.0
Faulk	20.3	18.0	21.0	32.0	26.5	20.8	29.0	21.0	35.0	22.0
McPherson	25.4	19.0	27.5	26.0	28.5	24.1	33.0	28.0	32.0	17.0
Potter	31.0	12.6	25.0	20.0	24.0	19.5	20.5	25.0	26.0	22.0
Spink	26.1	23.3	28.0	26.0	25.0	22.8	28.0	17.5	26.5	23.0
Walworth	33.0	12.0	30.0	24.5	31.5	24.7	19.5	21.0	34.0	24.0
Clark	24.5	28.0	30.0	32.0	28.0	24.5	32.5	17.5	32.0	23.0
Codington	22.5	28.0	28.0	27.5	31.5	24.0	32.0	25.0	35.0	22.0
Day	25.3	24.5	28.3	30.0	28.0	25.3	26.0	25.5	30.5	21.0
Deuel	23.8	28.5	26.0	25.0	24.5	28.7	31.0	28.0	30.0	23.0
Grant	25.2	---	30.0	34.0	25.0	26.0	36.5	26.5	28.0	22.0
Hamlin	27.8	27.5	26.0	32.0	26.0	27.7	37.5	26.0	31.0	23.0
Marshall	29.4	20.5	28.7	30.5	28.5	26.3	26.5	22.0	28.5	20.0
Roberts	25.1	22.0	28.0	30.0	28.5	27.6	35.5	26.0	28.0	23.0
Armstrong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haakon	24.7	---	25.0	20.0	21.0	18.1	15.0	28.0	32.0	17.0
Jackson	35.0	16.8	25.0	16.5	21.0	22.8	14.0	26.5	34.0	11.0
Lawrence	23.0	35.0	24.0	---	23.5	19.0	18.5	38.0	34.5	18.0
Meade	21.7	25.0	24.0	17.5	22.5	16.5	7.0	26.0	41.5	12.0
Pennington	22.9	15.2	26.0	15.0	22.5	19.8	11.0	24.0	36.0	11.0
Stanley	28.2	18.0	---	25.0	24.0	15.8	19.5	33.0	40.0	17.0
Aurora	17.3	31.0	38.0	38.0	23.5	24.6	32.0	28.5	28.0	14.0
Beadle	23.0	17.0	32.0	27.0	28.0	25.7	35.0	25.0	37.0	22.0
Brule	24.1	20.7	35.0	18.0	30.0	25.1	31.5	28.0	29.0	14.0
Buffalo	---	28.3	35.0	20.0	33.0	24.1	24.0	28.0	35.0	16.0
Hand	21.4	22.8	26.0	22.0	27.5	20.3	22.5	25.0	36.0	18.0
Hughes	---	20.0	29.0	25.0	---	18.5	22.0	17.0	32.0	17.0
Hyde	30.0	15.0	32.0	28.0	33.5	22.0	21.0	30.0	34.0	17.0
Jerauld	16.0	27.0	29.5	25.0	30.0	26.7	39.0	26.0	37.0	19.0
Sully	27.9	20.0	28.0	---	32.0	20.0	12.0	24.0	32.0	17.0
Brookings	27.1	32.5	35.0	34.0	30.0	29.0	35.0	27.0	35.0	24.0
Davison	17.5	28.0	34.0	30.0	26.0	27.7	40.0	30.5	33.0	20.0
Hanson	15.2	---	30.0	27.0	23.0	27.0	39.0	32.0	36.0	19.0
Kingsbury	23.6	32.2	30.5	32.0	30.0	28.6	35.5	24.5	32.0	23.0
Lake	22.2	26.2	34.0	38.0	32.5	28.9	35.5	30.0	34.0	23.0
McCook	29.0	28.0	40.0	38.0	32.5	30.0	33.0	24.0	36.0	18.0
Miner	25.0	30.0	35.5	36.0	30.0	28.6	35.0	18.0	31.0	18.0
Minnehaha	32.0	35.0	37.5	34.0	36.0	33.5	35.5	33.5	42.0	22.0
Moody	30.0	28.2	32.0	35.0	36.5	30.0	34.0	33.0	36.0	23.0
Sanborn	20.7	28.0	35.0	31.5	29.0	28.2	36.0	23.0	35.0	20.0
Bennett	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30.0	17.0
Custer	18.0	15.0	29.0	12.0	29.0	19.7	19.0	30.0	29.0	13.0
Fall River	15.6	17.3	24.0	15.0	19.0	16.7	13.0	17.0	26.0	7.0
Shannon	20.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washabaugh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gregory	20.7	23.3	32.0	16.0	30.0	27.5	32.0	29.5	43.0	22.0
Jones	---	21.2	21.5	25.0	23.0	22.7	19.0	31.0	33.0	15.0
Lyman	21.1	20.0	30.0	20.0	23.5	19.7	19.5	30.0	34.0	14.0
Mellette	25.0	15.3	24.0	20.0	22.0	20.0	21.0	26.0	34.0	20.0
Todd	25.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tripp	17.2	20.6	27.0	15.0	28.0	24.5	29.0	28.0	38.0	21.0
Bon Homme	24.5	35.3	39.0	34.0	37.0	30.2	41.5	33.0	40.5	24.0
Charles Mix	14.0	25.0	34.0	26.5	31.5	25.3	30.0	32.0	31.5	20.0
Clay	35.7	---	43.0	39.0	34.0	36.5	39.5	36.0	44.5	31.0
Douglas	15.2	27.5	32.0	28.5	31.5	24.3	28.0	34.0	31.5	21.0
Hutchinson	18.6	29.0	34.0	26.5	27.5	29.0	32.0	35.0	35.0	25.0
Lincoln	34.3	41.3	39.5	37.0	36.5	33.4	37.5	39.0	41.0	26.0
Turner	32.5	---	42.0	40.0	35.0	37.0	38.0	36.0	39.5	26.0
Union	41.0	33.7	41.0	41.0	36.0	36.0	37.0	39.0	44.5	31.0
Yankton	36.4	40.0	41.0	38.5	36.5	35.3	39.0	39.0	42.0	30.0
State	28.5	28.0	34.0	28.5	30.0	28.2	32.0	28.5	34.5	21.3

Talbe 26.—SOUTH DAKOTA CORN, 1908-1925
Farm Prices—15th of Mo. (Per Bu.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1908	$0.50	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.63	0.58	.52	0.50
1909	.51	.52	.53	.54	.60	.63	.62	.60	.56	.50	.49	.50
1910	.52	.52	.50	.49	.50	.52	.56	.56	.54	.48	.42	.38
1911	.38	.38	.38	.40	.42	.46	.52	.56	.55	.56	.54	.52
1912	.53	.54	.56	.62	.68	.68	.66	.63	.58	.48	.39	.34
1913	.33	.36	.38	.41	.45	.49	.50	.55	.60	.60	.57	.56
1914	.54	.54	.56	.57	.58	.59	.60	.62	.64	.60	.53	.52
1915	.57	.62	.60	.61	.62	.60	.62	.65	.64	.58	.52	.50
1916	.52	.52	.52	.58	.60	.63	.66	.70	.70	.72	.76	.76
1917	.80	.86	.93	1.16	1.35	1.40	1.62	1.66	1.51	1.37	1.20	1.18
1918	1.18	1.26	1.31	1.33	1.34	1.30	1.30	1.38	1.40	1.26	1.13	1.16
1919	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.34	1.48	1.50	1.59	1.62	1.41	1.19	1.16	1.21
1920	1.24	1.24	1.49	1.42	1.55	1.60	1.46	1.29	1.08	.75	.50	.42
1921	.40	.36	.36	.34	.34	.36	.36	.34	.29	.23	.22	.25
1922	.27	.37	.41	.40	.42	.42	.42	.42	.40	.44	.49	.50
1923	.51	.52	.54	.58	.64	.64	.66	.66	.67	.66	.58	.49
1924	.54	.58	.58	.58	.57	.60	.84	.92	1.00	.96	.85	.88
1925	.93	.90	.85	.77	.84	.90	.87	.87	.82	.64	.65	.61
1926	.63	.59	.58	.57	.59	.62	.67	.75	.68	.67	.57	.60
Averages:												
1909-13	.46	.47	.48	.50	.53	.55	.57	.58	.58	.54	.48	.46
1914-20	.84	.85	.91	.97	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.00	.87	.83	.82
1921-25	.58	.59	.59	.58	.61	.64	.69	.72	.71	.67	.56	.55

Table 27.—SOUTH DAKOTA SPRING WHEAT—1890-1924

Year	Acreage	Yield Per Acre (Bu.)	Production	Price Per Bu.	Value
1891	1,954,883	15.2	29,714,222	$0.72	$21,394,240
1892	2,541,348	12.5	31,766,850	.51	16,201,094
1893	2,414,281	8.5	20,521,389	.44	9,029,411
1894	2,414,281	6.6	15,934,255	.46	7,329,757
1895	2,438,424	12.0	29,261,088	.38	11,119,213
1896	2,462,808	11.2	27,583,450	.62	17,101,739
1897	2,680,156	8.0	21,441,248	.69	14,794,461
1898	3,390,397	12.4	42,040,923	.50	21,020,462
1899	3,526,013	10.7	37,728,339	.50	18,864,170
1900	2,920,244	6.9	20,149,684	.58	11,686,817
1901	4,004,830	12.9	51,662,307	.53	27,381,023
1902	3,604,347	12.2	43,973,033	.57	25,064,629
1903	3,424,130	13.8	47,252,994	.62	29,296,856
1904	3,287,165	9.6	31,556,784	.79	24,929,859
1905	3,221,422	13.7	44,133,481	.67	29,569,432
1906	3,131,000	13.4	41,955,400	.61	25,592,794
1907	2,900,000	11.2	32,480,000	.89	28,907,200
1908	2,958,000	12.8	37,862,000	.92	34,833,000
1909	3,152,000	14.6	46,107,000	.90	41,496,000
1910	3,650,000	12.8	46,720,000	.89	41,581,000
1911	3,700,000	4.0	14,800,000	.91	13,468,000
1912	3,675,000	14.2	52,185,000	.69	36,008,000
1913	3,675,000	9.0	33,075,000	.71	23,483,000
1914	3,400,000	9.0	30,600,000	.94	28,764,000
1915	3,600,000	17.0	61,200,000	.86	52,632,000
1916	3,500,000	6.3	22,050,000	1.50	33,075,000
1917	3,100,000	14.0	43,400,000	1.96	85,064,000
1918	3,200,000	19.0	60,800,000	1.99	120,992,000
1919	3,771,000	8.0	30,168,000	2.40	72,403,000
1920	2,830,000	9.0	25,470,000	1.15	29,291,000
1921	2,770,000	9.0	24,930,000	.87	21,689,000
1922	2,893,000	13.2	38,188,000	.92	35,133,000
1923	2,770,000	9.5	26,315,000	.81	21,315,000
1924	2,300,000	14.6	33,580,000	1.25	41,975,000
Averages:					
1909-13	3,570,000	10.9	38,577,000	.82	31,207,000
1914-1921	3,343,000	11.8	39,098,000	1.54	60,317,000
1921-1925	2,662,000	11.6	30,682,000	1.03	13,804,000

Table 28.—SOUTH DAKOTA—WINTER WHEAT—1913-1924

Year	Acreage	Yield Per Acre (Bu.)	Production	Price Per Bu.	Farm Value Dec. 1
1913	100,000	9.0	900,000	$0.71	$ 639,000
1914	69,000	14.0	966,000	.94	908,000
1915	125,000	20.5	2,562,000	.86	2,203,000
1916	150,000	18.5	2,775,000	1.50	4,162,000
1917	100,000	14.0	1,400,000	1.96	2,744,000
1918	80,000	17.0	1,360,000	1.99	2,706,000
1919	125,000	13.0	1,625,000	2.40	3,900,000
1920	100,000	14.5	1,450,000	1.15	1,688,000
1921	75,000	14.0	1,050,000	.87	914,000
1922	96,000	19.0	1,824,000	.92	1,678,000
1923	100,000	12.0	1,200,000	.81	972,000
1924	108,000	14.6	1,577,000	1.25	1,971,000
Averages:					
1914-1920	107,000	16.0	1,734,000	1.54	2,616,000
1921-1925	101,000	14.2	1,418,000	1.03	1,472,000

Table 29.—WHEAT: WORLD PRODUCTION, 1909-1925
Thousand bushels—i.e., 000 omitted

Year	Production for countries reporting all years	Preliminary estimate of world production, excluding Russia	Preliminary-estimate of total Europe excluding Russia	Selected Countries						
				Russia[2]	France	Italy	India	Argentina	Australia	Canada
1909	2,256,298	2,804,000	1,240,000	846,166	359,174	190,378	285,197	131,010	90,414	166,744
1910	2,132,508	2,762,000	1,201,000	836,242	252,963	153,403	359,647	145,981	95,112	132,049
1911	2,276,539	3,028,000	1,347,000	563,485	322,339	192,395	375,629	166,190	71,636	230,924
1912	2,368,759	3,077,000	1,284,000	801,497	334,333	165,720	370,515	187,391	91,981	224,159
1913	2,378,490	3,080,000	1,301,000	1,027,662	319,370	214,772	368,219	104,723	103,344	231,717
1914	2,308,555	2,815,000	1,072,000	§827,756	282,689	169,582	312,368	169,166	24,892	161,280
1915	2,629,132	3,477,000	1,125,000	§826,784	222,776	170,541	376,992	169,019	179,066	393,543
1916	2,022,136	2,713,000	1,049,000	----------	204,908	176,530	323,045	84,121	152,420	262,781
1917	2,022,502	2,553,000	740,000	----------	134,575	139,999	332,144	234,818	114,734	280,745
1918	2,372,983	2,869,000	909,000	----------	*228,688	183,294	370,421	180,182	75,638	189,075
1919	2,238,391	2,797,000	899,000	----------	*187,091	169,769	280,361	216,954	45,975	193,260
1920	2,261,992	2,922,000	949,000	*267,141	*236,929	141,337	377,888	156,133	145,874	263,189
1921	2,349,616	3,133,000	1,216,000	*171,384	*323,467	*194,071	250,357	191,012	129,089	300,853
1922	2,310,268	3,184,000	1,044,000	*202,368	*243,315	*161,641	366,987	195,842	109,455	399,786
1923	2,479,146	3,509,000	1,261,000	*326,685	*275,569	*224,836	372,363	247,807	124,993	474,199
1924	2,380,864	3,099,000	1,055,000	*381,727	*281,179	*170,144	360,640	191,138	164,612	262,097
1925	2,352,180	3,349,000	1,381,000	*661,130	*329,077	*240,849	324,651	214,765	107,000	416,850

Division of Statistical and Historical Research. For each year is shown the production during the calendar year in the Northern Hemisphere and the succeeding harvest in the Southern Hemisphere.

1 Preliminary.

2 Includes all Russian territory reporting for years named.

§Excludes Poland.

*Production within postwar boundaries, and therefore not comparable with earlier years.

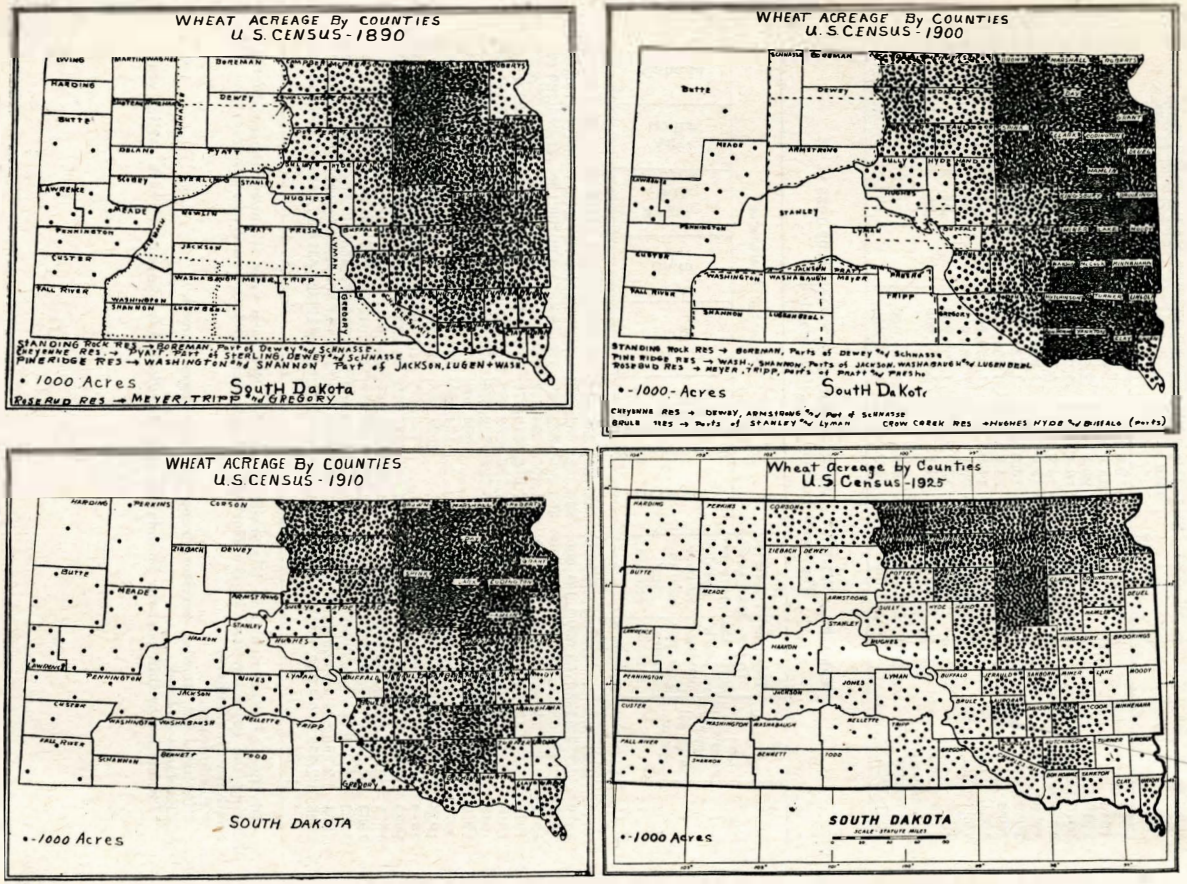


Fig. 12.—Wheat Acreage by Counties 1890-1925

Table 30.—WHEAT: ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, VALUE, EXPORTS, ETC., UNITED STATES, 1909-1925

Year	Acreage harvested (1000 acres)	Average yield per A. (Bu. of 60 lbs.)	Production (1000 Bus.)	Price per bushel received by producers Dec. 1 (Cents)	Farm value Dec. 1 (1000 Dols.)	Value per acre 1 (Dollars)	Chicago cash price per bushel No. 2 northern spring (Cts.)[2]				Domestic exports, including flour, fiscal year beginning July 1 3 (Bushels)	Imports, including flour, fiscal year beginning July 1 (Bushels)	Per cent of crop exported
							December		Following May				
							Low	High	Low	High			
1909	44,263	15.8	700,434	98.4	689,108	15.57	106	119¾	100	119¼	87,364,318	815,617	12.3
1910	45,681	13.9	635,121	88.3	561,051	12.28	104	110	98	106	69,311,760	1,146,558	10.9
1911	49,543	12.5	621,338	87.4	543,063	10.96	105	110	115	122	79,689,404	3,413,626	12.8
1912	45,814	15.9	730,267	76.0	555,280	12.12	85	90¾	90½	96	142,879,596	1,282,039	19.6
1913	50,184	15.2	763,380	79.9	610,122	12.16	89½	93	96	100	145,590,349	2,383,537	19.1
Aver. 1909-13	47,097	14.7	690,108	85.7	591,725	12.56	97.9	104.7	99.9	108.6	104,967,085	1,808,275	15.2
1914	53,541	16.6	891,017	98.6	878,680	16.41	115	131	141	164½	332,464,975	715,369	37.3
1915	60,469	17.0	1,025,801	91.9	942,303	15.58	106	128½	116	126	243,117,026	7,187,650	23.7
1916	52,316	12.2	636,318	160.3	1,019,968	19.50	155½	190	258	340	203,573,928	24,924,985	32.0
1917	45,089	14.1	636,655	200.8	1,278,112	28.35	220	220	220	220	132,578,633	31,215,213	20.8
1918	59,181	15.6	921,438	204.2	1,881,826	31.80	220	220	245	280	287,401,579	11,288,591	31.2
1919	75,694	12.8	967,979	214.9	2,080,056	27.48	280	325	295	345	219,864,548	5,495,516	22.7
1920	61,143	13.6	833,027	143.7	1,197,263	19.58	164	187	142	178	366,077,439	57,398,002	43.9
Aver. 1914-20	58,205	14.5	844,605	156.9	1,325,458	22.77	180.1	200.2	202.4	236.2	255,011,161	19,746,475	30.2
1921	63,696	12.8	814,905	92.6	754,834	11.85	118½	138	127	173	379,406,799	17,251,482	34.3
1922	62,317	13.9	867,598	100.7	873,412	14.02	121	139¾	120¼	129¼	221,923,184	19,944,934	91.2
1923	59,659	13.4	797,394	92.3	736,006	12.34	110	119½	111¼	130	156,429,824	28,044,999	69.2
1924	52,364	16.5	862,627	129.9	1,120,787	21.40	156½	190	159½	175	258,022,900	6,199,424	65.6

Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates. Figures in **bold** are census returns.

1 Based on price reecived by producers, Dec. 1.

2 No. 1 northern spring to 1915. Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin.

3 Compiled from Foreign Commerce and Navigation of U. S. 1909-1918 and June issues of the Monthly Summaries of Foreign Commerce, 1919-1925.

4 Preliminary.

Table 31.—SOUTH DAKOTA SPRING WHEAT YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Northwest:										
Butte	9.2	18.0	16.0	---	10.5	15.0	7.0	24.0	10.8	14.0
Corson	4.5	8.0	12.0	---	16.0	9.8	5.5	18.5	7.8	14.0
Dewey	10.3	7.5	19.0	5.5	13.5	9.8	5.5	17.0	8.7	9.5
Harding	5.8	5.0	8.0	---	12.0	8.7	3.0	24.0	7.0	15.0
Perkins	5.8	13.3	9.0	---	16.0	9.6	4.0	20.0	7.0	13.0
Ziebach	--	---	---	---	---	7.1	3.0	17.0	8.0	9.5
North Central:										
Brown	4.8	11.0	19.0	7.5	12.0	10.7	7.5	12.0	10.0	15.5
Campbell	--	16.5	14.0	6.0	14.0	9.2	7.0	18.5	6.0	14.0
Edmunds	4.6	8.5	14.0	8.0	9.0	7.7	7.0	14.0	8.0	14.0
Faulk	2.5	9.0	16.5	8.0	5.5	8.0	6.0	14.0	10.0	14.5
McPherson	3.6	10.6	11.0	7.5	9.5	9.3	9.0	13.5	9.0	15.0
Potter	3.0	8.7	18.5	8.0	9.0	10.1	6.0	16.0	6.5	13.0
Spink	5.0	11.5	21.0	11.5	7.0	10.3	6.5	12.5	9.7	16.0
Walworth	--	---	---	---	---	7.5	7.0	14.0	6.5	13.5
Northeast:										
Clark	6.6	11.7	18.0	9.0	9.5	11.4	8.3	10.5	8.7	18.0
Codington	4.1	11.0	17.5	6.0	8.0	10.1	6.0	11.0	10.0	18.0
Day	5.1	12.2	18.0	8.0	10.0	11.4	7.5	8.5	9.5	15.5
Deuel	5.4	20.0	19.0	6.5	8.0	11.8	9.0	12.0	8.5	18.0
Grant	4.0	11.5	19.0	5.5	6.5	9.5	10.0	12.0	10.5	19.0
Hamlin	4.2	11.3	17.5	7.0	9.0	11.5	8.0	9.5	9.0	17.0
Marshall	4.3	10.9	18.5	8.0	8.0	10.8	6.0	11.0	9.5	14.0
Roberts	5.3	9.7	2.10	8.5	9.0	10.5	8.0	11.5	9.5	18.5
West Central:										
Armstrong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haakon	8.5	---	18.0	8.5	12.5	11.8	2.5	18.0	13.7	9.5
Jackson	11.0	8.0	18.0	13.5	16.0	13.3	6.0	16.0	13.5	9.0
Lawrence	8.6	10.0	21.0	---	16.0	14.2	7.5	24.0	10.5	18.0
Meade	9.3	7.5	20.0	5.0	7.5	9.3	6.0	20.0	10.5	13.5
Jackson	11.0	8.0	18.0	8.5	12.5	11.8	2.5	18.0	13.7	9.5
Pennington	12.0	9.3	25.0	11.0	12.0	13.6	9.0	18.0	16.0	11.5
Stanley	12.0	---	20.0	12.0	19.0	13.0	6.5	22.0	11.7	10.0
Central:										
Aurora	7.5	18.7	21.0	8.0	8.5	11.1	10.5	10.0	8.5	13.0
Beadle	5.6	14.3	22.0	8.0	6.0	12.2	9.0	13.0	9.5	16.0
Brule	5.5	14.0	21.0	10.0	8.0	8.1	10.0	12.5	9.5	13.0
Buffalo	5.0	16.0	25.0	8.0	7.0	13.2	8.5	16.0	8.5	12.0
Hand	4.5	14.2	21.0	9.0	8.5	9.1	7.0	15.5	8.5	14.5
Hughes	3.0	9.3	12.0	12.0	13.5	8.3	7.0	14.0	7.5	12.5
Hyde	4.6	10.0	20.0	8.0	7.0	8.3	7.5	15.5	8.7	14.0
Jerauld	7.3	16.8	18.0	7.5	5.5	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	14.5
Sully	10.0	12.0	22.0	9.0	11.0	9.9	4.0	18.0	9.5	15.6
East Central:										
Brookings	5.0	17.3	17.5	6.0	7.5	11.0	8.0	14.0	10.3	18.0
Davison	9.5	18.5	19.0	16.0	10.0	13.3	8.5	12.5	12.0	15.5
Hanson	12.7	---	19.5	9.5	4.5	13.3	10.0	11.5	11.0	15.5
Kingsbury	5.3	15.6	17.0	6.5	5.0	10.4	8.5	13.5	11.5	16.5
Lake	5.2	16.0	13.0	8.0	7.0	10.6	9.5	14.5	12.5	18.0
McCook	8.0	16.5	18.5	5.5	5.5	10.8	12.0	14.5	13.5	17.0
Miner	5.0	17.7	18.5	11.0	6.0	12.0	9.5	13.0	12.5	17.0
Minnehaha	8.7	20.0	24.5	7.0	8.5	12.8	9.0	13.0	10.0	17.0
Moody	7.3	14.0	19.5	9.0	7.0	11.3	8.5	11.5	14.0	16.0
Sanborn	6.0	28.0	19.5	9.0	7.0	11.3	8.5	11.5	14.0	16.0
Southwest:										
Bennett	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Custer	12.0	13.3	27.5	---	15.0	14.1	12.0	20.0	15.5	8.0
Fall River	16.6	13.0	22.0	5.0	14.5	12.5	7.0	13.5	15.5	7.0
Shannon	12.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washabaugh	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 31 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA SPRING WHEAT YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
South Central:										
Gregory	8.3	18.3	24.0	12.0	9.5	12.7	12.0	12.5	13.0	11.0
Jones	---	12.0	18.0	10.5	12.5	13.0	12.5	20.0	13.0	11.5
Lyman	8.7	---	26.0	9.5	9.0	10.7	9.0	20.0	12.5	10.5
Mellette	---	11.7	25.0	8.5	14.0	11.8	11.0	11.0	---	10.0
Todd	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tripp	5.5	12.0	24.0	7.0	13.0	11.0	15.0	16.0	11.5	10.0
Southeast:										
Bon Homme	9.5	18.4	21.0	8.0	5.5	12.6	8.0	10.0	10.0	14.0
Charles Mix	11.2	19.7	21.0	7.5	6.5	11.2	8.5	10.0	9.0	15.0
Clay	9.2	20.0	19.0	6.0	5.0	12.9	10.0	18.0	---	17.0
Douglas	8.2	18.0	18.0	7.0	5.0	11.5	9.5	14.0	10.0	15.5
Hutchinson	9.3	23.3	16.0	5.5	5.0	11.8	8.0	13.0	10.5	14.0
Lincoln	10.8	25.0	17.5	6.0	4.5	13.0	11.0	13.0	---	14.0
Turner	--	---	---	---	---	11.8	11.5	16.0	11.0	14.0
Union	--	---	---	---	---	12.9	11.0	18.0	11.5	16.5
Yankton	---	---	---	---	---	12.9	12.0	15.5	11.5	17.0
State	6.3	14.0	19.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	9.0	13.2	9.5	15.0

Table 32.—DURUM AND OTHER SPRING WHEAT; ACREAGE YIELD PER ACRE, AND PRODUCTION, 1924-1926

(Thousand bushels and acres—i.e., 000 omitted

Durum Wheat

State	Acreage			Yield per acre (bu.)			Production		
	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926
Minnesota	126	146	234	21.5	15.2	14.0	2,709	2,219	3,276
North Dakota	2,757	3,170	3,804	16.3	14.6	9.5	44,939	46,282	36,138
South Dakota	865	900	765	15.4	13.9	6.4	13,321	12,510	4,896
Montana	78	64	60	18.0	10.0	8.6	1,404	640	516
Total four states*	3,826	4,280	4,863	16.3	14.4	9.2	62,373	61,651	44,826

Other Spring Wheat

Minnesota	1,448	1,947	1,733	21.8	12.8	12.3	31,604	24,990	21,312
North Dakota	5,743	6,435	5,849	15.4	10.3	7.0	88,511	66,096	41,086
South Dakota	1,435	1,676	1,077	14.1	10.7	5.0	20,259	17,887	5,419
Montana	2,465	2,962	3,087	16.1	10.5	12.3	39,793	31,133	37,877
Total four States*	11,091	13,020	11,746	16.2	10.8	9.0	180,167	140,106	105,694
Total remain. states	1,962	3,721	3,004	15.1	19.6	18.3	29,629	72,938	54,856
Total United States other spring wheat	13,053	16,741	14,750	16.1	12.7	10.9	209,796	213,044	160,550
Total United States all spring wheat	16,870	21,021	19,613	16.1	13.1	10.5	272,169	274,695	205,376

*The relatively small quantity of durum wheat produced in Nebraska and other States is disregarded and included with other spring wheat for the remaining States and the United States.

Table 33.—SOUTH DAKOTA WHEAT—FARM PRICES, 15th OF MONTH PRICE PER BUSHEL

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1908	$0.91	0.90	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.92
1909	.92	.96	.99	1.03	1.12	1.14	1.12	.99	.86	.86	.89	.92
1910	.96	.96	.96	.95	.92	.92	.96	.98	.95	.93	.90	.88
1911	.88	.87	.84	.84	.85	.85	.85	.87	.90	.92	.92	.92
1912	.93	.93	.92	.94	.98	1.00	.95	.86	.76	.73	.72	.69
1913	.72	.74	.74	.74	.77	.78	.78	.75	.74	.72	.71	.72
1914	.74	.76	.78	.78	.78	.79	.78	.86	.91	.90	.92	.98
1915	1.13	1.26	1.26	1.30	1.34	1.18	1.10	1.02	.85	.84	.86	.94
1916	1.08	1.07	.98	.98	1.01	.96	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.38	1.48	1.43
1917	1.46	1.52	1.56	1.88	2.05	1.91	2.04	2.06	1.90	1.94	1.96	1.98
1918	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.99	2.00
1919	2.00	2.00	2.04	2.20	2.30	2.21	2.23	2.14	2.04	2.14	2.30	2.50
1920	2.50	2.32	2.28	2.50	2.65	2.56	2.36	1.99	1.83	1.74	1.36	1.20
1921	1.23	1.22	1.16	.99	.98	.98	.97	1.01	1.00	.97	.88	.86
1922	.88	1.02	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.09	1.02	.86	.76	.82	.88	.94
1923	.94	.94	.95	.96	.96	.88	.80	.80	.82	.84	.83	.82
1924	.88	.89	.93	.90	.92	.96	1.06	1.15	1.10	1.24	1.26	1.35
1925	1.54	1.58	1.51	1.27	1.35	1.45	1.34	1.46	1.30	1.16	1.24	1.44
1926	1.45	1.40	1.34	1.32	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.31	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.20
Average:												
1909-13	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.87	.86	.89	.84	.83	.83	.83
1914-20	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.69	1.76	1.68	1.67	1.61	1.54	1.56	1.55	1.57
1921-25	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.06	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.08

Table 34.—SOUTH DAKOTA—OATS—1891-1924

Year	Acreage	Yield per Acre (Bu.)	Production	Price per Bu.	Farm Value Dec. 1
1891	724,092	32.3	23,388,000	$0.25	$ 5.847,043
1892	702,369	26.3	18,472,000	.23	4,248,630
1893	765,582	21.5	16,460,013	.25	4,115,003
1894	788,549	7.6	5,992,972	.35	2,097,540
1895	717,580	25.3	18,154,774	.17	3,122,621
1896	652,998	27.5	17,957,445	.13	2,334,468
1897	620,348	22.0	13,647,656	.18	2,456,578
1898	601,738	26.8	16,126,578	.21	3,386,581
1899	589,703	26.0	15,332,278	.23	3,526,424
1900	588,524	21.5	12,653,266	.24	3,036,784
1901	678,974	28.8	19,554,451	.34	6,648,513
1902	692,553	34.8	24,100,844	.29	6,989,245
1903	706,404	38.6	27,267,194	.29	7,907,486
1904	713,468	39.0	27,825,252	.25	6,956,313
1905	720,603	39.0	28,103,517	.23	6,463,809
1906	1,275,000	36.4	46,410,000	.25	11,602,500
1907	1,325,000	24.7	32,728,000	.39	12,764,000
1908	1,365,000	23.0	31,395,000	.41	12,872,000
1909	1,559,000	28.0	43,566,000	.34	14,812,000
1910	1,550,000	23.0	35,650,000	.30	10,695,000
1911	1,540,000	7.4	11,396,000	.43	4,900,000
1912	1,550,000	33.8	52,390,000	.25	13,098,000
1913	1,590,000	26.5	42,135,000	.34	14,326,000
1914	1,606,000	27.5	44,165,000	.38	16,783,000
1915	1,725,000	42.0	72,450,000	.28	20,286,000
1916	1,850,000	30.5	56,425,000	.46	25,956,000
1917	2,138,000	34.0	72,692,000	.61	44,342,000
1918	2,050,000	39.0	79,950,000	.59	47,170,000
1919	1,963,000	29.0	56,927,000	.63	35,864,000
1920	2,219,000	34.0	75,446,000	.33	24,897,000
1921	2,650,000	22.0	58,300,000	.20	11,660,000
1922	2,400,000	31.0	74,400,000	.32	23,808,000
1923	2,304,000	34.0	78,336,000	.31	24,284,000
1924	2,834,000	37.0	104,858,000	.40	41,943,000
Averages:					
1909-1913	1,558,000	23.7	37,027,000	.33	11,566,000
1914-1920	1,936,000	33.7	65,436,000	.47	30,757,000
1921-1925	2,604,000	31.6	82,450,000	.30	25,735,000

Table 35.--OATS: ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, VALUE, EXPORTS, ETC., UNITED STATES, 1909 - 1925

Year	Acreage harvested (1000's)	Avg. yield per acre (Bu. of 32 lbs.)	Production (1000 Bus.)	Price per bushel received by producers Dec. 1 (Cts.)	Farm value Dec. 1 (1000 Dollars)	Value per acre [1] (Dollars)	Chicago, cash price per bushel (Cts.) No. 2 White[2]				Domestic exports, including oatmeal, fiscal year beginning July 1 (bushels)	Imports, fiscal year beginning July 1 [3]
							December		Following May			
							Low	High	Low	High		
1909	35,159	30.4	1,068,289	40.6	433,869	12.34	40	45	36½	43¼	2,548,726	1,034,511
1910	37,548	31.6	1,186,341	34.1	408,388	10.88	31	32½	31⅞	36	3,845,850	107,318
1911	37,763	24.4	922,298	45.0	414,663	10.98	46¼	47⅜	50½	58	2,677,749	2,622,357
1912	37,917	37.4	1,418,337	31.9	452,469	11.93	31	31¾	35⅛	43	36,455,474	723,899
1913	38,399	29.2	1,121,768	39.2	439,596	11.45	37⅝	40⅛	37	42½	2,748,743	22,273,624
Avge. 1909-13	37,357	30.6	1,143,407	37.6	429,797	11.51	37.2	39.2	38.2	44.6	9,655,308	5,352,342
1914	38,442	29.7	1,141,060	43.8	499,431	12.99	46⅞	49¾	50½	56	100,609,272	630,722
1915	40,996	37.8	1,549,030	36.1	559,506	13.65	40⅞	44	39½	49½	98,960,481	665,314
1916	41,527	30.1	1,251,837	52.4	655,928	15.80	46¾	54	59½	74	95,105,698	761,644
1917	43,553	36.6	1,592,740	66.6	1,061,474	24.37	70¼	80⅝	72	79½	125,090,611	2,591,077
1918	44,349	34.7	1,538,124	70.4	1,090,322	24.59	68	74½	67⅞	74¼	109,004,734	551,355
1919	40,359	29.3	1,184,030	70.4	833,922	20.66	78¾	89	100½	117¼	43,435,994	6,043,834
1920	42,491	35.2	1,496,281	46.0	688,311	16.20	47	52	36¾	43¼	9,391,096	3,795,638
Avge. 1914-20	41,674	33.4	1,393,300	55.3	769,842	18.47	56.9	63.4	60.9	70.5	83,085,412	2,148,512
1921	45,495	23.7	1,078,341	30.2	325,954	7.16	34½	42½	37¼	45	21,236,742	1,733,282
1922	40,790	29.8	1,215,803	39.4	478,948	11.74	43½	50	43	47½	25,413,330	293,208
1923	40,981	31.9	1,305,883	41.4	541,137	13.20	43	49½	47	50½	8,795,711	4,244,047
1924	42,756	35.6	1,522,665	47.8	727,171	17.01	53¾	69	45½	50½	16,777,107	3,040,882

Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates. Figures in bold are census returns. Exports and imports from Commerce and Navigation of United States 1909-1918 and the June issue of Monthly Summaries ofForeign Commerce, 1919-1925.

1 Based on Dec. 1 price.

3 Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin. Quotations are for contract 1909-1915.

3Oatmeal not included in 1909.

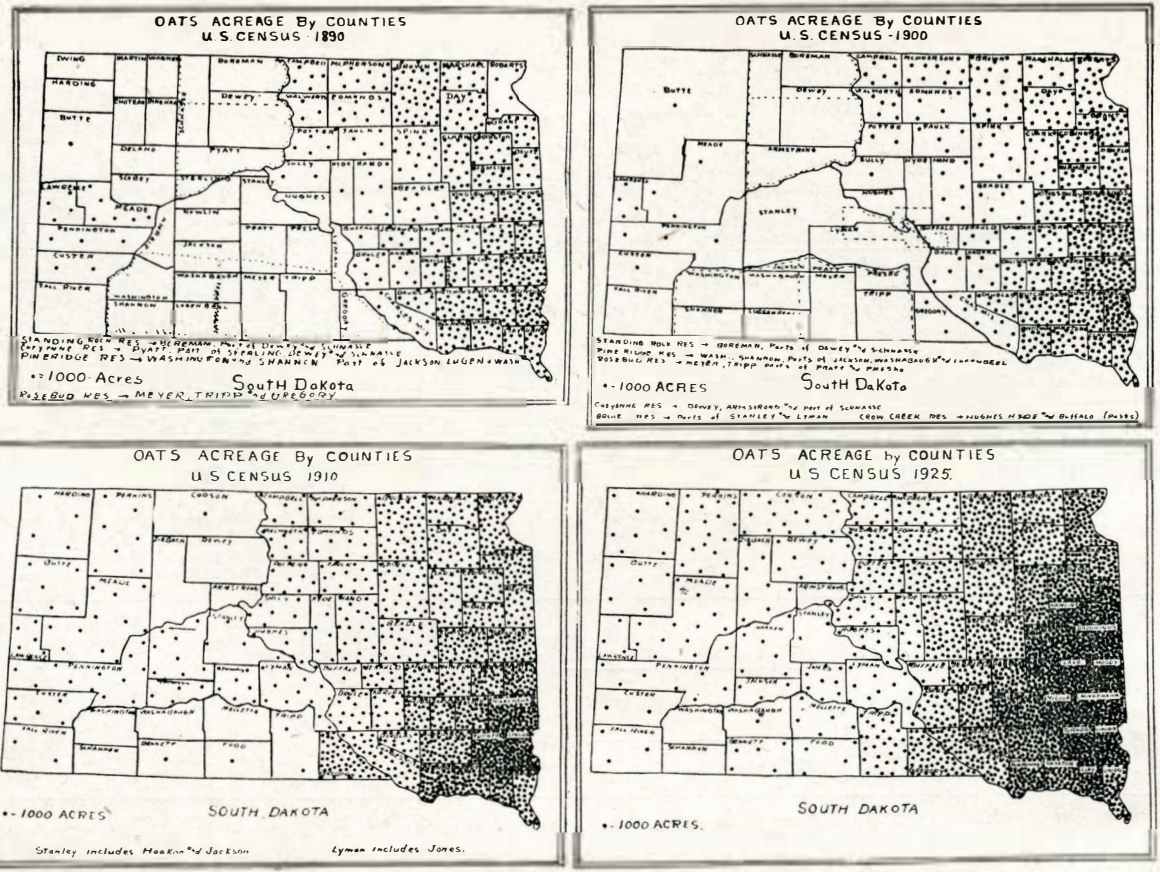


Fig. 13.—Oats Acreage by Counties 1890-1925

Table 36.—OATS: WORLD PRODUCTION, 1909-1925
(Thousand bushels—i.e., 000 omitted)

Year	Production in countries reporting all years	Preliminary estimate of world production excluding Russia	Preliminary estimate of European totals excluding Russia	Three selected countries		
				Russia‡	Germany	France
1909	2,570,179	3,390,000	1,863,000	1,163,076	628,712	383,139
1910	2,520,718	3,198,000	1,660,000	1,064,516	544,287	331,866
1911	2,257,513	3,110,000	1,683,000	876,013	530,764	349,247
1912	2,822,328	3,675,000	1,720,000	1,089,365	586,987	355,089
1913	2,467,659	3,555,000	1,909,000	1,250,590	669,231	357,049
1914	2,492,811	3,238,000	1,681,000	§ 914,913	622,674	318,333
1915	2,604,450	3,564,000	1,401,000	§1,022,107	412,400	238,551
1916	2,424,824	3,226,000	1,469,000	----------	484,007	277,117
1917	2,382,705	3,182,000	1,047,000	----------	*249,964	*220,336
1918	2,382,177	3,177,000	1,117,000	----------	*301,839	*180,553
1919	2,006,599	3,030,000	1,318,000	----------	*309,587	*179,823
1920	2,437,471	3,606,000	1,478,000	*414,230	*332,190	*291,406
1921	2,006,843	3,093,000	1,503,000	*306,691	*344,812	*244,455
1922	2,107,646	3,364,000	1,542,000	*347,167	*276,619	*288,264
1923	2,404,948	3,836,000	1,814,000	516,317	*420,731	*336,944
1924	2,556,871	3,675,000	1,629,000	509,056	*389,525	*305,535
1925 prelim.	2,594,716	3,959,000	1,720,000	701,731	*384,740	*330,315

Division of Statistical and Historical Research. For each year is shown the production during the calendar year in the Northern Hemisphere and the succeeding harvest in the Southern Hemisphere.

‡Includes all Russian territory reporting for the years named.

§Excluding Poland.

*New boundaries and therefore not comparable with earlier years.

Table 37.—SOUTH DAKOTA OATS YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Northwest:										
Butte	29.3	42.0	37.0	---	37.0	31.0	10.0	44.5	32.0	40.0
Corson	29.0	20.0	34.0	---	33.5	23.8	8.0	38.0	34.0	31.0
Dewey	41.7	22.5	29.0	8.0	37.5	21.6	9.5	38.0	23.0	31.0
Harding	33.8	15.0	24.0	---	36.5	21.0	9.0	38.0	24.0	30.0
Perkins	33.7	16.3	28.5	---	41.0	26.1	7.0	36.0	28.0	37.0
Ziebach	---	---	---	---	---	26.1	7.0	36.0	28.0	37.0
North Central:										
Brown	29.0	28.6	42.0	30.0	39.0	27.3	21.0	33.0	29.0	35.0
Campbell	35.0	24.0	28.0	19.5	36.5	26.5	10.0	36.5	28.0	35.0
Edmunds	26.1	16.0	28.0	27.0	36.0	23.4	13.0	33.0	32.0	37.0
Faulk	33.2	22.5	38.0	32.5	36.0	27.0	14.5	32.5	30.0	38.0
McPherson	20.0	30.5	33.0	23.0	42.0	26.6	17.5	38.0	31.0	38.0
Potter	29.7	20.5	35.0	28.0	42.0	24.4	10.0	37.0	27.0	31.0
Spink	26.8	27.2	43.0	31.0	35.0	28.2	8.5	33.0	31.0	39.0
Walworth	---	---	---	---	---	25.2	10.0	42.5	31.0	32.0
Northeast:										
Clark	17.4	37.3	45.0	24.0	34.5	28.5	15.0	24.5	34.5	39.0
Codington	18.8	33.3	38.0	21.0	31.0	27.0	17.0	26.5	35.5	43.0
Day	16.0	36.1	42.0	28.0	33.5	28.7	14.0	30.0	34.0	43.0
Deuel	27.5	35.0	41.0	32.0	30.0	30.6	23.5	31.0	40.0	40.0
Grant	22.0	31.3	46.0	27.0	30.0	29.4	24.0	31.0	39.0	44.4
Hamlin	26.1	37.3	40.0	25.0	32.0	30.7	20.0	32.0	36.0	44.0
Marshall	16.0	29.0	42.5	---	32.5	28.2	15.0	29.0	31.0	35.0
Roberts	16.3	23.0	44.0	24.0	32.5	27.8	20.5	30.0	29.0	40.0
West Central:										
Armstrong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haakon	33.7	38.0	41.0	22.5	41.0	17.8	4.5	34.5	36.5	28.0
Jackson	22.5	25.0	33.0	30.0	44.5	30.0	11.0	32.0	35.0	21.0
Lawrence	37.5	30.0	44.0	---	26.5	30.0	15.5	37.0	38.0	37.0
Meade	27.8	20.0	30.0	17.0	33.0	22.3	10.0	31.5	26.0	31.0
Pennington	31.6	29.0	42.0	23.0	38.0	31.0	19.0	35.0	29.0	16.0
Stanley	35.0	---	40.0	32.0	44.0	23.6	20.0	41.0	40.0	28.0

Table 37 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA OATS YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Central:										
Aurora	30.5	37.0	42.0	38.0	33.0	29.3	18.0	30.0	24.0	34.0
Beadle	27.1	30.0	44.0	29.0	31.5	28.4	20.0	38.0	37.0	41.0
Brule	28.6	30.0	36.0	31.0	39.0	23.5	15.5	28.0	24.0	34.0
Buffalo	35.0	33.3	44.0	20.0	38.0	30.3	12.0	36.0	30.0	32.0
Hand	19.6	26.5	40.0	33.0	27.5	29.6	17.5	43.0	31.0	39.0
Hughes	25.0	32.0	28 0	33.0	42.0	28.1	20.0	42.0	38.0	30.0
Hyde	26.0	28.0	30.0	30.0	34.0	24.6	16.0	41.5	34.0	39.0
Jerauld	30.0	34.6	45.0	25.0	25.5	26.4	22.0	32.0	37.0	35.0
Sully	27.5	30.0	38.0	---	42.0	21.6	6.5	36.0	31.0	33.0
East Central:										
Brookings	25.6	37.0	40.0	30.0	30.0	31.1	23.0	31.0	35.0	44.0
Davison	32.5	43.5	41.0	28.0	32.0	32.8	25.0	30.5	29.0	36.0
Hanson	38.0	---	42.0	---	33.0	31.3	31.0	31.0	33.0	34.0
Kingsbury	30.7	44.0	40.0	29.0	34.0	31.0	18.0	31.5	37.0	45.0
Lake	30.7	39.5	42.0	31.0	33.0	33.5	27.0	32.0	34.0	44.0
McCook	26.0	41.3	48.0	40.0	35.0	34.3	23.0	29.0	36.0	34.0
Miner	33.0	39.5	43.0	26.0	38.0	26.1	20.5	26.0	29.0	34.0
Minnehaha	34.4	41.7	49.0	32.0	36.0	35.0	30.0	28.0	40.0	39.0
Moody	25.7	40.0	45.0	28.0	36.0	34.3	27.0	31.0	33.0	37.0
Sanborn	27.5	38.0	41.0	34.0	30.0	29.2	25.0	25.0	36.5	35.0
Southwest:										
Bennett	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27.0	18.0
Custer	20.0	31.3	40.0	---	35.0	25.8	25.0	34.0	31.0	19.0
Fall River	23.7	22.5	30.0	10.0	33.5	21.5	12.0	22.0	26.5	15.0
Shannon	25.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washabaugh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Central:										
Gregory	31.0	37.5	32.0	35.0	40.0	28.0	22.0	24.0	33.5	33.0
Jones	---	31.6	34.0	41.5	33.5	35.0	24.0	34.0	35.0	25.0
Lyman	30.0	---	34.0	---	36.0	23.2	15.0	35.0	38.5	24.0
Mellette	30.0	23.5	30.0	26.0	36.0	29.1	15.0	32.0	39.0	27.0
Todd	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tripp	20.0	15.0	26.0	20.0	43.5	23.0	25.0	30.0	37.5	26.0
Southeast:										
Bon Homme	35.1	41.5	42.0	34.0	35.0	32.4	26.0	22.0	36.0	30.0
Charles Mix	31.8	39.0	43.0	30.0	37.5	28.0	22.0	26.0	26.0	31.0
Clay	35.1	40.0	41.0	30.0	28.5	33.7	26.0	32.0	37.5	40.0
Douglas	31.6	36.3	40.0	32.0	33.0	30.5	21.5	30.0	24.0	38.0
Hutchinson	35.8	36.3	41.0	28.5	30.5	31.4	22.5	28.0	35.0	34.0
Lincoln	35.2	39.0	42.0	32.0	29.0	33.5	23.0	31.5	42.0	36.0
Turner	---	---	---	---	---	34.0	29.0	29.5	35.5	34.0
Union	---	---	---	---	---	32.4	25.0	33.0	37.0	41.0
Yankton	---	---	---	---	---	35.2	29.5	31.0	39.0	32.0
State	30.5	34.0	39.0	29.0	34.0	30.4	22.0	31.0	34.0	37.0

Table 38.—SOUTH DAKOTA OATS—1908-1925 FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH
(Price per Bushel)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1908	$0.42	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.42
1909	.42	.44	.44	.46	.49	.50	.48	.40	.32	.32	.34	.36
1910	.38	.38	.38	.38	.37	.38	.39	.38	.36	.33	.30	.28
1911	.26	.26	.26	.28	.28	.32	.36	.36	.38	.41	.42	.43
1912	.44	.46	.51	.53	.52	.51	.46	.34	.26	.26	.26	.25
1913	.26	.26	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.33
1914	.32	.32	.32	.34	.34	.34	.33	.34	.38	.38	.38	.38
1915	.42	.45	.46	.47	.46	.44	.40	.34	.28	.27	.28	.31
1916	.37	.38	.37	.36	.36	.36	.34	.36	.38	.40	.44	.45
1917	.46	.48	.51	.59	.62	.60	.64	.58	.51	.52	.56	.66
1918	.72	.76	.79	.79	.73	.68	.66	.62	.59	.58	.58	.59
1919	.56	.51	.52	.58	.60	.60	.63	.63	.60	.60	.60	.66
1920	.73	.75	.77	.85	.91	.94	.84	.64	.49	.40	.36	.32
1921	.30	.30	.28	.25	.24	.24	.23	.20	.20	.19	.18	.20
1922	.22	.27	.28	.27	.28	.27	.25	.21	.22	.28	.32	.32
1923	.32	.32	.32	.35	.35	.32	.28	.26	.28	.30	.31	.31
1924	.34	.36	.37	.37	.36	.37	.42	.42	.40	.40	.38	.44
1925	.47	.44	.40	.34	.37	.39	.37	.30	.30	.28	.27	.30
1926	.31	.30	.30	.31	.31	.33	.34	.36	.32	.34	.36	.36
Average:												
1909-13	.33	.34	.35	.36	.36	.37	.38	.36	.33	.33	.33	.33
1914-20	.51	.52	.53	.56	.56	.55	.53	.50	.46	.45	.46	.48
1921-25	.33	.34	.33	.33	.33	.34	.33	.28	.28	.29	.29	.31

Table 39.—SOUTH DAKOTA—BARLEY—1889-1924

Year	Acreage	Acre (Bu.)	Production	Price per Bu.	Farm Value Dec. 1
1889	97,370	9.3	902,005	$0.38	$ 333,742
1890	135,344	19.5	2,639,208	.25	1,372,388
1891	136,697	28.5	3,895,864	.41	1,597,304
1892	143,532	23.3	3,344,296	.35	1,170,504
1893	155,015	15.4	2,387,231	.33	787,786
1894	153,465	4.7	721,286	.35	252,450
1895	130,445	19.5	2,543,678	.19	483,299
1896	116,096	28.5	3,308,736	.19	628,660
1897	109,130	20.0	2,182,600	.22	480,172
1898	108,039	23.0	2,484,897	.27	670,922
1899	104,798	23.0	2,410,354	.29	699,003
1900	107,942	14.3	1,543,571	.31	478,507
1901	291,186	22.4	6,522,566	.42	2,739,478
1902	305,745	29.2	8,927,754	.38	3,392,547
1903	339,377	31.4	10,656,438	.33	3,516,625
1904	349,558	28.0	9,787,624	.32	3,132,040
1905	332,080	30.0	9,962,400	.29	2,889,096
1906	790,000	29.0	22,910,000	.32	7,331,200
1907	875,000	23.0	20,125,000	.61	12,276,000
1908	928,000	26.5	24,592,000	.47	11,558,000
1909	1,115,000	20.1	22,396,000	.45	10,078,000
1910	1,050,000	18.2	19,110,000	.57	10,893,000
1911	1,020,000	5.4	5,508,000	.88	4,847,000
1912	887,000	26.0	23,062,000	.42	9,686,000
1913	958,000	17.5	16,765,000	.46	7,712,000
1914	850,000	23.0	19,550,000	.50	9,775,000
1915	750,000	32.0	24,000,000	.46	11,040,000
1916	825,000	22.7	18,728,000	.83	15,544,000
1917	1,166,000	27.0	31,482,000	1.10	34,630,000
1918	1,325,000	29.5	39,088,000	.78	30,489,000
1919	771,000	22.0	16,962,000	1.15	19,506,000
1920	1,028,000	25.0	25,700,000	.52	13,364,000
1921	1,120,000	17.0	19,040,000	.29	5,522,000
1922	881,000	23.0	20,263,000	.42	8,510,000
1923	890,000	22.5	20,025,000	.40	8,010,000
1924	790,000	27.0	21,330,000	.64	13,651,000
1909-13	1,006,000	17.4	17,368,000	.56	8,643,000
1914-20	959,000	25.9	25,073,000	.76	19,193,000
1921-25	919,000	23 1	20,890,000	.44	9,375,000

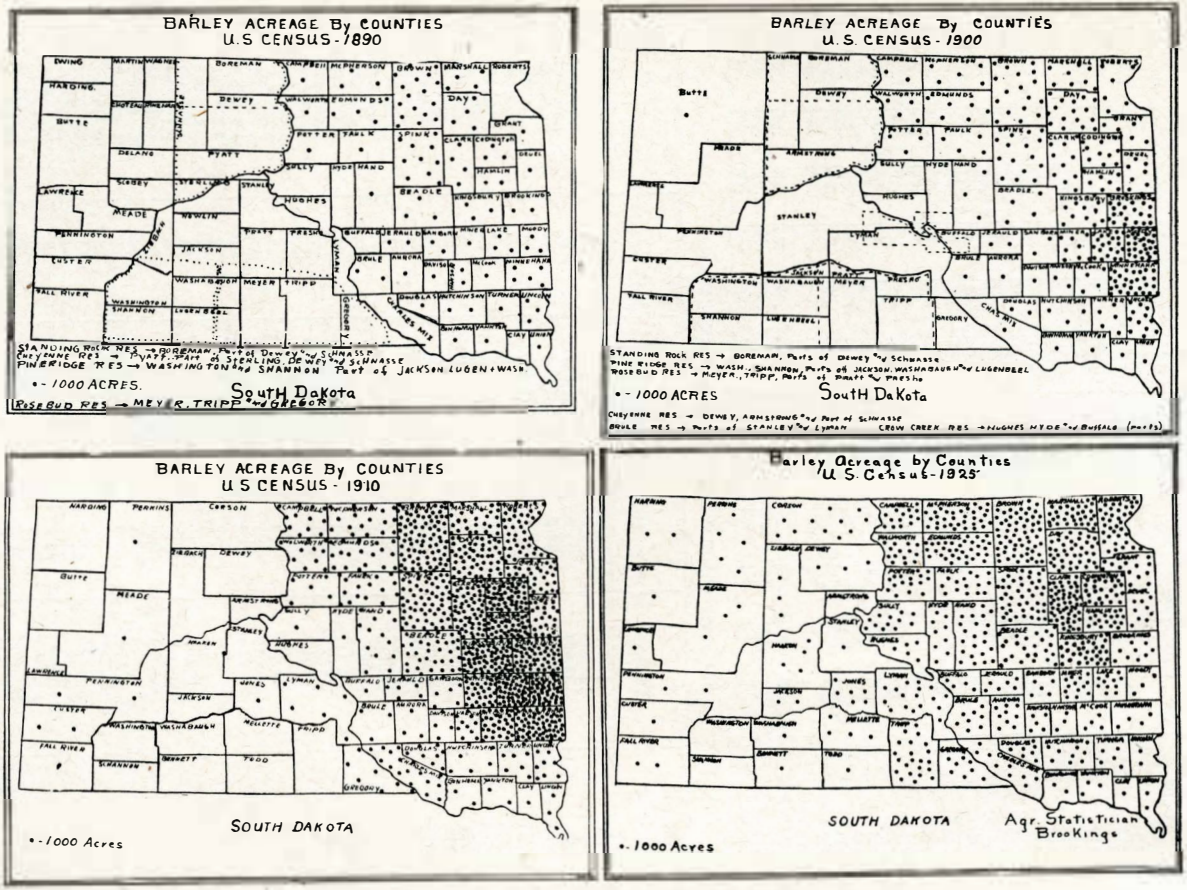


Fig. 14.—Barley Acreage by Counties 1890-1925

Table 40.—SOUTH DAKOTA BARLEY YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Northwest:										
Butte	21.6	29.0	25.0	---	27.0	24.0	9.0	32.5	35.5	26.0
Corson	14.2	12.0	20.0	---	29.0	17.2	9.0	33.0	23.0	23.0
Dewey	23.3	13.5	20.0	15.0	26.0	13.5	7.5	25.0	18.0	21.0
Harding	21.7	---	---	---	27.5	13.5	5.0	38.0	18.5	18.0
Perkins	22.4	14.0	16.0	---	29.0	17.0	5.0	30.0	22.0	22.0
Ziebach	---	---	---	---	---	16.9	4.0	26.0	12.0	13.0
North Central:										
Brown	18.6	25.6	36.0	24.5	26.5	23.0	15.0	25.0	24.0	26.0
Campbell	20.0	27.5	20.0	12.0	26.0	18.0	10.0	27.0	16.0	24.0
Edmunds	18.7	20.0	27.0	19.0	22.5	18.0	13.5	23.5	21.0	28.0
Faulk	18.7	16.5	28.0	20.0	16.5	18.0	12.5	22.5	18.0	24.0
McPherson	17.8	21.3	27.5	18.0	25.0	19.6	17.0	27.5	22.0	26 0
Potter	24.0	18.3	25.0	21.5	28.0	18.5	9.0	26.0	28.0	27.0
Spink	25.0	21.0	32.0	24.0	21.5	20.5	12.0	23.0	23.5	29.0
Walworth	---	---	---	---	---	20.1	11.0	26.5	18.0	25.0
Northeast:										
Clark	15.0	27.7	32.0	21.5	25.5	23.1	15.5	20.0	21.5	31.0
Codington	11.7	20.0	27.0	20.0	20.0	19.4	10.0	15.0	22.5	30.0
Day	12.7	24.0	34.0	20.0	24.0	21.8	9.0	20.5	22.0	27.0
Deuel	21.2	18.0	31.0	16.0	16.0	31.7	13.0	16.5	20.5	30.0
Grant	16.0	22.5	38.0	18.0	18.0	21.9	16.5	18.0	24.0	30.0
Hamiln	15.8	25.3	26.0	20.0	20.0	21.9	16.5	18.0	22.0	31.0
Marshall	12.9	21.0	31.0	---	24.5	22.4	12.5	21.0	19.0	25.0
Roberts	11.0	19.5	32.0	24.0	25.0	21.0	20.0	24.0	21.0	30.0
West Central										
Armstrong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haakon	---	25.0	30.0	25.0	30.0	26.0	4.0	28.0	30.0	20.0
Jackson	30.0	---	28.0	---	37.0	19.0	8.0	23.0	27.7	18.0
Lawrence	28.8	30.0	32.0	---	28.0	25.6	21.0	25.0	17.5	24.0
Meade	29.0	---	28.0	7.0	28.0	18.8	9.0	25.0	31.0	20.0
Pennington	31.0	30.0	40.0	23.0	30.0	25.4	17.0	32.0	29.0	16.0
Stanley	---	---	34.0	25.0	40.0	---	11.0	37.0	37.5	22.0
Central:										
Aurora	26.2	32.0	39.0	33.0	28.0	25.7	15.0	31.0	20.5	26.0
Beadle	27.2	27.3	36.0	24.0	18.0	24.3	18.5	22.0	25.0	28.0
Brule	29.5	25.0	29.0	29.5	25.0	23.7	18.0	21.0	20.0	25.0
Buffalo	35.0	26.6	31.0	18.0	24.0	25.2	13.0	31.0	19.0	22.0
Hand	21.3	30.0	35.0	20.0	18.5	22.0	14.0	28.0	21.5	27.0
Hughes	---	28.0	25.0	26.5	30.0	21.9	18.0	31.0	22.0	22.0
Hyde	20.3	26.0	26.0	25.0	21.0	19.2	17.5	33.0	24.0	24.0
Jerauld	27.7	28.8	39.0	25.0	19.0	27.3	23.5	26.0	27.0	25.0
Sully	20.0	23.5	36|0	---	25.0	17.3	11.0	26.5	25.0	21.0
East Central:										
Brookings	19.0	31.3	25.0	22.0	18.0	22.2	18.0	21.5	23.0	30.0
Davison	25.0	30.0	35.0	15.0	19.5	26.0	20.0	22.0	20.0	25.0
Hanson	27.1	---	---	---	19.0	23.2	16.0	23.0	27.0	30.0
Kingsbury	22.7	33.0	30.0	21.0	18.0	22.7	14.0	22.5	21.0	32.0
Lake	19.2	32.5	34.0	23.0	17.0	23.1	19.0	23.0	21.0	32.0
McCook	33.2	29.0	36.0	23.0	24.0	25.6	21.0	21.0	22.0	33.0
Miner	24.3	32.2	30.0	22.0	22.5	23.1	16.0	21.0	19.0	29.0
Minnehaha	23.4	29.0	33.0	19.0	20.5	23.0	19.0	20.0	25.0	34.0
Moody	15.0	27.3	30.0	19.0	19.0	20.2	17.0	21.0	21.0	33.0
Sanborn	30.0	25.0	31.0	28.0	18.0	25.5	24.0	20.0	26.0	27.0
Southwest:										
Bennett	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24.0	17.0
Custer	23.0	24.0	32.0	---	33.0	22.2	30.0	29.0	25.0	16.0
Fall River	27.8	25.0	30.0	15.0	24.0	18.1	21.0	18.0	23.0	12.0
Shannon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washabaugh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 40 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA BARLEY YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
South Central										
Gregory	32.2	26.7	26.0	15.0	30.5	23.0	17.0	20.0	27.0	24.0
Jones	---	24.5	24.0	28.0	25.0	20.1	21.0	32.0	23.0	20.0
Lyman	27.4	---	32.0	---	27.5	19.1	18.0	33.0	27.5	21.0
Mellette	---	22.0	---	22.5	30.0	24.8	18.0	26.5	31.5	18.0
Todd	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Tripp	20.0	---	26.0	---	27.0	19.4	23.0	24.0	29.0	23.0
Southeast:										
Bon Homme	28.0	32.0	32.0	20.0	21.0	25.0	24.5	18.0	22.0	25.0
Charles Mix	33.8	40.0	38.0	20.0	24.5	25.3	19.0	20.0	23.0	25.0
Clay	19.0	35.0	30.0	---	26.5	26.5	---	31.0	26.7	30.0
Douglas	28.7	32.0	38.0	24.0	25.0	25.9	23.0	21.0	21.0	29.0
Hutchinson	30.2	29.3	34.0	17.0	20.0	24.0	23.5	27.0	25.0	25.0
Lincoln	27.5	31.7	34.0	27.0	23.0	25.8	23.0	24.0	33.0	32.0
Turner	---	---	---	---	---	24.9	27.0	28.0	29.0	32.0
Union	---	---	---	---	---	24.6	27.0	28.0	31.0	32.0
Yankton	---	---	---	---	---	25.5	---	22.0	31.0	28.0
State	22.7	27.0	29.5	22.0	25.0	23.0	17.0	23.0	22.5	27.0

Table 41.—SOUTH DAKOTA BARLEY—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH
(Price per Bushel)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1908	$0.72	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.58	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.74	0.48
1909	.48	.50	.52	.53	.56	.58	.55	.48	.43	.42	.44	.47
1910	.50	.52	.52	.48	.47	.48	.49	.52	.54	.54	.56	.60
1911	.68	.72	.72	.77	.78	.74	.75	.80	.88	.90	.88	.90
1912	.94	.95	.94	.98	1.00	.91	.73	.54	.44	.44	.42	---
1913	.42	.40	.40	.42	.44	.48	.47	.48	.52	.51	.48	.46
1914	.45	.45	.44	.44	.45	.44	.42	.47	.50	.48	.50	.50
1915	.55	.61	.61	.60	.60	.58	.57	.52	.42	.41	.44	.48
1916	.55	.56	.51	.53	.56	.56	.56	.64	.74	.78	.82	.82
1917	.84	.88	.94	1.07	1.02	1.02	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.09	1.20
1918	1.32	1.52	1.77	1.69	1.35	1.06	.95	.86	.76	.74	.76	.78
1919	.76	.72	.75	.88	.96	.93	1.00	1.06	1.02	1.04	1.10	1.22
1920	1.28	1.20	1.21	1.37	.91	1.30	1.08	.87	.74	.68	.60	.50
1921	.44	.40	.42	.40	.39	.36	.35	.34	.34	.31	.28	.28
1922	.30	.36	.39	.42	.44	.41	.36	.31	.32	.38	.43	.42
1923	.42	.41	.42	.45	.46	.44	.42	.39	.38	.40	.31	.42
1924	.44	.45	.48	.49	.51	.53	.57	.59	.60	.72	.63	.67
1925	.72	.75	.72	.66	.66	.67	.68	.58	.51	.46	.47	.49
1926	.49	.48	.47	.47	.49	.50	.52	.51	.46	.48	.53	.50
Average												
1909-13	.60	.61	.60	.62	.63	.61	.57	.56	.56	.56	.56	.61
1914-20	.82	.84	.89	.93	.83	.83	.80	.78	.75	.75	.76	.79
1921-25	.47	.49	.50	.50	.51	.51	.51	.44	.43	.45	.42	.45

Table 42.—SOUTH DAKOTA—RYE—1889-1924

Year	Acreage	Yield per Acre (Bu.)	Production	Price per Bu.	Dec. 1 Farm Value
1889	9,229	7.1	65,183	$0.40	$ 26,073
1890	9,414	11.7	110,144	.47	51,768
1891	9,414	15.3	144,034	.60	86,420
1892	9,508	12.5	118,850	.37	43,974
1893	7,892	10.6	83,655	.37	30,952
1894	6,550	4.5	29,475	.46	13,559
1895	4,520	8.4	37,968	.25	9,492
1896	2,622	11.6	30,415	.27	8,212
1897	2,727	16.5	44,996	.35	15,749
1898	2,918	16.6	48,439	.34	16,469
1899	2,451	15.0	36,765	.37	13,603
1900	2,623	10.6	27,804	.39	10,844
1901	38,659	14.4	556,690	.43	239,377
1902	36,726	18.8	690,449	.41	283,084
1903	34,890	20.2	704,778	.40	281,911
1904	33,843	16.5	558,410	.57	318,294
1905	31,812	19.0	604,428	.49	296,170
1906	33,084	18.8	621,979	.45	279,891
1907	34,800	17.0	591,000	.62	366,000
1908	32,000	17.5	560,000	.59	330,000
1909	14,000	14.1	195,000	.59	115,000
1910	13,000	17.0	221,000	.61	135,000
1911	13,000	10.0	130,000	.76	99,000
1912	16,000	19.5	312,000	.52	162,000
1913	50,000	13.2	660,000	.50	330,000
1914	60,000	17.0	1,020,000	.78	796,000
1915	200,000	19.5	3,900,000	.76	2,964,000
1916	250,000	18.0	4,500,000	1.18	5,310,000
1917	410,000	16.0	6,560,000	1.55	10,168,000
1918	575,000	18.0	10,350,000	1.41	14,594,000
1919	316,000	13.0	4,108,000	1.25	5,135,000
1920	205,000	13.5	2,768,000	1.09	3,017,000
1921	191,000	16.0	3,056,000	.58	1,772,000
1922	506,000	18.0	9,108,000	.58	5,283,000
1923	304,000	11.5	3,496,000	.49	1,713,000
1924	245,000	14.0	3,430,000	1.02	3,499,000
Averages:					
1909-13	21,000	14.8	304,000	.60	168,000
1914-20	288,000	16.4	4,744,000	1.15	5,998,000
1921-1925	285,000	13.8	4,154,000	.67	2,679,000

Table 43.—SOUTH DAKOTA RYE YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Northwest:										
Butte	19.0	15.0	6.0	---	---	16.5	8.0	18.0	11.0	12.0
Corson	17.8	---	10.0	7.0	14.5	11.3	12.0	18.0	7.5	11.0
Dewey	9.0	10.5	10.0	8.0	12.0	12.5	9.0	14.0	6.0	9.0
Harding	10.7	10.0	11.0	---	15.0	16.0	11.0	22.0	9.5	14.0
Perkins	16.0	17.0	12.0	5.0	8.0	15.1	7.0	15.0	8.5	9.0
Ziebach	---	---	---	---	---	13.4	12.0	14.0	7.0	8.0
North Central:										
Brown	12.8	13.8	16.0	9.0	8.7	15.1	15.0	16.5	9.0	12.0
Campbell	15.0	14.0	10.0	---	9.5	12.1	14.0	17.5	8.0	11.0
Edmunds	15.0	18.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	10.0	14.0
Faulk	14.9	9.0	14.0	8.0	8.0	12.8	12.0	14.5	8.5	11.0
McPherson	10.7	12.5	14.0	9.5	9.7	11.2	14.5	17.0	9.5	12.0
Potter	13.5	15.0	8.0	---	15.0	12.9	11.0	18.0	7.0	12.0
Spink	15.3	12.6	16.0	9.0	8.7	11.3	13.0	18.0	11.5	13.0
Walworth	---	---	---	---	---	11.9	16.0	15.0	7.0	13.0
Northeast:										
Clark	18.0	---	12.0	9.0	8.5	15.3	18.0	18.5	9.0	15.0
Codington	---	---	20.0	15.0	11.0	15.0	18.0	23.0	15.0	17.0
Day	---	17.5	20.0	11.0	9.0	14.4	11.0	19.0	11.5	15.0
Deuel	29.0	25.0	---	15.0	17.0	21.5	18.0	18.0	12.0	16.0
Grant	16.0	18.0	18.0	10.0	11.2	12.7	20.0	20.0	12.0	16.0
Hamlin	12.7	---	18.0	10.0	13.0	13.3	18.0	23.0	14.0	17.0
Marshall	5.0	12.5	---	8.0	8.2	14.5	17.0	20.0	10.0	13.0
Roberts	11.8	18.0	12.0	9.5	12.0	14.2	16.0	19.0	11.0	15.0
West Central:										
Armstrong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Haakon	22.0	---	---	---	30.0	26.0	20.0	21.0	18.0	11.0
Jackson	20.0	---	---	---	15.0	16.0	22.0	15.0	13.0	7.0
Lawrence	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.0	---	---
Meade	20.0	16.5	---	---	16.0	17.5	18.0	20.0	11.0	13.0
Pennington	10.0	20.0	18.0	---	22.0	14.0	20.0	20.0	13.0	10.0
Stanley	---	19.0	18.0	12.0	20.0	14.5	18.0	20.0	---	---
Central:										
Aurora	13.0	---	16.0	12.0	14.0	14.4	18.0	17.5	11.5	12.0
Beadle	---	18.5	20.0	12.0	9.5	13.0	18.0	22.0	13.0	13.0
Brule	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.0	16.0	12.0	10.0
Buffalo	---	30.0	22.0	---	---	---	---	24.0	20.0	12.0
Hand	15.0	15.0	20.0	15.0	13.5	15.7	16.0	20.0	11.0	13.0
Hughes	12.0	13.3	21.0	10.0	---	14.1	12.0	20.0	13.5	14.0
Hyde	---	20.0	---	10.5	10.5	13.3	14.0	16.5	10.0	12.0
Jerauld	---	25.0	11.0	15.0	---	17.0	21.0	17.5	12.5	13.0
Sully	20.0	9.0	---	---	8.0	11.2	13.0	21.0	16.0	15.0
East Central										
Brookings	15.7	15.0	14.0	10.0	---	12.3	14.5	18.0	12.5	17.0
Davison	20.0	20.0	18.0	12.0	13.0	17.0	24.0	17.0	12.5	15.0
Hanson	15.0	---	---	---	16.2	17.0	19.0	18.0	11.0	18.0
Kingsbury	11.0	---	18.0	14.0	11.0	15.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	16.0
Lake	25.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	18.0	19.4	19.0	15.5	9.5	17.0
McCook	10.0	20.0	18.0	10.0	20.0	18.9	17.0	20.0	20.0	17.0
Miner	---	---	18.0	---	15.0	---	16.0	16.5	11.0	15.0
Minnehaha	---	20.0	18.0	14.0	17.5	---	20.0	20.0	13.0	15.0
Moody	20.0	15.0	14.0	10.0	13.5	13.6	14.0	16.5	16.0	15.0
Sanborn	---	15.0	---	12.0	17.0	14.1	19.0	21.0	15.0	15.0
Southwest:										
Bennett	---	---	---	---	25.0	---	---	---	11.0	8.0
Custer	18.3	---	---	---	20.0	23.5	18.0	15.5	14.0	8.0
Fall River	15.0	20.0	---	10.0	17.0	16.5	18.0	19.0	12.0	7.0
Shannon	15.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washabaugh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 43 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA RYE YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
South Central:										
Gregory	18.0	27.0	18.0	14.0	18.5	16.3	28.0	19.0	12.5	10.0
Jones	---	---	18.0	16.0	---	17.0	---	21.0	---	---
Lyman	15.0	---	24.0	---	25.0	16.3	28.0	23.0	23.0	10.0
Mellette	20.0	15.0	---	---	19.0	17.6	26.0	19.0	17.5	10.0
Todd	---	---	---	---	16.0	---	---	---	---	---
Tripp	14.8	---	26.0	16.0	15.0	16.0	27.0	19.5	13.0	11.0
Southeast:										
Bon Homme	---	---	---	---	12.0	14.0	20.0	17.5	14.0	14.0
Charles Mix	15.0	12.0	24.0	---	24.0	18.3	17.0	17.0	12.0	15.0
Clay	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.0	20.0	25.0	19.0
Douglas	---	15.0	20.0	---	18.0	17.0	19.0	18.0	15.0	16.0
Hutchinson	18.7	18.0	14.0	---	13.5	17.2	17.0	18.0	12.5	13.0
Lincoln	---	20.0	---	---	---	---	---	19.0	24.0	16.0
Turner	---	---	---	---	---	14.4	18.0	17.5	19.5	17.0
Union	---	---	---	---	---	15.5	24.0	23.5	18.0	19.0
Yankton	---	---	---	---	---	17.3	22.0	22.0	18.0	18.0
State	18.0	16.0	18.0	13.0	13.5	15.8	16.0	18.0	11.5	14.0

Table 44.—SOUTH DAKOTA RYE—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH (Per Bushel)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1908	$0.62	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.58
1909	.57	.60	.62	.64	.68	.68	.64	.60	.58	.56	.58	.60
1910	.61	.62	.62	.62	60	.58	.60	.63	.62	.60	.60	.61
1911	.64	.66	.64	.70	.78	.75	.69	.68	.70	.74	.76	.76
1912	.76	--	--	--	--	.76	.66	.62	.60	.58	.56	.52
1913	.50	.51	.56	.56	.52	.51	.54	.56	.56	.55	.51	.50
1914	.51	.51	.53	.52	.56	--	--	--	--	--	.74	.81
1915	.90	.98	.98	.95	.94	.91	.89	.84	.76	.76	.78	.78
1916	.83	.81	.74	.74	.76	.78	.76	.84	.98	1.06	1.14	1.16
1917	1.16	1.22	1.31	1.48	1.69	1.74	1.70	1.63	1.59	1.62	1.60	1.59
1918	1.65	1.82	2.24	2.37	2.04	1.72	1.59	1.54	1.44	1.40	1.40	1.38
1919	1.34	1.28	1.30	1.43	1.42	1.33	1.40	1.36	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.36
1920	1.46	1.42	1.46	1.64	1.76	1.79	1.72	1.58	1.57	1.44	1.20	1.04
1921	1.12	1.21	1.18	1.06	.98	1.00	.92	.81	.75	.68	.60	.58
1922	.60	.70	.77	.80	.82	.74	.62	.51	.51	.52	.54	.60
1923	.62	.60	.60	.60	.58	.52	.47	.46	.48	.48	.48	.49
1924	.48	.51	.48	.47	.45	.48	.56	.68	.69	1.00	1.04	1.09
1925	1.22	1.32	1.21	.90	.89	.93	.79	.83	.72	.56	.58	.77
1926	.79	.73	.65	.67	.66	.72	.75	.82	.74	.71	.75	.73
Average												
1909-13	.60	.58	.59	.60	.62	.65	.63	.62	.61	.61	.60	.60
1914-20	1.21	1.25	1.32	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.34	1.30	1.27	1.25	1.15	1.16
1921-25	.74	.77	.74	.69	.68	.68	.67	.66	.63	.65	.65	.71

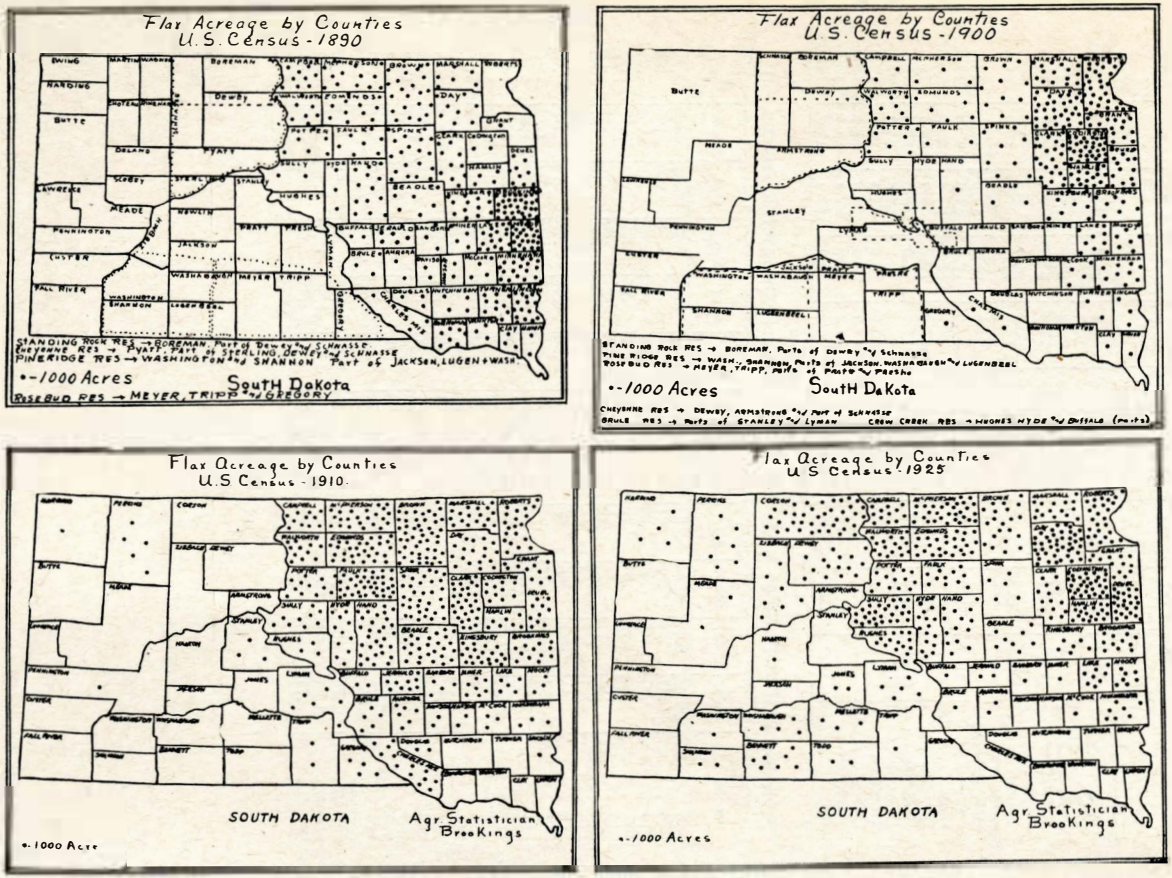


Fig. 15.—Flax Acreage by Counties 1890-1925

Table 45.—SOUTH DAKOTA FLAX—1889-1924

Year	Acreage	Yield Per Acre (Bu.)	Production	Price per Bu.	Value
1889	354,951	5.1	1,801,114	----	----------
1890	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1891	390,446	6.2	2,431,504	----	----------
1892	351,401	6.5	2,284,107	----	----------
1893	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1894	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1895	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1896	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1897	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1898	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1899	302,010	8.1	2,452,528	----	----------
1900	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1901	-------	---	----------	----	----------
1902	427,500	7.5	3,206,250	1.14	3,655,125
1903	371,925	10.5	3,905,212	.80	3,124,170
1904	207,256	10.0	2,072,560	.98	2,031,109
1905	405,845	11.2	4,545,464	.83	3,772,735
1906	379,000	10.5	3,979,500	1.00	3,979,500
1907	480,000	10.0	4,800,000	.94	4,512,000
1908	550,000	10.7	5,885,000	1.19	7,003,000
1909	519,000	9.2	4,760,000	1.51	7,188,000
1910	570,000	5.0	2,850,000	2.29	6,526,000
1911	607,000	5.3	3,217,000	1.78	5,726,000
1912	619,000	8.6	5,323,000	1.13	6,015,000
1913	425,000	7.2	3,060,000	1.20	3,672,000
1914	100,000	7.5	750,000	1.23	922,000
1915	100,000	11.0	1,100,000	1.67	1,837,000
1916	100,000	9.3	930,000	2.47	2,297,000
1917	140,000	7.0	980,000	2.99	2,930,000
1918	150,000	9.5	1,425,000	3.25	4,631,000
1919	160,000	7.0	1,120,000	4.25	4,760,000
1920	220,000	10.0	2,200,000	1.65	3,630,000
1921	216,000	6.5	1,404,000	1.39	1,952,000
1922	162,000	9.5	1,539,000	2.01	3,093,000
1923	284,000	8.5	2,414,000	2.08	5,021,000
1924	548,000	8.6	4,713,000	2.23	10,510,000
Averages:					
1909-1913	548,000	7.1	3,842,000	1.58	5,825,000
1914-1920	139,000	8.7	1,215,000	2.50	3,001,000
1921-1925	354,000	8.0	2,774,000	1.99	5,826,000

Table 46.—FLAXSEED
(Acreage and Production in Thousands—i.e., 000 omitted)

	Acreage			Yield per acre (Bushels)			Production			Price Dec. 1 (Cts. per Bu.)			Total farm value, basis Dec. 1 price (Dols.)			Value per acre, basis Dec. 1 price		
	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926
Wisconsin	8	11	11	13.0	13.8	12.0	104	152	132	225	226	200	234	344	264	29.25	31.19	24.00
Minnesota	712	740	910	11.4	10.0	9.4	8,117	7,400	8,554	233	230	197	18,913	17,020	16,851	26.56	23.00	18.52
Iowa	8	10	12	11.7	10.5	11.6	94	105	139	225	220	195	212	231	271	26.32	23.10	22.62
Missouri	1	1	2	9.0	7.5	8.0	9	8	16	225	190	195	20	15	31	20.25	14.25	15.60
North Dakota	1,873	1,461	1,271	8.5	6.5	5.3	15,920	9,496	6,736	227	226	193	36,138	21,461	13,000	19.30	14.69	10.23
South Dakota	548	559	475	8.6	6.8	5.8	4,713	3,801	2,755	223	225	190	10,510	8,552	5,234	19.18	15.30	11.02
Nebraska	8	6	7	7.0	9.0	8.7	56	54	61	225	230	185	126	124	113	15.75	20.70	16.00
Kansas	57	45	38	6.5	6.8	6.9	370	306	262	215	200	200	796	612	524	13.98	13.60	13.80
Montana	246	244	171	8.7	4.5	4.7	2,140	1,098	804	221	220	185	4,729	2,416	1,487	19.23	9.90	8.70
Colorado	8	1	----	3.0	4.5	---	24	4	---	210	200	---	50	8	----	6.30	9.00	----
United States	3,469	3,078	2,897	9.1	7.3	6.7	31,547	22,424	19,459	227.4	226.5	194.1	71,728	50,783	37,775	20.68	16.50	13.04

Table 47.—FLAXSEED: ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, VALUE, EXPORTS, ETC., UNITED STATES, 1909-1925.

Year	Acreage (Acres)	Av. Yield per Acre (Bu. of 56 lbs.)	Production (Bus.)	Price per bushel received by producers Dec. 1 (Cts.)	Farm value Dec. 1 (Dols.)	Value per acre* (Dols.)	Domestic Exports, fiscal year beginning July 1—	Imports, fiscal year beginning July 1—
1909	**2,083,000**	9.5	19,699,000	152.8	30,093,000	14.45	65,193	5,002,496
1910	2,467,000	5.2	12,718,000	231.7	29,472,000	11.95	976	10,499,227
1911	2,757,000	7.0	19,370,000	182.1	35,272,000	12.79	4,323	6,841,806
1912	2,851,000	9.8	28,073,000	114.7	32,202,000	11.29	16,894	5,294,296
1913	2,291,000	7.8	17,853,000	119.9	21,399,000	9.34	305,546	8,653,235
Av. 1909-13	2,490,000	7.9	19,543,000	151.9	29,688,000	11.92	78,586	7,258,212
1914	1,645,000	8.4	13,749,000	126.0	17,318,000	10.53	4,145	10,666,215
1915	1,387,000	10.1	14,030,000	174.0	24,410,000	17.60	2,614	14,679,233
1916	1,474,000	9.7	14,296,000	248.6	35,541,000	24.11	1,017	12,393,988
1917	1,984,000	4.6	9,164,000	296.6	27,182,000	13.70	21,481	13,366,529
1918	1,910,000	7.0	13,369,000	340.1	45,470,000	23.81	15,574	8,429,886
1919	1,503,000	4.8	7,178,000	438.5	31,475,000	20.94	24,044	23,391,934
1920	1,757,000	6.1	10,752,000	176.7	18,999,000	10.81	1,481	16,170,415
Av. 1914-20	1,666,000	7.1	11,805,000	242.9	28,680,000	17.22	10,051	14,156,457
1921	1,108,000	7.2	8,029,000	145.1	11,648,000	10.51	2,267	13,632,073
1922	1,113,000	9.3	10,375,000	211.5	21,941,000	19.71	§216	25,005,936
1923	2,014,000	8.5	17,060,000	210.7	35,951,000	17.91	----	19,576,750
1924	3,469,000	9.2	31,711,000	227.3	72,094,000	20.78	----	13,419,087

Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates. Figures in **bold** are census reutrns.
*Based on farm price Dec. 1.
**Compiled from Commerce and Navigation of United States, 1909-1918, and June issues of Monthly Summaries of Foreign Commerec, 1919-1925.
§Six months, beginning July 1, not separately reported in 1923.

Table 48.—SOUTH DAKOTA FLAXSEED YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Northwest:										
Butte	---	---	6.0	---	---	5.0	1.5	10.0	---	6.0
Corson	11.0	4.0	6.0	3.0	7.2	6.0	2.5	9.0	9.0	9.0
Dewey	10.0	4.2	9.0	3.0	9.0	6.5	2.0	9.5	8.5	8.0
Harding	9.3	4.0	6.0	---	14.5	6.0	---	9.0	5.5	9.0
Perkins	9.5	2.5	5.0	---	6.5	6.2	1.5	9.0	10.0	9.0
Ziebach	9.2	4.0	6.0	4.0	8.5	7.0	1.0	10.0	8.0	6.0
North Central:										
Brown	9.0	9.0	11.5	10.5	11.5	9.8	7.0	9.5	8.0	8.6
Campbell	---	5.0	---	3.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	8.5
Edmunds	9.7	5.0	8.0	7.5	10.5	8.5	8.0	9.0	9.0	8.0
Faulk	8.0	1.5	9.0	9.0	10.8	6.4	5.0	9.0	9.0	8.0
McPherson	10.0	4.3	9.0	8.5	10.5	7.8	9.5	11.0	10.0	8.5
Potter	10.7	2.0	8.0	4.2	12.0	6.0	5.0	7.5	9.0	8.5
Spink	9.8	5.7	7.5	9.0	10.5	8.0	7.5	6.5	8.0	9.0
Walworth	13.8	4.0	9.0	3.0	10.0	7.5	5.0	9.5	8.0	9.0
Northeast:										
Clark	10.6		8.0	12.0	10.2	9.0	9.8	4.5	8.0	7.0	10.0
Codington	7.3	9.0	9.0	9.5	10.0	9.3	6.0	9.0	8.0	9.5
Day	9.9	8.2	11.0	8.5	10.0	10.4	7.0	9.5	8.0	8.0
Deuel	9.2	6.0	9.0	7.5	9.5	8.6	5.0	10.0	9.0	10.5
Grant	7.2	8.0	11.0	8.0	10.0	9.0	7.0	9.5	9.0	10.0
Hamlin	9.0	10.0	9.0	---	10.0	9.6	8.0	10.0	8.0	10.5
Marshall	11.3	10.0	---	---	9.3	10.3	7.5	10.0	8.0	8.0
Roberts	6.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.0	9.0

Table 48. (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA FLAXSEED YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
West Central:										
Armstrong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haakon	8.5	---	---	---	10.0	7.5	---	---	9.0	5.0
Jackson	---	---	---	---	7.0	---	1.2	---	10.0	8.0
Lawrence	---	4.0	4.0	---	---	4.0	---	---	12.0	---
Meade	6.2	4.0	---	---	8.0	7.7	1.3	9.0	---	7.0
Pennington	7.5	5.0	---	---	6.5	8.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	5.0
Stanley	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.0	---	5.0	9.5
Central:										
Aurora	8.7	8.0	12.5	9.0	10.5	8.8	6.0	10.0	5.0	5.5
Beadle	4.3	6.0	13.0	9.0	9.5	7.7	7.5	9.5	9.0	9.5
Brule	---	6.0	---	---	9.5	6.7	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
Buffalo	---	6.5	---	8.0	13.0	8.8	3.5	9.0	8.0	8.0
Hand	7.1	4.0	11.0	7.5	11.5	8.0	7.0	9.0	8.0	9.0
Hughes	6.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	10.0	8.0	4.5	9.0	11.0	9.0
Hyde	8.0	4.0	12.0	9.0	11.5	8.0	5.5	10.0	11.0	8.5
Jerauld	7.0	7.0	11.0	7.0	11.3	8.6	6.5	11.5	7.0	8.0
Sully	9.2	5.0	11.0	---	13.5	7.3	2.2	11.5	9.0	8.5
East Central:										
Brookings	7.5	10.0	10.0	9.5	10.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	8.0	12.3
Davison	9.0	6.0	6.0	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.0	6.0	9.0	5.0
Hanson	10.0	6.7	---	---	10.0	10.9	10.0	10.0	11.0	7.5
Kingsbury	9.1	7.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.5	9.0	11.0
Lake	9.7	8.5	---	10.0	10.5	9.5	9.0	12.0	9.0	11.5
McCook	9.3	7.2	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.7	7.5	9.0	10.0	8.7
Miner	10.3	8.0	10.5	8.0	11.0	9.8	10.5	11.5	10.0	13.0
Minnehaha	9.2	10.0	14.0	9.0	10.5	9.6	9.5	10.5	9.0	12.0
Moody	10.6	13.0	10.0	6.5	8.5	9.7	8.0	11.0	10.0	12.0
Sanborn	8.0	7.0	8.5	10.0	9.0	8.3	7.5	9.0	7.0	7.0
Southwest:										
Bennett	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.0	5.0
Custer	---	---	---	---	6.0	---	---	---	10.0	5.0
Fall River	7.5	---	---	5.0	5.5	6.0	2.0	6.5	7.0	7.0
Shannon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washabaugh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Central:										
Gregory	---	14.0	8.0	---	7.5	8.0	---	10.0	---	---
Jones	---	---	---	12.0	7.0	---	4.5	10.0	8.0	6.0
Lyman	7.0	7.0	---	12.0	8.5	7.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	8.5
Mellette	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.0	9.0	8.6
Todd	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tripp	8.0	10.0	8.5	7.0	6.5	7.3	---	9.5	12.0	7.0
Southeast:										
Bon Homme	8.6	5.0	---	5.0	12.0	7.5	8.0	9.5	---	9.0
Charles Mix	6.0	---	---	4.0	13.0	7.0	5.0	9.5	---	10.0
Clay	8.0	8.0	---	5.0	---	7.4	---	9.0	---	13.0
Douglas	4.0	6.0	9.0	---	10.0	7.5	7.3	10.0	8.0	8.0
Hutchinson	7.5	7.0	9.5	---	12.0	8.7	---	9.5	10.0	9.0
Lincoln	10.0	8.0	10.0	---	8.0	7.6	8.0	12.0	8.0	12.0
Turner	5.0	8.0	11.0	---	11.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	---	8.0
Union	9.0	8.0	---	---	8.0	8.8	7.5	9.0	10.0	11.0
Yankton	5.0	7.0	---	---	12.0	8.6	---	12.0	---	8.0
State	9.3	7.0	9.5	7.0	10.0	7.6	6.5	9.5	8.5	8.9

Table 49.—SOUTH DAKOTA FLAXSEED—1909-1925—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH
(Price per Bushel)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1909	$1.25	1.35	1.42	1.46	1.50	1.54	1.46	1.22	1.20	1.29	1.45	1.58
1910	1.76	1.88	1.94	2.02	2.04	1.92	1.92	2.08	2.24	2.32	2.28	—
1911	2.29	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.28	2.12	2.02	2.05	2.11	2.08	1.92	1.84
1912	1.90	1.87	1.83	1.84	1.92	1.99	1.87	1.67	1.54	1.41	1.23	1.10
1913	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.22
1914	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.28	1.30	1.38	1.44	1.48	1.36	1.23	1.22	1.30
1915	1.48	1.56	1.56	1.61	1.59	1.52	1.46	1.44	1.45	1.52	1.62	—
1916	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.98	1.86	1.78	1.76	1.86	1.94	2.13	2.39	2.47
1917	2.43	2.48	2.60	2.78	2.92	2.84	2.74	2.82	3.06	3.07	2.98	3.12
1918	3.25	3.36	3.62	3.68	3.62	3.52	3.74	3.96	3.82	3.58	3.32	3.24
1919	3.18	3.24	3.41	3.58	3.78	4.06	4.76	5.00	4.38	3.98	4.11	4.38
1920	4.55	4.61	4.50	4.34	4.02	3.80	3.43	2.94	2.79	2.57	2.06	1.70
1921	1.63	1.50	1.44	1.31	1.34	1.40	1.48	1.60	1.58	1.48	1.38	1.41
1922	1.58	1.90	2.10	2.20	2.27	2.15	2.02	1.94	1.91	2.06	2.08	2.08
1923	2.23	2.46	2.62	2.82	2.82	2.58	2.35	2.10	2.06	2.10	2.08	2.10
1924	2.15	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.20	2.10	2.10	2.08	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.40
1925	2.70	2.60	2.70	2.40	2.50	2.53	2.30	2.35	2.20	2.27	2.24	2.30
1926	2.24	2.11	2.02	2.11	2.20	2.03	2.06	2.07	2.07	1.95	1.93	1.91
Average:												
1909-13	1.66	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.71	1.68	1.70	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.74
1914-20	2.64	2.67	2.73	2.75	2.74	2.70	2.77	2.80	2.69	2.58	2.53	2.71
1920-25	2.18	2.25	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.28	2.17	2.11	1.95	2.00	2.00	2.06

Table 50.—SOUTH DAKOTA—POTATOES—1889-1924

Year	Acreage	Yield per Acre (Bu.)	Production	Price per Bu.	Dec. 1 Farm Value
1889	36,259	54.0	1,957,986	$0.32	624,455
1890	38,797	45.0	1,745,865	.32	1,187,188
1891	40,737	91.0	3,707,067	.28	1,037,979
1892	43,181	64.0	2,763,584	.55	1,519,971
1893	44,045	54.0	2,378,430	.59	1,403,274
1894	49,330	23.0	1,134,590	.74	839,597
1895	61,169	66.0	4,037,154	.26	1,049,660
1896	63,004	96.0	6,048,384	.20	1,209,677
1897	54,183	94.0	5,093,202	.32	1,629,825
1898	55,267	72.0	3,979,224	.28	1,114,183
1899	56,925	78.0	4,440,150	.27	1,198,840
1900	55,217	73.0	4,030,841	.36	1,451,103
1901	32,122	45.0	1,445,490	.85	1,228,666
1902	31,801	74.0	2,353,274	.44	1,035,441
1903	32,437	89.0	2,886,893	.54	1,558,922
1904	33,086	96.0	3,176,256	.30	952,877
1905	35,071	96.0	3,366,816	.38	1,279,390
1906	35,422	100.0	3,542,200	.35	1,239,770
1907	39,000	84.0	3,276,000	.50	1,638,000
1908	45,000	90.0	4,050,000	.51	2,066,000
1909	50,000	69.0	3,442,000	.63	2,168,000
1910	55,000	44.0	2,420,000	.85	2,057,000
1911	56,000	72.0	4,032,000	.70	2,822,000
1912	62,000	105.0	6,510,000	.36	2,344,000
1913	60,000	78.0	4,680,000	.63	2,948,000
1914	63,000	90.0	5,670,000	.47	2,665,000
1915	68,000	115.0	7,820,000	.35	2,737,000
1916	65,000	66.0	4,290,000	1.37	5,877,000
1917	80,000	90.0	7,200,000	1.11	7,992,000
1918	95,000	91.0	8,645,000	.93	8,040,000
1919	81,000	50.0	4,050,000	1.90	7,695,000
1920	75,000	106.0	7,950,000	.97	7,712,000
1921	90,000	61.0	5,490,000	1.07	5,874,000
1922	110,000	78.0	8,580,000	.44	3,775,000
1923	88,000	88.0	7,744,000	.44	3,407,000
1924	70,000	82.0	5,740,000	.48	2,755,000
Averages:					
1909-13	57,000	73.6	4,217,000	.63	2,468,000
1914-20	75,000	86.9	6,518,000	1.01	6,102,000
1921-25	84,000	74.9	6,304,000	.85	4,590.000

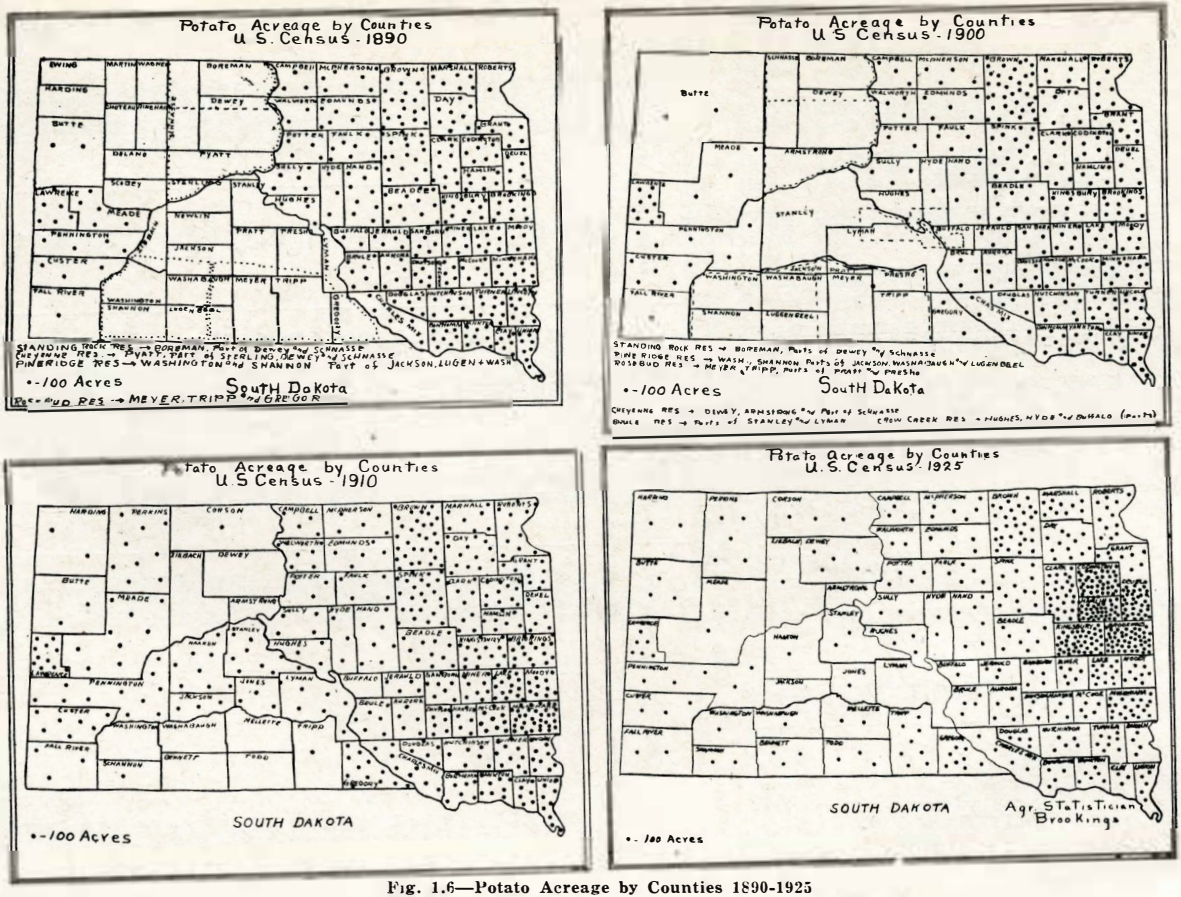


Fig. 1.6—Potato Acreage by Counties 1890-1925

Table 51.—SOUTH DAKOTA POTATO YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-Yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Northwest:										
Butte	126.0	----	150.0	----	137.0	99.0	55.0	123.0	100.0	86.0
Corson	104.0	100.0	95.0	23.5	89.0	75.6	23.5	83.0	115.0	76.0
Dewey	123.0	60.0	100.0	30.0	68.0	79.6	38.5	125.0	106.0	61.0
Harding	96.0	25.0	50.0	----	96.0	86.1	21.0	92.0	82.5	76.0
Perkins	87.0	52.0	45.0	----	126.0	69.5	12.5	117.0	60.0	66.0
Ziebach	87.0	----	90.0	20.0	83.0	62.0	21.0	69.0	74.5	57.0
North Central:										
Brown	88.0	104.0	85.0	51.0	101.0	100.4	69.0	77.0	86.0	71.0
Campbell	----	50.0	----	50.0	85.0	72.0	22.0	70.0	90.0	78.0
Edmunds	80.0	70.0	75.0	58.0	92.0	78.0	72.0	98.0	74.5	75.0
Faulk	43.0	80.0	90.0	65.0	70.0	69.8	66.0	60.0	59.0	76.0
McPherson	84.0	77.0	85.0	81.0	86.0	83.3	62.5	80.0	85.0	79.0
Potter	107.0	63.0	76.0	60.0	100.0	77.1	87.0	98.0	98.0	81.0
Spink	60.0	66.0	96.0	36.0	87.0	70.5	65.5	65.0	88.0	84.0
Walworth	89.0	----	92.0	----	68.0	93.8	55.0	75.0	86.5	91.0
Northeast:										
Clark	79.0	----	87.0	52.0	99.0	87.0	79.0	50.0	74.0	85.0
Codington	91.0	117.0	82.0	50.0	109.0	107.0	95.0	65.0	76.0	88.0
Day	56.0	83.0	86.0	65.0	102.0	94.2	59.0	58.0	94.0	90.0
Deuel	61.0	150.0	90.0	78.0	117.0	111.6	76.5	98.0	100.0	96.0
Grant	61.0	103.0	68.0	28.0	70.0	89.4	51.5	82.0	90.5	96.0
Hamlin	77.0	100.0	82.0	65.0	97.0	94.1	79.0	54.0	97.0	94.0
Marshall	94.0	83.0	---	---	86.0	102.0	45.0	84.0	83.0	78.0
Roberts	37.0	70.0	85.0	58.0	90.0	97.0	52.0	78.0	86.0	85.0
West Central:										
Armstrong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haakon	73.0	---	110.0	5.00	95.0	65.3	16.5	72.0	74.0	56.0
Jackson	65.0	55.0	---	40.0	93.0	50.4	40.0	85.0	96.0	53.0
Lawrence	112.0	113.0	---	---	61.0	83.0	25.0	83.0	112.0	61.0
Meade	111.0	50.0	70.0	---	55.0	82.6	19.0	86.0	77.0	60.0
Pennington	122.0	84.0	95.0	60.0	64.0	98.0	41.0	98.0	84.0	64.0
Stanley	84.0	72.0	---	65.0	88.0	54.4	38.5	70.0	66.0	54.0
Central:										
Aurora	44.0	88.0	125.0	20.0	87.0	73.4	42.0	86.0	41.0	60.0
Beadle	30.0	70.0	92.0	46.2	88.0	70.1	48.0	73.0	84.0	86.0
Brule	50.0	65.0	120.0	15.0	97.0	80.2	36.0	90.0	57.5	52.0
Buffalo	---	85.0	---	---	124.0	82.0	46.5	100.0	90.0	76.0
Hand	47.0	100.0	100.0	28.5	70.0	76.0	58.5	56.0	97.0	80.0
Hughes	80.0	110.0	90.0	---	---	80.0	18.0	100.0	70.0	76.0
Hyde	84.0	50.0	100.0	40.0	108.0	68.7	63.0	75.0	62.0	85.0
Jerauld	50.0	82.0	98.0	40.0	80.0	85.5	50.0	92.0	77.0	78.0
Sully	57.0	100.0	100.0	---	107.0	64.4	42.5	65.0	92.0	66.0
East Central:										
Brookings	50.0	82.0	91.0	57.0	118.0	88.3	67.0	101.0	100.0	82.0
Davison	38.0	87.0	105.0	50.0	74.0	80.3	51.5	89.0	77.0	87.0
Hanson	20.0	---	120.0	95.0	65.0	78.3	61.5	85.0	66.0	74.0
Kingsbury	68.0	120.0	72.0	65.0	110.0	97.0	84.0	74.0	98.0	85.0
Lake	54.0	125.0	100.0	65.0	100.0	91.4	43.0	88.0	93.0	76.0
McCook	76.0	117.0	135.0	72.0	76.5	86.5	19.5	72.0	98.0	70.0
Miner	34.0	85.0	85.0	50.0	109.0	90.8	21.5	62.0	85.0	74.0
Minnehaha	61.0	100.0	118.0	47.0	120.0	91.6	57.5	92.0	92.5	70.0
Moody	46.0	110.0	90.0	52.0	111.0	92.5	47.0	95.0	90.0	89.0
Sanborn	37.0	120.0	98.0	55.0	93.0	81.8	27.5	79.0	79.0	87.0
Southwest:										
Bennett	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80.0	61.0
Custer	71.0	111.0	125.0	---	87.0	67.0	65.0	97.0	74.0	48.0
Fall River	44.0	70.0	102.0	40.0	82.0	60.3	44.0	76.0	82.0	39.0
Shannon	---	80.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washabaugh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 51 (Cont.).—SOUTH DAKOTA POTATO YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-Yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
South Central:										
Gregory	43.0	106.0	90.0	22.0	73.0	77.3	60.5	85.0	112.0	68.0
Jones	---	53.0	84.0	25.0	74.0	59.0	61.0	93.0	67.5	61.0
Lyman	45.0	---	85.0	25.0	68.0	50.7	38.0	80.0	71.0	59.0
Mellette	100.0	89.0	---	60.0	95.0	81.0	50.0	109.0	99.0	66.0
Todd	100.0	---	80.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tripp	47.0	80.0	80.0	48.0	100.0	90.9	78.0	81.0	94.0	81.0
Southeast:										
Bon Homme	61.0	85.0	86.0	---	104.0	84.3	55.0	79.0	62.0	81.0
Charles Mix	42.0	100.0	85.0	20.0	82.0	73.4	43.5	98.0	48.0	77.0
Clay	42.0	---	76.0	30.0	112.0	79.0	17.5	100.0	64.0	105.0
Douglas	44.0	80.0	92.0	25.0	67.0	64.8	32.5	108.0	51.0	86.0
Hutchinson	40.0	68.0	85.0	20.0	69.0	67.1	46.0	110.0	82.0	92.0
Lincoln	35.0	110.0	110.0	40.0	66.0	73.6	17.5	80.0	94.0	79.0
Turner	42.0	113.0	97.0	---	81.0	83.7	32.0	90.0	79.0	81.0
Union	62.0	150.0	125.0	45.0	131.0	103.0	44.5	101.0	93.0	112.0
Yankton	55.0	120.0	90.0	27.5	162.0	92.4	37.0	114.0	77.0	108.0
State	66.0	90.0	91.0	50.0	106.0	86.0	61.0	78.0	88.0	82.0

Table 52.—SOUTH DAKOTA POTATOES—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH—
(Cents per Bushel)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1909	$0.56	0.60	0.64	0.67	0.80	0.90	0.89	0.82	0.69	0.62	0.62	0.62
1910	.66	.67	.67	.61	.56	.61	.90	1.11	1.04	.95	.88	.84
1911	.82	.84	.88	.90	.93	1.16	1.66	1.50	.92	.73	.66	.73
1912	.80	.89	1.04	1.24	1.30	1.20	1.02	.78	.52	.38	.35	---
1913	.38	.42	.41	.38	.37	.36	.52	.71	.70	.64	.62	.63
1914	.66	.68	.72	.76	.74	.71	.84	.86	.72	.56	.46	.51
1915	.56	.57	.54	.56	.62	.65	.74	.66	.44	.36	.34	---
1916	.50	.57	.63	.63	.59	.64	.74	.96	1.13	1.18	1.29	1.46
1917	1.62	1.90	2.27	2.64	2.78	2.69	2.29	1.60	1.23	1.10	1.06	1.14
1918	1.26	1.34	1.27	1.08	.93	.87	.94	1.01	1.00	.96	.91	.94
1919	.94	.92	.90	.90	.88	.88	1.40	2.06	2.10	1.86	1.81	1.95
1920	2.12	2.39	2.88	3.98	4.82	4.88	4.00	2.58	1.66	1.09	.92	1.00
1921	1.00	.95	.90	.84	.70	.71	1.32	1.74	1.52	1.24	1.06	1.06
1922	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.31	1.34	.95	.57	.42	.42	.45
1923	.44	.48	.53	.54	.56	.54	.79	.88	.67	.59	.52	.52
1924	.57	.58	.57	.58	.55	.53	.75	1.04	.68	.48	.47	.54
1925	.59	.63	.70	.56	.59	.69	1.23	1.33	.96	1.13	1.67	2.07
Average:												
1909-13	.67	.70	.74	.78	.78	.81	.99	.98	.77	.66	.63	.64
1914-20	1.14	1.23	1.34	1.52	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.39	1.18	1.01	.97	1.05
1920-25	.99	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.34	1.19	.88	.77	83	.93

Table 53.—SOUTH DAKOTA TAME HAY YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-Yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
Northwest:										
Butte	2.17	1.50	0.75	---	2.70	1.60	2.50	2.40	1.5	1.8
Corson	2.05	---	---	1.00	1.00	1.25	.75	2.00	2.0	1.7
Dewey	2.00	---	---	.50	1.33	1.25	1.20	1.80	1.5	1.8
Harding	1.50	1.16	---	---	1.80	1.25	1.00	2.20	1.0	1.7
Perkins	1.58	1.00	1.00	---	1.40	1.00	.90	1.50	1.5	1.0
Ziebach	---	---	---	---	---	1.20	.40	1.50	1.0	1.6
North Central:										
Brown	1.79	1.83	1.60	1.50	1.33	1.44	1.30	1.75	1.6	1.5
Campbell	3.00	---	---	1.50	1.75	1.96	.80	1.50	1.5	1.8
Edmunds	1.25	1.50	---	---	---	1.30	2.10	1.40	1.0	2.0
Faulk	1.00	1.50	2.52	---	2.00	1.27	1.10	2.00	1.6	2.1
McPherson	2.25	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.37	1.40	1.05	2.00	2.0	1.9
Potter	1.83	1.00	---	1.50	1.80	1.12	1.00	1.50	1.6	2.0
Spink	1.83	1.33	2.00	1.75	1.44	1.40	.90	1.75	1.0	2.1
Walworth	---	---	---	---	---	1.40	.90	1.50	2.0	2.0
Northeast:										
Clark	1.71	1.68	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.34	.80	1.40	1.4	1.7
Codington	1.70	2.25	2.00	1.75	1.60	1.48	1.40	1.75	1.5	1.9
Day	1.75	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.80	1.68	1.00	1.50	1.3	1.8
Deuel	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.66	1.45	1.53	1.50	1.75	2.0	1.4
Grant	1.67	1.60	1.75	1.50	1.33	1.44	1.70	1.75	1.7	1.4
Hamlin	1.50	2.50	1.50	2.00	1.50	1.40	1.40	2.00	1.5	1.7
Marshall	2.12	1.33	1.50	---	1.12	1.50	1.00	1.25	1.3	1.5
Roberts	1.62	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.55	1.5	1.5
West Central:										
Armstrong	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haakon	1.83	---	1.25	---	1.37	1.25	.90	2.00	1.5	1.0
Jackson	.88	---	1.00	1.00	1.90	1.18	.50	1.00	.9	.8
Lawrence	2.25	1.67	---	---	2.12	1.84	.90	2.25	1.5	1.9
Meade	1.59	1.38	1.00	1.00	2.20	1.25	.70	2.00	2.0	1.3
Pennington	1.46	1.13	1.50	1.50	1.70	1.30	.90	2.20	2.0	1.7
Stanley	1.50	2.00	---	---	1.90	1.10	1.30	1.50	2.0	1.3
Central:										
Aurora	1.69	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.10	1.68	1.30	2.00	1.6	1.1
Beadle	1.25	1.75	1.50	2.00	2.34	1.46	1.50	2.10	1.5	1.7
Brule	1.42	---	1.00	2.00	1.80	1.27	1.60	1.50	1.5	1.9
Buffalo	---	2.00	1.25	---	2.75	1.60	2.00	1.80	2.0	1.4
Hand	1.75	1.17	2.25	1.66	2.45	1.30	1.40	2.00	1.3	1.9
Hughes	---	1.25	2.00	---	2.00	1.60	.80	1.50	2.0	2.0
Hyde	2.67	1.50	---	1.50	2.00	1.60	1.10	1.50	1.5	1.9
Jerauld	1.67	1.67	1.75	1.00	2.20	1.50	1.50	1.75	2.0	1.4
Sully	---	---	---	---	1.80	1.20	1.30	1.20	1.6	1.5
East Central:										
Brpokings	1.59	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.53	1.60	1.30	1.50	1.9	2.2
Davison	1.50	1.62	1.50	2.00	1.74	1.50	2.00	1.60	1.5	1.9
Hanson	2.00	2.00	2.00	---	1.88	1.75	1.90	1.60	1.5	1.9
Kingsbury	1.44	1.75	2.00	1.50	1.70	1.50	1.40	1.75	1.8	1.7
Lake	1.80	2.00	---	1.50	1.55	1.45	1.20	1.20	1.8	1.6
McCook	1.88	1.06	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.50	1.90	1.50	1.6	1.8
Miner	1.62	1.83	1.20	1.25	1.50	1.40	1.70	1.50	1.7	1.5
Minnehaha	1.86	2.50	1.50	1.75	1.12	1.60	2.00	1.40	2.0	2.2
Moody	1.67	1.75	---	1.66	1.35	1.60	1.30	1.40	2.0	1.9
Sanborn	2.12	1.59	2.00	1.00	1.80	1.48	1.40	1.40	1.5	1.8
Southwest:										
Bennett	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.0
Custer	1.11	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.66	1.40	1.50	2.25	2.2	.6
Fall River	1.04	1.50	1.50	.75	1.70	1.22	1.10	1.50	1.3	.8
Shannon	2.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washabaugh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 53 (Cont.)—SOUTH DAKOTA TAME HAY YIELD

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	10-Yr. Aver.	1921	1922	1923	1924
South Central:										
Gregory	2.58	1.70	1.25	1.75	1.88	1.70	1.50	1.60	2.0	1.6
Jones	---	1.50	1.00	---	1.37	1.30	1.30	1.50	1.0	1.4
Lyman	1.17	1.75	---	---	2.33	1.25	1.30	2.25	2.0	1.1
Mellette	1.00	1.00	---	1.50	1.75	1.30	.80	2.00	2.0	1.4
Todd	1.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tripp	1.80	1.87	1.25	1.25	1.92	1.35	1.00	1.75	1.5	1.7
Southeast:										
Bon Homme	2.07	1.63	2.50	2.25	2.25	1.80	2.10	1.75	1.6	2.0
Charles Mix	1.80	1.70	2.00	2.25	1.62	1.58	1.20	1.60	1.0	2.1
Clay	2.33	2.00	2.50	---	2.00	1.96	1.70	2.00	2.0	2.4
Douglas	1.67	1.56	2.00	1.66	2.16	1.50	1.70	1.75	1.4	1.4
Hutchinson	2.00	2.09	2.00	2.00	2.30	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.0	2.1
Lincoln	1.58	1.06	2.00	1.75	1.25	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.0	1.9
Turner	---	---	---	---	---	1.42	2.00	1.53	1.8	1.8
Union	---	---	---	---	---	1.80	2.10	1.60	2.0	2.2
Yankton	---	---	---	---	---	1.88	2.60	2.00	2.0	2.4
State	1.90	1.59	1.60	1.75	1.75	1.54	1.40	1.80	1,76	1.65

Table 54.—SOUTH DAKOTA HAY (LOOSE)—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH—(Dollars per ton) 1909-1926.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1909	$4.38	4.75	4.98	5.48	5.98	6.00	5.25	4.70	4.55	4.65	5.00	5.55
1910	6.25	6.35	5.95	5.45	5.25	5.60	6.45	7.30	7.50	7.25	7.10	7.55
1911	7.90	7.40	7.10	6.80	6.90	8.40	10.15	9.80	8.85	8.85	8.60	8.90
1912	9.65	9.95	10.65	11.65	12.10	10.40	8.00	6.90	6.00	5.85	6.05	6.30
1913	6.45	6.35	5.95	5.65	5.65	5.85	5.70	5.60	6.00	6.20	6.40	6.40
1914	6.35	6.40	6.70	6.80	6.85	6.95	6.35	5.85	5.55	5.65	5.85	5.95
1915	6.25	6.35	6.75	6.85	6.90	6.80	6.00	5.55	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.35
1916	5.70	6.30	6.10	6.10	6.25	5.95	5.70	5.20	5.10	5.35	5.45	5.55
1917	5.85	6.05	5.50	7.95	8.45	7.70	7.05	7.00	7.70	8.10	9.40	11.05
1918	11.55	11.25	10.85	11.10	10.95	10.45	9.45	8.40	8.85	10.10	10.40	10.60
1919	11.45	12.25	13.05	13.50	14.25	13.60	12.80	13.60	13.90	13.45	13.30	14.40
1920	15.30	14.80	14.10	14.85	15.50	15.20	13.60	11.65	11.05	9.85	8.70	8.50
1921	7.80	6.85	6.35	6.05	5.70	5.80	6.05	5.90	5.75	5.40	5.80	5.80
1922	5.30	6.25	7.25	7.60	7.35	6.45	6.00	5.45	5.05	5.20	6.35	6.95
1923	6.20	6.15	6.40	6.65	6.90	7.40	6.90	6.25	6.25	6.15	7.20	7.00
1924	7.40	7.50	7.50	7.30	7.00	7.00	6.60	7.30	8.00	7.50	8.40	7.60
1925	7.50	7.55	8.00	9.00	7.90	8.00	8.70	9.20	9.20	8.80	8.50	9.70
1926	9.30	9.50	9.40	9.40	9.00	10.70	9.40	12.70	10.00	11.50	10.80	13.90

Table 55.—SOUTH DAKOTA CLOVER HAY—1914-1926—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH—(Price per ton)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1914	$									$8.80	9.20	8.70
1915	$8.40	9.60	12.00	11.60	13.00	11.30	8.40	7.70	7.10	7.20	7.80	7.40
1916	8.80	6.70	8.20	8.50	9.30	9.50	8.83	8.30	8.50	8.00	8.75	8.00
1917	7.60	9.10	9.80	10.40	10.10	11.50	10.30	11.20	13.10	13.70	15.40	16.50
1918	17.30	17.80	17.70	14.50	14.10	14.10	12.00	13.20	12.70	15.00	13.30	15.40
1919	17.80	17.20	19.70	20.60	21.30	19.30	16.50	18.50	19.00	16.50	16.00	16.60
1920	16.00	16.00	15.60	16.50	16.60	16.30	17.80	13.90	12.70	12.00	12.00	10.80
1921	10.50	8.70	10.00	8.50	7.60	7.70	7.00	5.80	8.60	8.20	8.00	8.00
1922	9.00	8.80	8.50	8.50	9.50	9.00	8.20	8.50	8.70	8.70	10.30	12.00
1923	12.80		11.60	12.40	13.10	16.50	12.80				9.50	9.80
1924	10.60	12.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	11.30	11.00	10.00	10.50		10.00	10.20
1925	10.40	10.20	12.30	12.80	8.60	10.00	10.30			10.60	10.40	13.00
1926	13.20	12.90	11.50	10.20	10.00	11.40	11.60	12.70	12.70	14.00	14.60	13.00

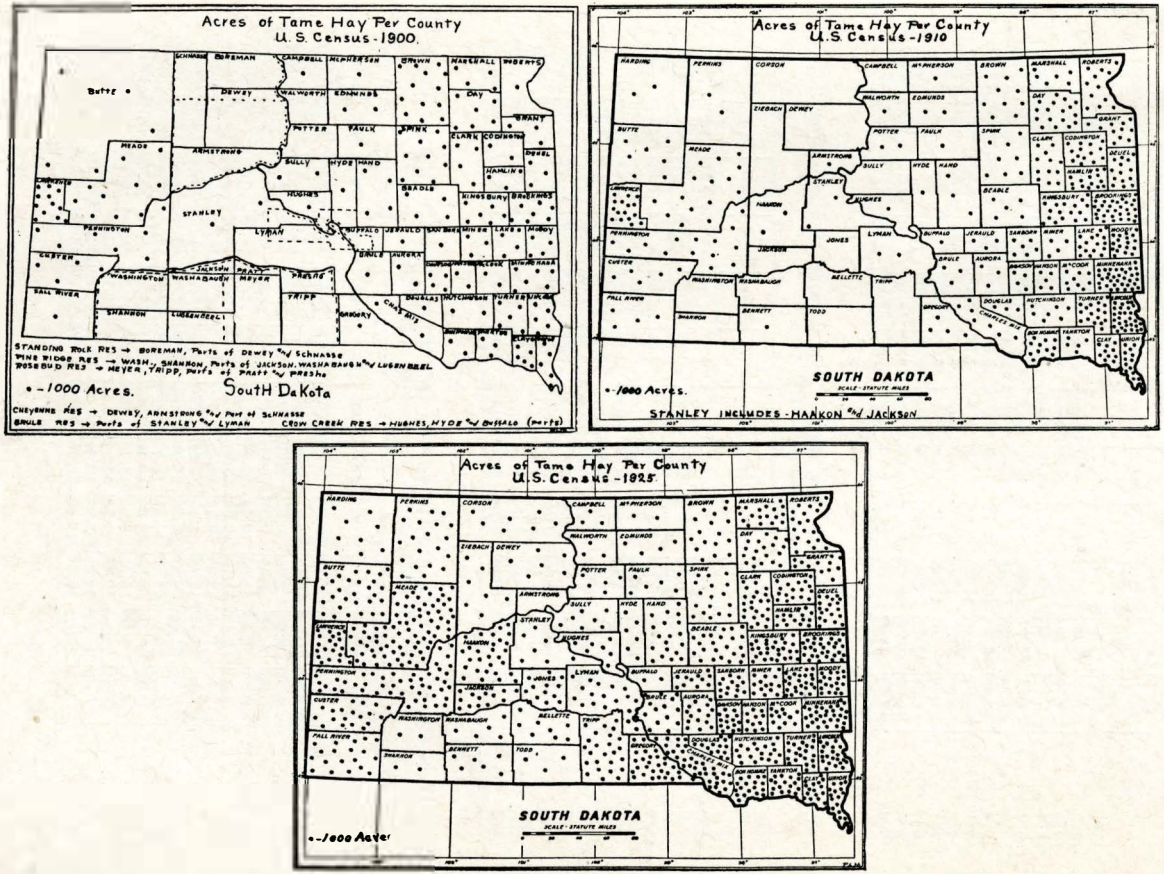


Fig. 17.—Tame Hay Acreage by Counties 1900-1925

Table 56.—SOUTH DAKOTA TIMOTHY HAY—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH—(Price per ton)—1914-1926

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1914										$ 8.50	8.50	8.70
1915	$8.80	10.00	10.50	12.20	12.40	11.00	8.40	7.80	7.10	8.00	7.80	8.00
1916	10.10	9.20	8.50	10.50	9.00	8.60	8.00	8.60	8.50	8.50	9.20	8.75
1917	8.10	9.00	9.80	10.70	10.10	10.60	10.90	11.60	13.50	13.00	15.00	15.50
1918	16.50	16.30	17.30	15.50	15.30	14.70	11.60	12.20	12.70	13.00	14.30	14.80
1919	17.80	17.00	18.70	20.10	20.90	19.60	18.10	18.50	18.20	17.50	17.00	18.00
1920	16.00	14.10	14.90	15.40	14.80	16.90	18.10	15.00	13.00	12.00	12.00	12.20
1921	12.40	9.20	11.00	8.20	8.70	7.30	7.00	8.40	8.40	8.60	9.00	8.00
1922	8.10	7.90	7.90	8.30	9.00	8.40	6.60	7.20	8.20	10.00	9.50	11.00
1923	11.60		11.80	11.20	11.40	12.20	13.40	12.00			9.20	8.50
1924	10.00	11.00	10.00	10.40	10.50	10.00	9.50	9.20	9.80		8.20	10.40
1925	10.00	10.50	9.70	10.50	8.60	9.00	10.60	12.10		11.20	10 20	12.70
1926	12.40	11.00	9.70	9.60	8.90	10.60	10.80	13.50	12.10	13.00	12.30	12.00

Table 57.—SOUTH DAKOTA PRAIRIE HAY—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH—(Dollars per ton)—1914-1926.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1914										$ 6.10	6.10	6.70
1915	$6.60	7.00	7.10	9.00	9.00	6.50	6.40	6.10	6.00	5.40	6.10	6.50
1916	7.00	6.90	6.50	6.70	6.50	6.60	5.95	5.80	5.80	6.00	6.30	6.20
1917	8.10	6.00	7.80	9.00	8.50	8.50	7.40	8.60	9.10	9.80	11.00	11.30
1918	11.70	12.00	12.50	12.00	11.80	10.90	9.50	10.00	10.70	12.00	12.20	12.90
1919	14.50	13.60	14.85	14.85	16.10	14.90	14.60	15.20	15.00	14.60	17.50	15.30
1920	17.10	15.50	14.90	14.10	15.40	17.40	13.30	11.80	11.40	9.90	9.60	9.20
1921	8.80	7.90	6.70	6.70	6.20	7.20	6.60	6.90	7.30	7.00	7.80	7.00
1922	7.00	7.20	7.70	8.50	8.30	7.30	6.80	7.00	6.50	7.20	7.80	8.60
1923	8.20	7.80	8.80	8.70	9.20	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	7.80	7.50	7.00
1924	7.60	7.50	7.00	7.50	7.20	7.30	7.00	7.92	7.50	7.40	6.50	7.00
1925	7.00	7.50	8.00	7.90	7.30	7.70	7.80	8.70	8.90	8.80	8.10	9.20
1926	9.30	8.80	9.00	8.70	9.00	9.10	9.10	10.90	9.40	10.30	10.60	11.00

Table 58.—SOUTH DAKOTA ALFALFA SEED (AS SOLD)—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH—(Price per bushel)—1912-1926.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1912						$11.70	10.35	10.30	9.43	9.50	8.90	9.59
1913	$10.50	10.38	10.42	10.57	10.36	10.73	10.53	10.36	10.00	9.65	8.60	10.10
1914	9.15	8.60	8.70	9.00	8.90	9.60	10.00	9.00	9.00	8.70	8.70	8.50
1915	8.00	8.70	9.00	9.25	9.25	9.40	9.40	9.20	9.70	9.50	9.90	11.10
1916	10.50	12.80	11.90	13.70	13.40	13.00	14.00	12.00	10.30	10.60	9.45	10.20
1917	9.90	10.40	11.10	10.50	10.50	10.70	10.80	10.70	9.80	10.00	10.80	10.20
1918	11.30	11.00	12.30	13.30	11.70	11.40	11.10	12.00	15.00	11.70	9.50	10.00
1919	11.95	12.10	12.40	14.10	14.10	13.70	14.10	13.70	11.80	14.50	19.30	20.10
1920	20.50	21.60	22.60	22.75	24.00	21.62	18.60	17.00	14.40	17.90	15.40	13.20
1921	14.20	13.20	14.10	14.25	12.50	13.00	12.00	13.10	12.00	9.00	10.00	9.00
1922	9.30	8.80	9.00	11.50	10.50	10.80	9.10	11.00	9.10	8.10	8.10	10.00
1923	11.30	9.40	10.20	11.50	12.70	12.70	12.30	11 00	10.00	10.70	11.50	11.60
1924	11.50	12.50	13.00	12.50	13.00	13.00	14.00	13.10	13.00	14.00	13.50	15.20
1925	14.50	14.00	13.20	15.20	13.30	13.50	14.50	12.30	11.90	13.40	14.20	13.20
1926	13.50	15.40	14.80	16.00	15.50	12.00	15.00	15.00	14.00	13.00	12.00	13.00

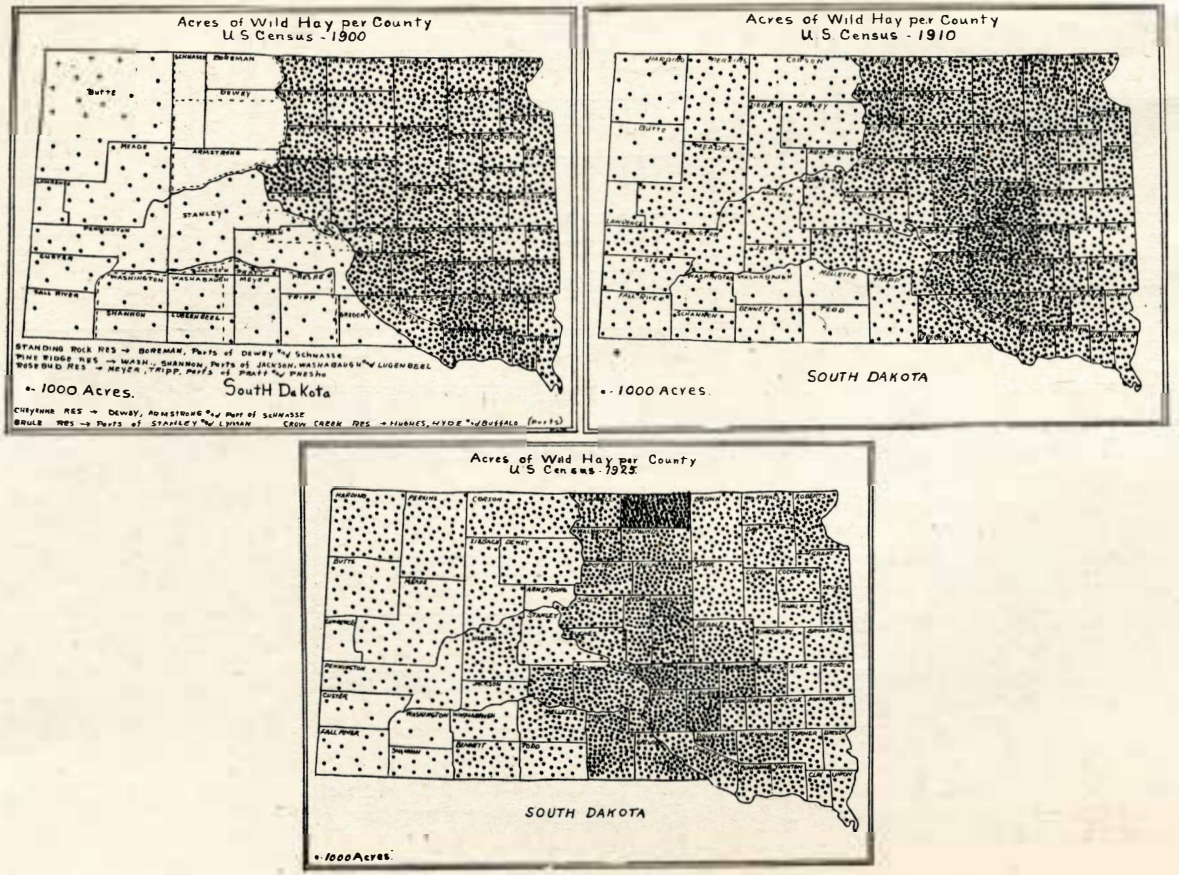


Fig. 18.—Wild Hay Acreage by Counties 1900-1925

Table 59.—SOUTH DAKOTA TIMOTHY SEED (AS SOLD)—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH—(Price per bushel)—1910-1926

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910									3.60	3.30	3.60	4.00
1911	4.00	4.10	4.10	4.60	4.50	5.02	7.14	5.58	5.15	6.18	5.70	7.96
1912	6.58	8.00	7.07	7.44	6.14	5.25	4.75	2.12	1.50	1.75	1.70	1.85
1913	1.80	1.82	2.00	1.94	1.71	1.80	1.80	1.75	1.95	1.78	1.85	---
1914	1.80	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.35	1.95	2.00	---	2.45	1.75	2.00	1.90
1915	2.50	2.50	2.30	2.25	3.00	---	---	3.00	2.70	2.90	3.00	3.15
1916	2.60	2.60	2.60	5.00	3.50	3.70	---	2.60	---	---	1.70	2.30
1917	1.90	---	2.70	2.90	3.50	3.50	---	2.80	2.90	---	3.10	3.40
1918	3.10	3.40	4.00	3.40	4.30	3.50	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.60	4.10	3.90
1919	4.00	4.50	3.80	4.40	4.30	4.30	---	---	4.50	4.90	4.60	4.70
1920	5.50	5.80	5.80	5.25	5.20	---	4.80	4.00	2.50	3.50	2.80	3.65
1921	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.30	2.65	---	2.40	1.70	2.25	1.84	2.20
1922	2.60	3.25	3.30	3.50	3.00	2.60	1.90	1.50	2.00	1.80	3.00	3.20
1923	3.30	---	2.50	2.80	2.40	4.10	---	2.70	2.50	---	2.60	3.00
1924	3.40	3.70	3.50	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	3.10	3.30	3.50	3.00	3.00
1925	3.10	3.50	3.70	3.70	2.70	3.60	4.20	3.05	4.40	4.10	3.70	2.30
1926	3.50	3.30	2.70	2.90	2.60	3.00	3.00	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.20

Table 60—SOUTH DAKOTA HORSES—FARM PRICES 15th OF MONTH—Dollars per head—1910-1926.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	146	163	164	169	155	164	147	155	152	147	140	150
1911	140	141	145	144	146	150	130	119	131	122	126	122
1912	118	130	135	136	143	138	132	128	135	134	130	132
1913	134	143	143	135	139	138	140	137	133	126	120	119
1914	126	127	130	134	125	129	129	124	127	115	125	120
1915	120	120	120	125	125	126	123	129	131	129	125	122
1916	126	129	128	131	128	130	134	129	128	127	127	127
1917	132	130	132	134	135	129	133	125	128	127	125	128
1918	127	127	131	135	126	122	120	120	119	112	113	111
1919	109	110	114	111	115	115	111	100	103	90	98	105
1920	94	107	116	111	118	116	103	103	102	98	84	72
1921	83	83	86	79	79	81	77	80	73	65	60	65
1922	63	76	76	75	75	76	70	72	63	64	64	62
1923	71	74	70	75	78	74	75	70	72	70	65	62
1924	63	65	66	68	70	69	67	65	67	63	61	60
1925	58	70	73	70	71	63	71	61	66	63	67	58
1926	67	68	80	75	72	73	66	68	63	66	63	61
Average:												
1909-13	135	144	147	146	146	148	137	145	138	132	129	131
1914-20	119	123	124	126	125	124	122	119	120	114	114	112
1921-25	68	74	74	73	75	73	72	70	68	65	63	61

Table 61—CATTLE SHIPMENTS.

	Forwarded			Received		
	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925
Northwest						
Butte	647	694	893	33	38	13
Corson	406	376	345	85	29	6
Dewey	668	809	787	181	299	89
Perkins	179	152	214	1	0	2
Ziebach	44	35	52	0	0	0

Table 61 (Cont.)—CATTLE SHIPMENTS

	Forwarded			Received		
	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925
North Central						
Brown	480½	486½	624½	78	52	57
Campbell	48½	53½	125	0	0	0
Edmunds	307	284	309	18	4	0
Faulk	329	395	608	15	7	10
McPherson	219	212	266	1	3	0
Pottter	176	205	243	3	7	17
Spink	297	315	506	61	26	31
Walworth	225	216	227	64	12	5
Northeast						
Clark	275½	263½	444	5	2	8
Codington	232	224	327	34	7	15
Day	251	266½	364	7	6	0
Grant	272	233½	318½	5	6	5
Hamlin	191	220	290½	2	6	3
Marshall	316	346½	369	2	1	2
Roberts	393½	366	470½	1	2	2
West Central						
Haakon	303	407	599	14	19	4
Jackson	355	393	312	5	127	6
Lawrence	92	175	217	23	41	3
Meade	452	547	434	5	4	3
Pennington	1,064	1,028	1,133	364	48	48
Stanley	228	278	328	25	8	17
Central						
Aurora	344	458	481	56	21	26
Beadle	815	838½	1,012½	282	154	466
Brule	664	780	693	169	51	39
Hand	378	520	666	91	32	40
Hughes	270	359	416	47	64	49
Hyde	182	325	298	9	31	55
Jerauld	388	518	548	36	21	20
Sully	136	188	207	41	3	5
East Central						
Brookings	390	466	512	43	18	16
Davison	437½	547	468	143	92	33
Kingsbury	495½	555	760	40	38	52
Hanson	186	252	233	32	26	8
Lake	328	336½	395	13	8	10
McCook	256	368	365½	17	19	9
Miner	283	366	458	7	3	6
Minnehaha	853½	833½	865	1,637	1,580	2,434½
Moody	322	320	385	23	35	64
Sanborn	237	333	491	6	7	4
Southwest						
Custer	317	560	271	15	10	83
Fall River	165	496	170	3	84	24
South Central						
Gregory	896	917	1,097	84	60	39
Jones	267	352	370	12	20	4
Lyman	477	696	588	45	26	19
Tripp	574	735	878	13	47	55
Southwest						
Bon Homme	402	558	459	133	126	70
Charles Mix	932	1,130	1,183	286	197	73
Clay	601	723	529	292	268	185
Douglas	280	322	401	19	32	14
Hutchinson	399	420	598	37	13	9
Lincoln	468	621	535	225	171	145
Turner	782	917	870	216	235	193
Union	660	754	497	216	168	61
Yankton	420	546	484	209	147	98
State	23,286½	27,337½	29,282	5,541	4,581	4,765½

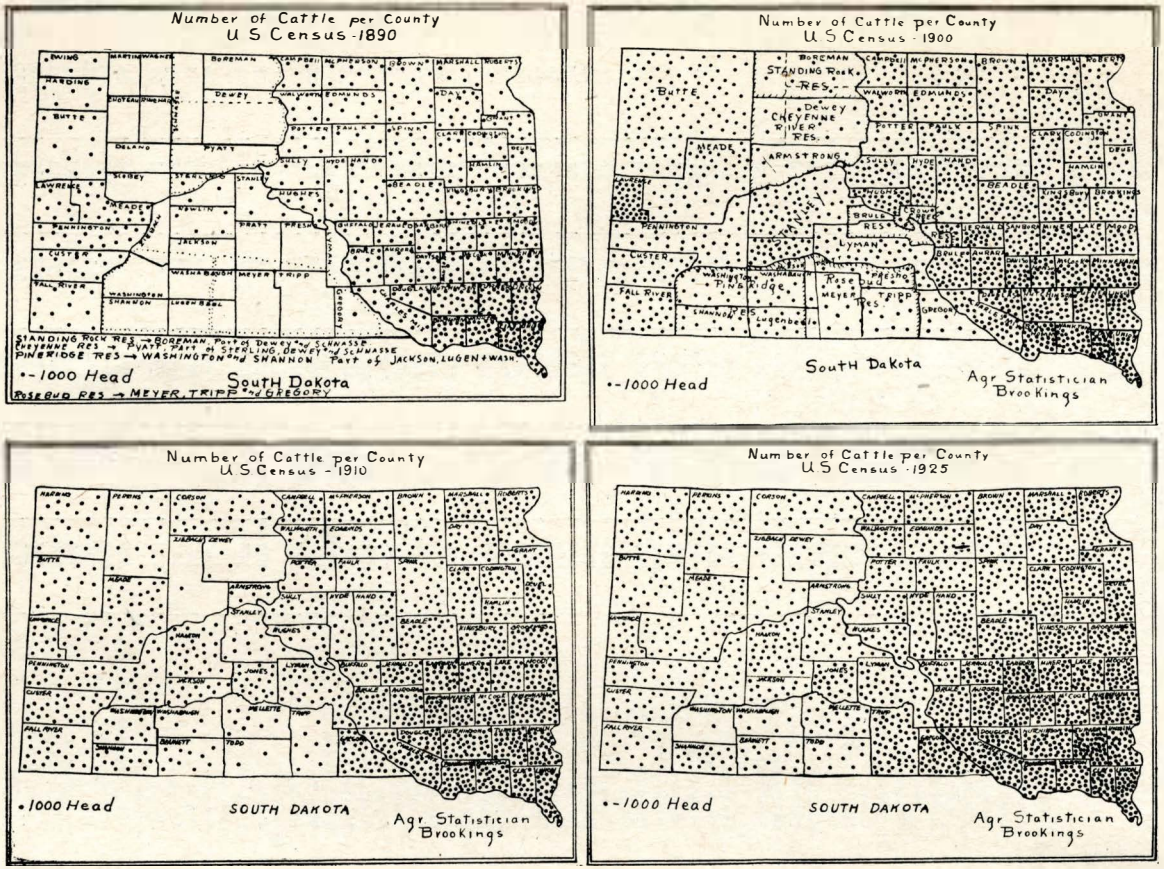


Fig. 19.—Number of Cattle Per County 1890-1925

Table 62—STOCKYARDS RECEIPTS OF LIVESTOCK FROM SOUTH DAKOTA—CATTLE AND CALVES

	1923	1924	1925	1926
January	50,414	52,319	59,524	61,081
February	34,156	48,903	44,441	46,965
March	33,516	51,172	54,386	53,540
April	48,730	50,245	44,419	42,681
May	42,002	41,920	33,954	39,676
June	36,339	53,167	32,208	48,419
July	44,177	57,833	44,713	71,742
August	41,160	53,046	92,283	76,396
September	79,150	91,642	100,796	118,861
October	89,123	96,330	136,675	135,141
November	48,617	55,009	80,435	82,055
December	42,436	52,808	73,048	58,330
Total Twelve Months	589,820	704,394	796,882	834,887

Table 63—SOUTH DAKOTA BEEF CATTLE—FARM PRICES—15TH OF MONTH—(Dollars per 100 lbs.)—1910 to 1926.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	4.40	4.80	5.20	5.00	5.30	5.20	4.60	4.30	4.50	4.50	4.40	3.90
1911	4.20	4.30	4.30	4.20	4.30	4.30	3.90	4.30	4.20	4.50	4.30	4.00
1912	4.50	4.60	4.60	5.30	5.70	5.30	5.60	5.50	5.90	5.80	5.60	5.50
1913	5.70	5.60	6.30	6.40	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.30	6.30	6.50	6.30	6.30
1914	6.40	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.70	6.60	6.60	6.90	6.80	6.30	6.20	6.20
1915	6.10	5.90	6.00	6.00	6.50	6.40	6.60	6.40	6.10	6.30	5.90	5.80
1916	5.90	6.20	6.70	7.20	7.10	7.40	7.40	6.90	7.00	6.90	6.80	7.10
1917	7.80	8.00	8.50	9.10	9.70	9.20	9.00	8.30	8.20	8.60	8.50	8.10
1918	8.60	8.60	9.60	10.40	11.50	11.60	10.40	10.10	10.40	9.80	8.50	10.00
1919	10.50	10.70	11.20	11.70	11.50	10 60	10.70	10.50	8.90	8.60	8.70	8.50
1920	8.60	8.70	9.00	8.90	9.70	9.80	9.00	8.50	8.00	7.30	6.60	6.20
1921	6.00	5.40	6.30	5.90	5.70	5.50	5.40	5.40	4.90	4.40	4.50	4.40
1922	4.80	5.20	5.80	6.00	6.10	6.40	6.10	5.90	6.00	6.00	5.50	5.40
1923	5.60	5.70	5.80	6.10	6.00	6.10	6.00	6.00	6.50	6.10	5.50	5.50
1924	5.80	5.90	6.10	6.40	6.50	6.60	6.50	6.40	6.50	6.00	5.80	5.50
1925	5.80	6.20	6.80	7.00	6.90	6.90	7.60	7.90	6.80	6.80	6.50	6.70
1926	7.10	6.70	7.20	7.10	7.00	7.30	6.80	6.60	6.70	6.90	6.90	6.70
Average:												
1909-13	4.70	4.82	5.10	5.22	5.45	5.26	5.15	5.10	5.22	5.32	5.15	4.92
1914-20	7.70	7.81	8.23	8.56	8.96	8.80	8.53	8.24	7.91	7.69	7.31	7.41
1921-25	5.60	5.68	6.16	6.28	6.24	6.30	6.32	6.32	6.14	5.86	5.56	5.50

Table 64.—SOUTH DAKOTA MILK COWS—1910-1926—Farm prices—15th of Month—Price per head.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	39.80	40.20	38.70	39.90	39.70	39.70	39.10	38.40	39.10	38.00	38.00	40.00
1911	41.30	39.00	42.00	40.30	40.40	39.50	35.90	36.50	35.90	37.00	37.80	36.40
1912	39.50	40.80	40.90	42.10	44.70	42.80	44.40	46.00	49.20	51.90	51.30	52.30
1913	54.00	57.10	62.80	60.20	63.90	61.80	62.20	64.30	60.70	65.50	67.00	65.60
1914	66.40	66.40	65.40	67.10	67.70	66.60	65.50	66.60	66.70	63.90	64.50	62.90
1915	63.30	61.30	61.70	62.80	64.90	63.90	66.10	64.20	64.30	62.70	62.50	62.00
1916	63.70	64.00	65.90	67.50	66.60	67.60	66.70	67.20	67.00	68.40	69 10	69.00
1917	69.90	71.40	73.50	79.70	80.10	80.80	79.00	78.40	78.20	79.30	79.30	82.40
1918	80.10	83.20	84.70	86.80	86.70	86.70	87.40	88.60	89.80	91.30	89.70	92.00
1919	92.70	92.80	92.00	91.50	93.10	93.00	94.00	90.00	87.70	83.20	89.40	91.00
1920	84.80	87.80	88.70	87.70	89.30	86.20	82.90	80.70	85.30	74.20	67.50	63.00
1921	63.70	65.00	63.00	63.00	62.00	57.50	58.00	56.90	52.50	50.00	48.50	48.00
1922	50.00	54.00	57.00	58.50	56.00	58.00	59.50	58.50	58.00	52.00	55.00	58.00
1923	59.10	59.00	60.80	59.30	59.50	58.40	58.50	56.00	57.00	55.50	52.30	51.40
1924	54.00	55.50	54.00	54.50	53.00	53.00	54.00	53.00	51.00	52.00	50.00	47.50
1925	48.00	49.00	53.90	52.40	54.40	51.70	57.20	53.90	55.10	52.80	53.50	55.20
1926	55.70	55.10	58.00	57.00	56.00	55.00	54.00	55.00	53.00	53.00	57.00	57.00

Table 65—SOUTH DAKOTA VEAL CALVES—Farm Prices—15th of Mo.—(Price per 100 lbs.)—1910-1926.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	5.50	5.40	5.40	6.00	5.40	6.00	5.70	5.30	5.60	5.20	5.50	5.10
1911	5.50	5.40	5.50	5.40	5.50	5.30	4.90	5.10	5.00	5.20	5.20	5.00
1912	5.50	5.50	5.60	5.60	5.80	5.70	6.20	6.20	6.30	6.50	6.00	6.10
1913	6.60	6.40	6.70	7.10	7.30	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.40	7.60	7.30	7.50
1914	7.40	7.50	7.50	7.60	7.60	7.80	7.90	8.20	8.10	7.60	5.50	7.50
1915	7.50	7.20	7.10	7.10	7.80	7.70	7.90	7.70	7.50	7.80	7.60	7.10
1916	7.70	7.70	8.20	8.20	8.40	8.90	8.80	8.70	8.80	8.30	8.50	8.70
1917	9.30	9.60	10.30	11.10	11.00	10.80	10.70	10.00	10.20	10.20	9.90	9.70
1918	10.70	10.30	11.10	11.60	12.20	11.50	12.00	12.00	11.80	11.50	10.10	11.70
1919	11.70	11.80	12.00	12.50	11.60	11.80	12.70	11.50	11.90	10.20	11.70	11.50
1920	11.60	11.80	11.85	11.70	11.00	11.20	10.50	10.30	10.00	9.00	9.00	8.20
1921	7.90	7.30	7.50	7.00	7.40	6.90	6.80	6.40	6.80	6.20	6.40	6.30
1922	6.40	7.00	7.30	7.30	7.30	7.40	7.10	7.50	7.60	7.70	7.40	7.70
1923	7.80	7.30	7.90	7.80	7.10	7.60	7.60	8.10	8.20	7.90	7.30	7.00
1924	7.50	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.00	8.00	7.90	7.40	7.60	7.60	7.10	7.20
1925	7.50	8.60	8.80	8.40	8.30	7.70	8.30	8.10	8.20	8.10	8.00	8.30
1926	8.80	8.70	9.00	8.80	8.30	9.00	8.70	8.20	8.90	8.80	8.20	8.10
Average:												
1909-13	5.78	5.68	5.80	6.02	6.00	6.05	6.00	5.95	6.07	6.12	6.00	5.92
1914-20	9.41	9.41	9.72	9.97	9.94	9.96	10.07	9.77	9.76	9.23	8.90	9.07
1921-25	7.42	7.58	7.92	7.80	7.62	7.52	7.54	7.50	7.68	7.50	7.24	7.30

Table 66—SOUTH DAKOTA BUTTER—FARM PRICES—15TH OF MONTH—Price per lb.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1909	--	.23	.22	.21	.20	.20	.20	.20	.22	.22	.26	.28
1910	.28	.26	.24	.24	.23	.22	.22	.24	.24	.26	.26	.28
1911	.26	.22	.20	.20	.20	.18	.19	.20	.22	.23	.28	.28
1912	.28	.27	.25	.24	.24	.22	.22	.22	.23	.26	.28	.28
1913	.26	.26	.24	.24	.24	.24	.23	.24	.26	.27	.28	.29
1914	.28	.26	.22	.21	.22	.22	.22	.24	.25	.26	.27	.28
1915	.28	.27	.24	.24	.24	.24	.24	.24	.24	.24	.26	.28
1916	.28	.26	.26	.27	.28	.26	.26	.26	.28	.30	.34	.36
1917	.35	.34	.34	.36	.36	.34	.34	.35	.38	.41	.44	.43
1918	.44	.44	.42	.40	.40	.30	.39	.40	.46	.51	.54	.58
1919	.55	.48	.46	.51	.53	.52	.50	.51	.52	.58	.64	.65
1920	.62	.58	.57	.58	.56	.52	.52	.53	.53	.54	.55	.50
1921	.42	.37	.36	.34	.29	.24	.28	.33	.32	.36	.38	.35
1922	.31	.28	.29	.30	.30	.29	.29	.29	.32	.35	.38	.43
1923	.43	.41	.41	.41	.40	.37	.34	.36	.40	.43	.45	.48
1924	.47	.46	.43	.40	.37	.36	.38	.36	.38	.37	.37	.42
1925	.39	.36	.38	.39	.39	.40	.40	.41	.42	.47	.48	.47
1926	.44	.42	.42	.41	.39	.41	.39	.39	.41	.43	.45	.47
Average:												
1909-13	.27	.25	.23	.23	.22	.21	.21	.22	.23	.25	.27	.28
1914-20	.40	.38	.36	.37	.37	.36	.35	.36	.38	.41	.43	.44
1920-25	.40	.38	.37	.37	.35	.33	.34	.35	.39	.40	.41	.43

Table 67.—SOUTH DAKOTA BUTTER FAT—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH (Price per lb.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1920									$0.55	$0.55	$0.52	$0.44
1921	$0.43	0.39	0.44	0.38	0.29	0.23	--	0.38	.32	.36	.38	.35
1922	.30	.28	.31	.32	.31	.30	$0.33	.28	.31	.36	.41	.49
1923	.46	.43	.43	.46	.38	.34	.33	.37	.42	.43	.47	--
1924	50	.46	.44	.36	.34	.35	.37	.31	.32	.32	.33	.39
1925	.37	.33	.38	.39	.38	.38	.38	.43	.41	.47	.47	.45
1926	.41	.40	.40	.39	.36	.38	.36	.36	.38	.41	.44	.49
Average:												
1921-25	.41	.38	.40	.38	.34	.32	.34	.35	.36	.39	.41	.42

Table 68—HOG SHIPMENTS.

	Forwarded			Received		
	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925
Northwest						
Butte	184	243	170	0	4	22
Corson	82	159	206	5	8	1
Dewey	198	289	276	5	2	2
Perkins	58	96	107	1	23	33
Ziebach	15	34	39	0	0	1
North Central						
Brown	1,286½	1,410½	1,348½	313	74	102
Campbell	76½	161½	222	0	0	0
Edmunds	342	394	308	4	1	4
Faulk	780	784	832	127	27	7
McPherson	192	280	273	1	3	0
Potter	444	458	496	0	1	5
Spink	881	1,041	1,069	62	44	20
Walworth	291	366	333	37	123	18
Northeast						
Clark	737½	803	894½	3	2	1
Codington	465	553	656	80	56	161
Day	383½	556½	571	0	1	0
Deuel	461	532	419	0	1	2
Grant	377	394½	415	1	0	0
Hamlin	515½	586½	544½	0	9½	0
Marshall	422	535½	401	0	0	0
Roberts	590½	575	657½	0	0	0
West Central						
Haakon	145	432	250	7	7	2
Jackson	97	272	144	1	0	1
Lawrence	45	95	42	60	3	1
Meade	174	316	145	0	0	0
Pennington	290	635	260	34	26	28
Stanley	75	103	65	1	3	3
Central						
Aurora	825	1,061	620	2	14	4
Beadle	2,679	1,924	1,664½	2,056	1,034	664
Brule	1,196	1,263	929	16	2	3
Hand	705	700	658	4	7	10
Hughes	306	399	289	3	4	0
Hyde	243	293	222	4	3	4
Jerauld	808	930	792	0	1	0
Sully	291	297	261	3	5	3
East Central						
Brookings	1,078	1,116	853½	7	3	7
Davison	1,366	1,457	936	438	441	355
Hanson	649	731	657	0	3	2
Kingsbury	1,290½	1,441½	1,337½	5	8	4
Lake	937	1,003½	781	1	2	0
McCook	792	1,064	898½	3	4	0
Miner	785	842	759	2	4	0
Minnehaha	2,059½	1,585½	1,653	5,463	5,128½	5,771½
Moody	988	962	745	1	2	2
Sanborn	749	786	631	4	5	0
Southwest						
Custer	32	97	27	1	4	1
Fall River	144	252	58	7	1	5
South Central						
Gregory	1,593	1,676	1,202	5	1	1
Jones	306	395	240	32	0	3
Lyman	569	725	499	47	3	4
Tripp	1,420	1,397	1,080	0	0	0

Table 68 (Cont.)—HOG SHIPMENTS

	Forwarded			Received		
	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925
Southeast						
Bon Homme	1,302	1,512	1,342	7	7	1
Charles Mix	1,844	2,061	1,897	4	20	2
Clay	949	990	583	7	41	14
Douglas	947	1,041	1,014	1	7	2
Hutchinson	1,450	1,523	1,410	1	6	3
Lincoln	738	1,053	752	9	12	24
Turner	1,370	1,602	1,357	32	49	86
Union	870	937	589	4	20	9
Yankton	1,190	1,240	966	9	24	16
Statte	42,079	46,462	38,847	8,920	7,284	7,412½

Table 69—STOCKYARD RECEIPTS OF LIVESTOCK FROM SOUTH DAKOTA—HOGS.

	1923	1924	1925	1926
January	412,182	361,512	388,328	325,567
February	340,167	333,092	333,096	242,619
March	370,888	329,461	276,223	232,697
April	246,349	253,684	231,889	190,007
May	290,695	285,313	240,724	175,407
June	327,311	315,392	247,096	215,002
July	303,652	322,163	199,519	210,768
August	211,551	205,212	161,120	163,176
September	144,395	138,738	154,084	108,928
October	211,305	177,331	187,750	151,733
November	217,432	207,702	281,225	231,023
December	302,343	401,432	353,583	293,522
Total Twelve Months	3,378,270	3,331,032	3,054,637	2,540,449

Table 70—SOUTH DAKOTA HOGS—FARM PRICES—15TH OF MONTH—
(Price per 100 lbs.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	7.60	7.70	9.10	9.40	8.50	8.60	8.10	7.40	8.00	7.80	7.30	6.60
1911	7.10	6.60	6.20	5.60	5.30	5.30	5.60	6.20	6.20	5.80	5.60	5.50
1912	5.50	5.60	5.80	6.80	6.90	6.60	6.60	7.00	7.40	7.90	7.30	6.80
1913	6.70	7.00	7.60	8.00	7.50	7.60	7.80	7.40	7.10	7.30	7.00	7.00
1914	7.10	7.50	7.60	7.60	7.50	7.20	7.50	7.80	7.80	6.90	6.70	6.30
1915	6.20	6.00	5.90	6.10	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	6.10	7.10	5.70	5.70
1916	5.90	6.90	8.30	8.40	8.60	8.30	8.70	8.70	9.30	8.50	8.70	8.80
1917	9.30	10.60	13.20	14.40	14.50	14.00	13.80	14.90	15.90	16.50	15.30	15.80
1918	15.10	14.80	15.40	15.60	15.00	15.30	15.60	17.40	18.10	16.40	15.80	16.00
1919	15.80	16.00	16.70	18.50	18.80	18.50	20.00	19.20	15.10	13.40	12.80	11.70
1920	12.80	13.10	13.40	12.60	12.90	12.60	13.00	13.00	13.70	12.90	11.00	8.10
1921	7.80	7.90	8.70	7.70	6.90	6.50	7.40	8.40	6.70	6.20	5.90	5.50
1922	6.40	8.10	9.20	8.90	9.10	9.20	8.90	7.70	7.30	7.70	7.10	7.10
1923	7.40	7.20	7.10	7.10	6.50	5.50	5.90	6.20	7.30	6.60	6.00	5.60
1924	6.10	6.00	6.00	6.20	6.20	6.10	6.00	8.20	8.10	9.00	8.00	7.80
1925	8.90	9.50	11.80	11.80	11.00	10.60	12.10	12.10	10.80	10.60	10.30	10.00
1926	10.60	11.60	11.60	11.30	12.70	12.80	12.00	10.80	11.50	11.40	10.90	10.60
Average:												
1909-13	6.60	6.68	6.80	7.00	6.80	6.68	6.88	7.10	7.13	6.98	6.80	6.48
1914-20	10.56	10.76	11.66	11.90	11.89	11.67	12.14	12.51	12.27	11.57	10.86	10.44
1921-25	7.88	8.48	9.14	9.06	9.10	8.84	8.98	9.00	9.00	9.06	7.46	7.20

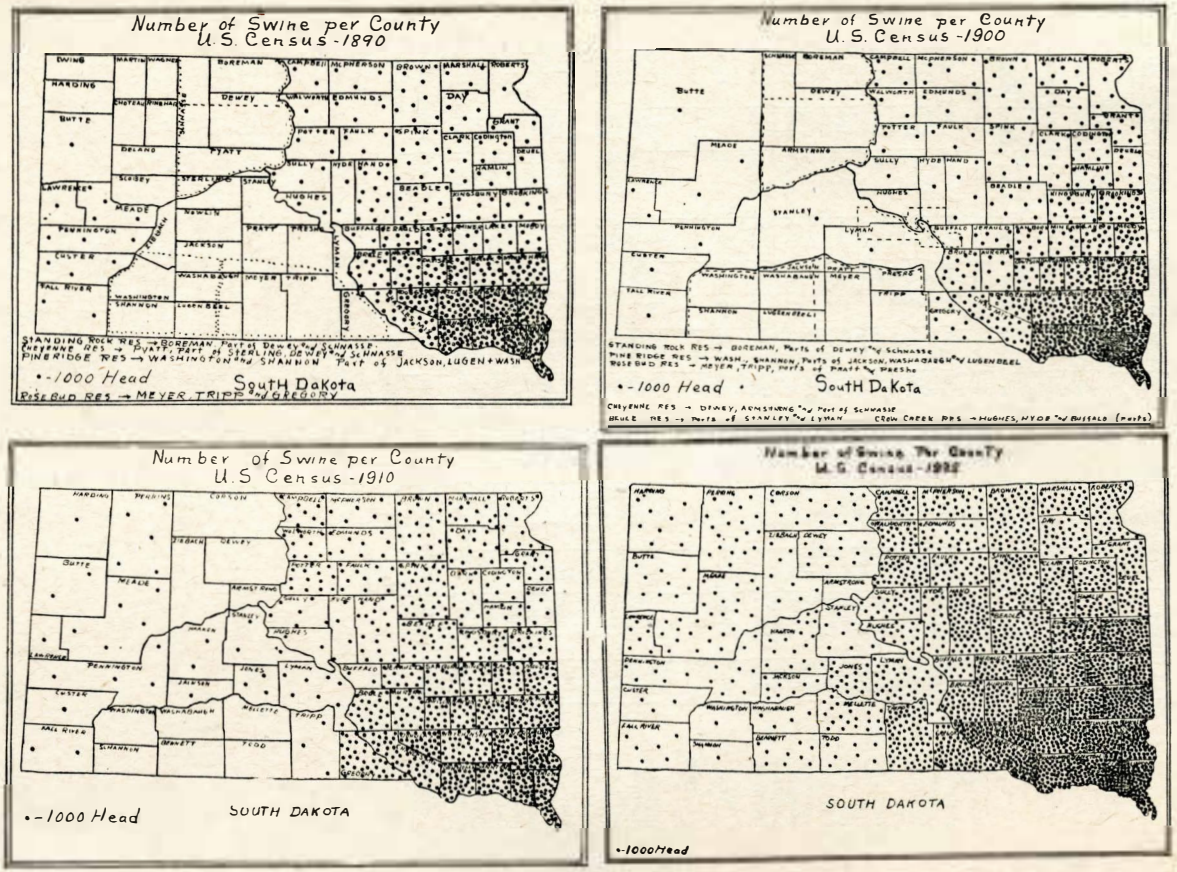


Fig. 20.—Number of Swine Per County 1890-1925

Table 71—AVERAGE WEIGHT AND COST OF HOGS
(Computed on packer and shipper purchases

	Chicago		East St. Louis		Fort Worth		Kansas City		Omaha		South St. Paul	
	Wt.	Cost	Wt.	Cost	Wt.	Cost	Wt.	Cost	Wt.	Cost	Wt.	Cost
	Lbs.	Per 100 Lbs.	Lbs.	Per 100 Lbs.	Lbs.	Per 100 Lbs.	Lbs.	Per 100 Lbs.	Lbs.	Per 100 Lbs.	Lbs.	Per 100 Lbs.
1925												
January	220	$10.38	212	$10.57	207	$10.34	229	$10.26	216	$10.16	206	$ 9.91
February	222	11.06	218	11.14	209	11.00	232	10.85	221	10.81	209	10.55
March	229	13.55	214	13.70	213	13.14	238	13.31	232	13.28	212	13.11
April	235	12.55	208	12.54	212	12.06	235	12.07	242	11.94	218	12.09
May	236	12.06	206	12.14	212	11.45	234	11.63	248	11.61	225	11.65
June	238	12.57	204	12.73	215	12.16	230	12.29	246	12.14	247	12.03
July	249	13.46	210	14.12	206	13.03	233	13.54	255	12.87	268	12.55
August	256	12.66	217	13.47	203	12.64	242	12.85	263	12.21	271	12.13
September	253	12.52	217	13.23	211	12.66	233	12.40	265	11.78	242	12.04
October	242	11.31	204	12.01	208	12.02	229	11.44	255	10.80	219	10.90
November	228	11.28	207	11.65	216	11.46	226	11.20	244	10.92	209	10.91
December	225	10.97	214	11.32	211	11.23	237	10.96	239	10.62	214	10.75
Year	233	11.81	211	12.28	211	11.89	233	11.79	240	11.59	213	11.39
1926												
January	231	12.02	221	12.30	216	12.07	250	11.98	239	11.76	220	11.90
February	235	12.45	221	12.68	211	12.48	253	12.26	248	11.98	224	12.33
March	245	12.20	220	12.69	216	12.33	252	12.01	255	11.72	225	12.18
April	244	12.33	217	12.83	218	12.40	244	12.14	266	11.88	234	12.24
May	247	13.55	211	13.82	219	13.61	235	13.40	264	13.08	247	13.25
June	255	14.01	214	14.47	229	14.50	236	14.11	265	13.67	276	13.52
July	271	12.51	218	13.75	221	13.95	240	13.05	283	11.77	283	11.64
August	281	11.48	215	13.07	231	13.40	239	12.07	291	10.82	275	10.75
September	267	12.03	213	13.36	221	13.79	232	12.65	294	11.55	233	12.03
October	232	12.72	196	13.30	216	13.56	218	12.76	262	11.62	208	12.38
November	217	11.80	202	12.06	216	12.22	218	11.64	237	11.32	201	11.33
December	220	11.57	203	11.79	219	11.43	225	11.37	233	11.26	207	11.24
Year	243	12.34	213	13.04	218	12.88	237	12.48	260	11.92	230	12.00

Table 72—CORN AND HOG RATIOS, 1910—1926
Number of Bushels of Corn Required to Buy 100 Pounds of Live Hogs, Based on Averages of Farm Prices of Corn and of Hogs for the Month

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average
	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.	Bus.
1910	12.2	12.0	13.6	14.4	13.3	12.9	12.2	11.7	13.0	14.2	15.1	14.9	13.3
1911	15.3	14.4	13.7	12.1	10.7	9.8	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	9.3	11.1
1912	9.1	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	9.1	10.1	12.0	13.2	14.1	9.9
1913	13.6	13.9	14.4	14.4	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	12.2
1914	10.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.4	10.2	10.5
1915	9.5	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.2	10.8	10.6	10.1	9.2
1916	9.8	10.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.1	9.8	10.7
1917	9.9	10.5	11.5	10.3	8.8	8.3	7.4	7.7	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.0	9.7
1918	11.2	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.6
1919	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.3	9.7	9.2	9.2	10.3
1920	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.1	7.8	8.5	10.1	13.0	15.0	13.2	9.8
1921	13.5	13.5	14.3	13.0	12.5	11.0	13.1	14.8	14.0	15.9	16.0	15.2	14.0
1922	15.4	16.5	15.8	15.7	15.0	14.7	14.7	13.7	13.4	13.4	12.8	11.7	14.4
1923	11.1	10.9	10.2	9.8	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.2	9.0	9.0
1924	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.1	6.7	8.0	7.7	8.7	8.7	7.9	8.2
1925	8.3	8.4	10.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	11.5	11.4	11.6	13.4	14.3	14.9	11.3
1926	15.8	17.2	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.7	17.7	14.7	15.8	16.2	17.3	17.0	16.9

Table 73—RESULTS OF DECEMBER 1, 1926, PIG SURVEY
(Periods covered: December 1 to June 1, spring; June 1 to December1, fall)

State and Division	Sows farrowed: Fall, 1926, compared with fall, 1925	Sows farrowed: Fall, 1926, compared with spring, 1926	Pigs saved, fall, 1926, compared with fall, 1925	Sows bred (or to be (bred) for spring farrowing, 1927: Compared with sows farrowed, spring 1925	Sows bred (or to be (bred) for spring farrowing, 1927: Compared with spring 1926 over 6 months	Swine over 6 months compared with total swine (including pigs) Dec.1, 1926	Average number of pigs saved per litter: Fall, 1926	Average number of pigs saved per litter: Fall, 1925 *	Average number of pigs saved per litter: Spring, 1926 §
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	No.	No.	No.
Ohio	106.2	85.4	103.5	114.1	29.6	44.8	5.8	6.0	5.8
Indiana	106.0	81.1	101.1	113.6	29.0	46.8	5.6	5.9	5.9
Illinois	110.5	53.7	104.2	106.5	26.6	57.8	5.5	5.8	5.6
Michigan	110.9	80.8	113.3	114.2	31.8	43.1	6.3	6.2	6.1
Wisconsin	107.4	51.5	111.5	109.7	33.2	53.6	6.1	5.9	5.9
East North Central	107.9	67.2	104.7	110.5	29.1	50.9	5.74	5.90	5.75
Minnesota	100.5	27.2	107.0	105.9	27.2	71.4	5.8	5.4	5.6
Iowa	112.2	29.2	112.7	109.4	27.3	68.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
Missouri	100.4	78.4	100.6	112.8	27.6	47.0	5.9	5.9	5.8
North Dakota	79.8	17.4	86.6	106.6	33.4	79.1	5.9	5.4	5.8
South Dakota	80.3	15.8	82.2	104.1	46.3	72.9	5.2	5.1	5.4
Nebraska	97.3	28.8	99.1	106.5	25.3	73.2	5.4	5.3	5.2
Kansas	100.1	71.3	102.1	111.3	28.0	49.0	5.9	5.8	5.6
West North Central	101.8	34.3	103.4	108.1	29.7	65.6	5.65	5.57	5.47
Corn Belt	104.8	44.6	104.3	108.9	29.4	60.4	5.68	5.72	5.54

Table 73 (Cont.)—RESULTS OF DECEMBER 1, 1926, PIG SURVEY
(Periods cavered: December 1 to June 1, spring; June 1 to December 1, fall.)

State and Division	Sows farrowed		Pigs saved, fall, 1926, compared with fall, 1925	Sows bred (or to be bred) for spring farrowing, 1927		Swine over 6 mos. compared with total swine (including pigs) Dec. 1, 1926	Average number of pigs saved per litter		
	Fall, 1926, compared with fall, 1925	Fall, 1926, compared with spring, 1925		Compared with sows farrowed spring, 1926	Compared with swine over 6 months		Fall, 1926	Fall, 1925*	Spring, 1926§
Maine	112.0	88.8	111.1	100.4	46.2	43.8	6.8	6.9	6.2
New Hampshire	103.7	90.3	98.6	105.4	45.2	44.7	6.7	7.0	6.9
Vermont	113.8	76.9	125.7	108.0	51.2	40.8	7.6	6.9	6.7
Massachusetts	100.7	79.9	98.1	102.1	34.4	43.6	5.7	5.9	5.2
Rhode Island	100.0	78.6	90.2	121.4	39.5	41.0	6.7	7.5	6.4
Connecticut	104.5	112.2	126.2	119.5	47.1	35.4	6.4	5.3	6.4
New York	114.1	100.1	117.0	117.2	37.5	42.7	7.0	6.8	6.7
New Jersey	115.8	96.0	111.6	119.0	28.2	46.4	6.2	6.4	5.6
Pennsylvania	114.6	116.6	113.3	115.0	23.9	44.5	6.2	6.3	6.1
North Atlantic	114.3	105.4	114.5	113.7	30.8	44.2	6.50	6.50	6.50
Delaware	123.7	112.8	120.9	124.3	29.5	42.9	6.0	6.1	5.6
Maryland	109.3	108.1	104.8	114.0	26.6	47.1	5.9	6.2	6.3
Virginia	107.0	109.9	103.5	118.2	23.8	48.2	6.4	6.6	6.2
West Virginia	104.0	101.0	106.9	112.5	25.0	50.5	6.8	6.6	6.6
North Carolina	90.0	99.3	93.8	117.9	18.3	56.5	6.1	5.9	6.0
South Carolina	83.9	106.9	86.0	132.8	17.8	58.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
Georgia	88.1	92.4	90.6	120.7	19.4	56.5	5.6	5.4	5.6
Florida	95.3	101.1	106.9	123.5	15.2	58.8	5.5	4.9	5.4
South Atlantic	94.0	100.2	96.0	120.9	20.9	55.0	5.90	5.76	5.50
Kentucky	107.0	95.6	112.0	122.5	27.6	43.6	6.3	6.0	5.9
Tennessee	102.0	106.2	103.2	129.3	22.7	49.0	6.1	6.0	6.0
Alabama	87.7	105.2	90.7	129.0	17.8	60.5	5.2	5.0	5.3
Mississippi	92.2	119.6	99.9	134.0	19.8	51.1	5.6	5.2	5.1
Louisiana	79.2	107.3	78.4	135.4	16.3	61.5	5.5	5.6	5.2
Texas	107.1	116.4	121.5	144.7	24.6	52.5	5.7	5.0	5.7
Oklahoma	98.3	100.1	93.8	136.6	26.5	49.0	5.5	5.8	5.8
Arkansas	90.3	105.8	83.7	139.5	23.0	52.9	5.4	5.8	5.4
South Central	98.0	106.9	100.6	134.1	22.7	51.8	5.79	5.61	5.58
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	No.	No.	No.
Montana	91.9	40.0	91.9	109.4	21.4	66.7	6.1	6.1	6.5
Wyoming	99.1	35.5	88.0	132.2	36.3	62.7	5.5	6.2	5.7
Colorado	85.8	67.8	102.2	114.7	29.2	50.4	6.0	5.0	5.8
New Mexico	116.7	102.4	123.7	148.8	39.4	43.1	5.8	5.5	4.7
Arizona	100.0	125.0	100.0	125.0	22.7	46.8	5.0	5.0	5.7
Utah	120.0	89.5	128.8	126.3	35.7	43.7	6.7	6.2	6.3
Nevada	122.2	137.5	104.9	137.5	24.4	53.6	5.8	6.8	6.3
Idaho	97.9	85.1	96.5	139.2	37.7	44.3	6.0	6.1	6.0
Washington	115.0	71.3	112.7	125.8	30.2	54.9	6.6	6.7	6.6
Oregon	107.8	94.9	108.3	139.4	46.6	36.1	6.6	6.6	6.8
California	117.2	90.0	115.4	130.4	28.8	48.4	6.1	6.2	6.0
Far Western	100.1	71.3	102.9	124.9	31.3	50.5	6.18	5.91	6.00
United States total	102.4	56.8	103.0	113.2	28.3	58.7	5.77	5.73	5.58

*As shown by survey of December, 1925. §As shown by survey of June, 1926.

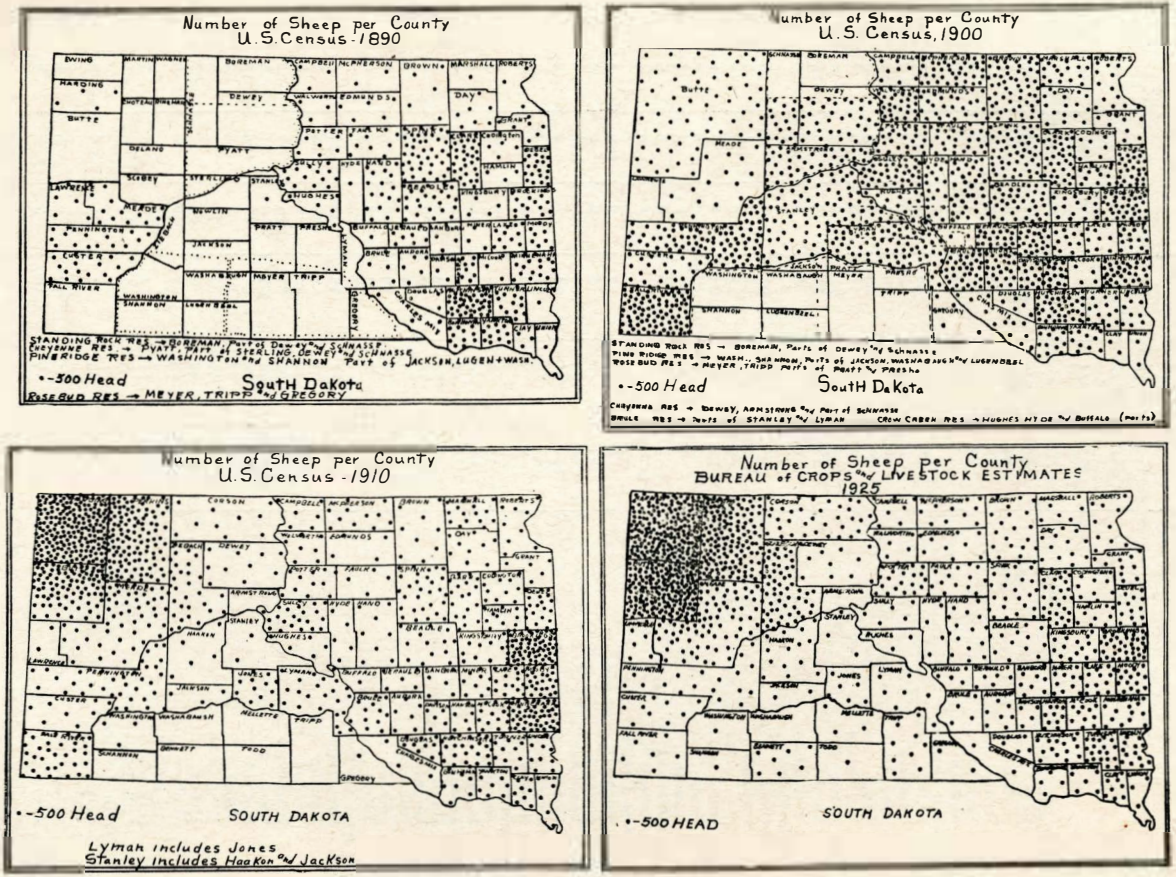


Fig. 21.—Number of Sheep Per County 1890-1925

Table 74—SHEEP SHIPMENTS.

	Forwarded			Received		
	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925	Cars 1923	Cars 1924	Cars 1925
Northwest						
Butte	469	540	449	21	20	16
Corson	20	35	33	0	1	5
Dewey	42	59	55	3	4	4
Perkins	21	16	22	1	0	0
Ziebach	11	17	13	0	0	2
North Central						
Brown	21	54	64	9	22	13
Campbell	3	2	5	0	0	0
Edmunds	5	13	10	1	7	0
Faulk	25	45	36	9	18	9
McPherson	4	7	11	0	0	1
Potter	20	10	21	0	2	4
Spink	25	26	34	6	16	12
Walworth	4	13	2	3	3	0
Northeast						
Clark	34	66½	58½	5	2	7
Codington	9	12	20	2	1	7
Day	9	15	31	4	7	0
Deuel	21	20	24	4	5	1
Grant	11	6	12½	0	0	0
Hamlin	12½	19	21	0	8	0
Marshall	3	4	6	0	3	0
Roberts	9	11	27	1	5	3
West Central						
Haakon	8	18	12	6	0	4
Jackson	17	9	5	0	2	0
Lawrence	10	76	136	0	2	3
Meade	151	141	98	1	0	2
Pennington	45	75	37	14	19	5
Stanley	2	2	3	0	1	0
Central						
Aurora	12	20	23	7	10	3
Beadle	21	40	39	10	19	4
Brule	12	43	27	10	35	10
Hand	12	42	20	3	3	6
Hughes	28	15	2	2	0	6
Hyde	6	7	4	1	0	0
Jerauld	10	14	20	2	5	9
Sully	12	2	3	0	0	0
East Central						
Brookings	49	74	72½	38	47	4
Davison	80	37	26	12	25	7
Hanson	3	12	15	6	5	0
Kingsbury	31	62½	66½	21	19	22
Lake	23	28	32	6	11	5
McCook	37	35	41	17	26	16
Miner	16	24	19	5	12	3
Minnehaha	116	41	135	75	12	6
Moody	44	72	110	33	41	37
Sanborn	14	13	20	6	3	0
Southwest						
Custer	9	11	14	0	1	7
Fall River	14	8	4	11	8	31
South Central						
Gregory	2	43	4	1	7	2
Jones	4	20	3	2	2	1
Lyman	12	34	18	3	0	8
Tripp	9	19	18	5	6	3

Table 74 (Cont.)—SHEEP SHIPMENTS

	Forwarded			Received		
	1923 Cars	1924 Cars	1925 Cars	1923 Cars	1924 Cars	1925 Cars
Southeast						
Bon Homme	3	0	3	0	1	0
Charles Mix	1	4	15	0	3	8
Clay	14	19	37	8	30	12
Douglas	3	3	4	0	1	1
Hutchinson	20	50	27	8	2	0
Lincoln	14	28	42	11	3	16
Turner	36	84	98	26	77	57
Union	1	8	4	11	10	2
Yankton	13	11	20	6	6	2
State	1,692½	2,235	2,232	436	575	386

Table 75.—STOCKYARDS RECEIPTS OF LIVESTOCK FROM SOUTH DAKOTA SHEEP

	1923	1924	1925	1926
January	31041	45950	42472	43824
February	14381	33443	22652	25003
March	12286	19169	13682	12689
April	8180	12321	10570	4640
May	4935	2896	2114	1877
June	1339	1078	1433	3601
July	3861	3234	4567	5536
August	8082	9880	12276	14651
September	28750	26095	35986	43776
October	58817	46404	44641	63906
November	39554	32869	40244	53234
December	32797	43085	41418	43633
Total Twelve Months	244023	276424	272055	316370

Table 76.—SOUTH DAKOTA SHEEP—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH—
(Price per 100 lbs.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	$4.60	5.50	5.40	5.40	5.60	5.20	4.20	3.80	4.60	4.20	4.50	4.00
1911	4.00	3.50	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.60	3.70	4.10	3.70	3.50	3.40	3.20
1912	3.70	3.60	4.10	4.10	4.90	4.00	4.10	4.10	4.40	4.40	4.20	4.40
1913	4.50	5.00	4.90	5.20	5.10	5.00	4.80	4.80	4.30	4.60	4.50	4.50
1914	5.00	4.80	4.80	5.00	5.00	4.70	5.00	5.20	4.60	4.60	4.60	5.00
1915	4.80	5.20	5.40	5.20	5.70	5.60	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.40	5.00	5.30
1916	5.60	5.90	6.50	6.70	6.70	6.40	6.00	6.20	6.60	6.50	6.70	7.00
1917	7.50	8.50	9.40	9.90	10.60	9.70	9.80	9.40	10.10	11.10	10.20	10.10
1918	10.70	10.60	11.60	12.40	12.50	11.40	12.00	11.40	11.70	9.50	9.50	8.80
1919	10.00	9.90	11.80	12.30	12.00	10.60	9.00	9.00	8.20	7.30	7.50	8.10
1920	10.10	10.20	10.75	9.80	9.80	9.10	8.00	7.20	6.20	5.90	6.10	4.20
1921	4.60	4.50	4.20	4.60	5.20	5.30	5.10	4.30	4.00	4.40	3.60	3.60
1922	4.30	7.00	7.00	7.60	6.80	6.10	5.80	4.50	6.50	6.00	6.30	6.40
1923	6.10	7.10	6.80	7.60	7.50	5.80	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.40	5.90	6.70
1924	6.80	7.20	7.40	8.00	8.00	7.50	7.70	7.30	7.00	6.80	7.40	71.0
1925	8.10	10.00	9.40	8.40	8.50	6.50	7.20	7.60	7.90	7.90	7.40	9.00
1926	8.50	7.70	8.00	7.60	7.90	6.70	6.40	6.10	7.00	6.00	6.40	5.80
Average:												
1909-13	4.20	4.40	4.58	4.68	4.92	4.45	4.20	4.20	4.25	4.18	4.14	4.03
1914-20	7.67	7.87	8.61	8.76	8.90	8.21	7.86	7.66	7.51	7.20	7.09	6.93
1921-25	6.38	7.16	6.96	7.24	7.20	6.24	6.36	5.94	6.30	6.30	6.12	6.56

Table 77.—SOUTH DAKOTA LAMBS—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH
(Price per 100 lbs.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	$6.30	6.00	6.70	6.70	7.20	6.40	5.60	5.10	5.50	5.20	5.30	5.10
1911	5.40	5.20	5.20	5.30	5.20	5.10	5.00	5.40	4.70	4.50	4.50	4.30
1912	4.80	4.80	5.10	5.30	6.20	5.50	5.70	5.30	5.50	5.30	5.60	5.60
1913	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.80	6.50	6.10	6.30	5.80	5.80	5.90	5.90	5.70
1914	6.40	6.30	6.30	6.50	6.10	6.30	6.30	6.60	6.00	6.10	6.40	6.50
1915	6.50	6.50	7.00	6.80	7.20	7.10	6.70	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.90	7.00
1916	7.50	8.00	8.10	8.80	8.40	8.40	7.70	8.20	8.60	8.60	9.00	9.80
1917	10.70	11.20	11.90	12.40	12.60	11.90	12.70	12.50	13.00	14.40	13.40	12.80
1918	13.70	13.10	14.80	15.20	14.70	14.80	14.70	14.50	15.30	13.00	12.60	12.00
1919	13.00	13.50	14.70	16.50	13.90	13.50	13.70	13.30	12.10	11.10	11.40	12.50
1920	14.80	15.10	14.40	14.50	14.50	13.30	12.10	10.20	9.70	9.30	8.90	8.00
1921	7.50	7.20	7.10	6.80	7.80	7.40	8.20	6.90	6.50	6.20	6.20	6.90
1922	7.80	10.20	11.50	11.60	10.50	9.70	10.00	9.90	9.90	10.10	10.30	11.60
1923	11.00	10.50	10.90	10.00	11.00	11.20	11.00	10.50	10.90	10.00	10.70	9.70
1924	9.50	10.40	11.20	12.00	11.60	11.20	11.30	10.30	10.50	10.70	11.30	11.50
1925	13.50	14.70	13.80	12.80	12.10	12.00	12.70	12.00	12.30	12.40	12.50	13.00
1926	13.10	12.80	11.90	11.80	12.20	13.40	11.60	11.50	11.50	11.70	11.80	11.00
Average:												
1909-13	5.62	5.52	5.80	6.02	6.28	5.78	5.65	5.40	5.38	5.22	5.32	5.15
1914-20	10.37	10.53	11.03	11.53	11.06	10.76	10.56	10.34	10.10	9.93	9.80	9.80
1921-25	9.86	10.60	10.90	10.64	10.60	10.30	10.64	9.92	10.02	9.86	10.20	10.54

Table 78—SOUTH DAKOTA WOOL—FARM PRICES—15TH OF MONTH—
(Price per lb.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	$.25	.24	.28	.24	.26	.19	.20	.18	.18	.17	.17	.16
1911	--	.18	.17	.17	.14	.14	.14	.15	.16	.16	.16	.14
1912	.15	.14	.16	.15	.16	.18	.19	.19	.19	.19	.20	.19
1913	.18	.17	.17	.16	.16	.15	.15	.15	.16	.16	.15	.16
1914	.15	.15	.15	.16	.16	.16	.17	.17	.17	.17	.16	.17
1915	.17	.18	.20	19	.20	.22	.24	.24	.23	.22	.22	.23
1916	.23	.21	.25	.23	.28	.28	.29	.30	.28	.29	.29	.30
1917	.30	.32	.34	.38	.39	.45	.52	.53	.54	.54	.52	.57
1918	.62	.57	.52	.56	.58	.60	.56	.57	.56	.58	.58	.56
1919	.51	.54	.52	.51	.53	.50	.52	.52	.52	.52	.50	.51
1920	.50	.51	.51	.50	.49	.35	.23	.25	.21	.22	.19	.17
1921	.21	.25	.24	.18	.14	.13	.13	.14	.13	.13	.12	.12
1922	.13	.18	.19	.19	.19	.31	.31	.32	.30	.32	--	.35
1923	.37	.33	.39	.33	.40	.38	.34	.34	.34	.30	.33	.33
1924	.32	.32	.35	.36	.36	.34	.32	.32	.36	.37	.39	.43
1925	.45	.42	.39	.38	.35	.35	.38	.37	.37	.36	.36	.38
1926	.38	.36	.35	.33	.33	.32	.31	.30	.30	.32	.31	.32
Average:												
1909-13	.18	.18	.19	.18	.18	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.16
1914-20	.35	.35	.36	.36	.38	.37	.36	.37	.36	.36	.35	.36
1921-25	.30	.30	.31	.29	.29	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.32

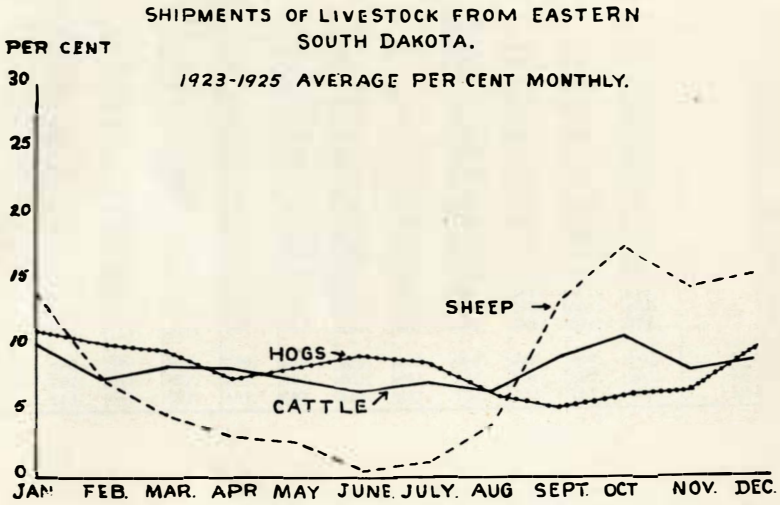


Fig. 22.—Shipments of Livestock From Eastern South Dakota

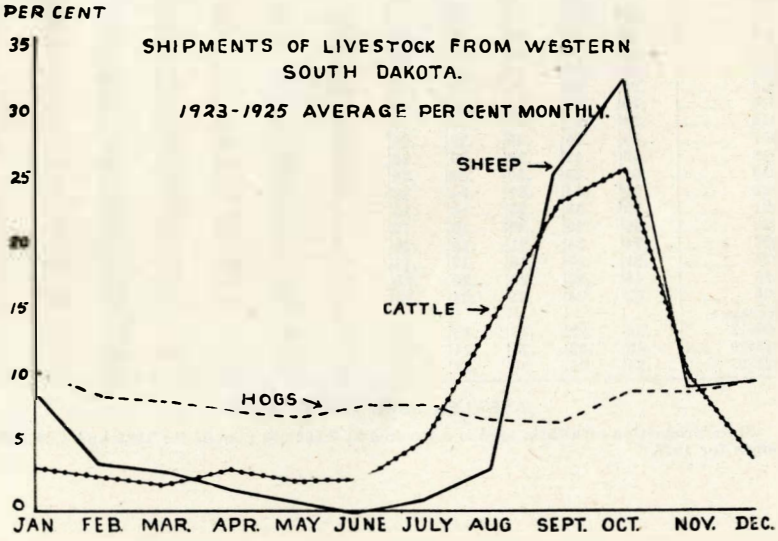


Fig. 23.—Shipments of Livestock From Western South Dakota

Table 79—SOUTH DAKOTA CHICKENS—FARM PRICES—15TH OF MONTH—(Price per lb.)—1909-1926.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1909	$ ---	---	---	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	.009
1910	0.09	0.09	0.09	.094	.096	.094	.096	.094	.094	.091	.087	.084
1911	.086	.090	.086	.086	.086	.086	.086	.088	.088	.085	.082	.082
1912	.082	.084	.086	.084	.086	.088	.090	.091	.090	.095	.094	.086
1913	.080	.084	.089	.090	.089	.089	.101	.110	.107	.099	.093	.093
1914	.093	.098	.098	.099	.100	.099	.102	.114	.109	.106	.094	.094
1915	.089	.090	.092	.092	.097	.094	.097	.105	.097	.097	.090	.097
1916	.090	.097	.101	.102	.103	.103	.108	.122	.109	.115	.115	.115
1917	.120	.124	.132	.144	.145	.143	.138	.150	.158	.155	.137	.140
1918	.152	.162	.170	.177	.172	.178	.175	.188	.201	.193	.176	.169
1919	.181	.183	.190	.200	.200	.195	.200	.220	.210	.190	.170	.170
1920	.185	.200	.210	.207	.220	.205	.219	.220	.220	.230	.180	.168
1921	.175	.180	.175	.180	.170	.155	.165	.172	.160	.140	.143	.142
1922	.150	.160	.155	.165	.160	.150	.157	.150	.150	.144	.130	.130
1923	.138	.130	.140	.140	.140	.130	.160	.170	.170	.142	.142	.131
1924	.132	.130	.132	.150	.138	.145	.150	.152	.166	.155	.147	.140
1925	.138	.145	.145	.164	.168	.163	.181	.178	.162	.163	.149	.156
1926	.173	.172	.182	.164	.183	.183	.198	.191	.191	.171	.162	.167
Average:												
1909-13	.086	.090	.090	.090	.091	.091	.093	.097	.096	.092	.089	.087
1915-20	.142	.148	.153	.157	.158	.153	.148	.160	.158	.155	.136	.136
1920-25	.146	.147	.151	.157	.158	.154	.163	.164	.162	.149	.142	.140

Table 80.—SOUTH DAKOTA EGGS—FARM PRICES—15th OF MONTH (Price per dozen)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1909	--	.23	.18	.16	.16	.18	.18	.18	.19	.20	.24	.28
1910	.29	.26	.19	.16	.16	.16	.16	.16	.18	.21	.24	.27
1911	.27	.20	.14	.13	.13	.13	.14	.15	.17	.20	.24	.28
1912	.29	.26	.20	.16	.16	.16	.16	.16	.18	.21	.24	.25
1913	.23	.20	.16	.15	.15	.15	.14	.15	.18	.22	.26	.30
1914	.26	.23	.19	.15	.16	.16	.15	.17	.21	.21	.25	.28
1915	.29	.26	.16	.15	.15	.15	.15	.16	.18	.21	.27	.28
1916	.29	.27	.17	.16	.17	.17	.19	.20	.21	.27	.32	.35
1917	.35	.35	.25	.28	.29	.29	.27	.29	.33	.35	.36	.40
1918	.42	.42	.28	.29	.29	.27	.28	.32	.34	.40	.43	.54
1919	.51	.29	.30	.33	.36	.32	.32	.34	.36	.46	.57	.67
1920	.59	.44	.37	.34	.36	.33	.32	.37	.45	.46	.53	.60
1921	.50	.31	.23	.18	.15	.16	.20	.24	.25	.35	.42	.45
1922	.29	.29	.20	.19	.19	.18	.16	.16	.20	.26	.36	.47
1923	.34	.24	.21	.19	.20	.18	.17	.19	.23	.26	.36	.38
1924	.31	.27	.16	.17	.17	.18	.18	.21	.28	.31	.38	.45
1925	.46	.32	.22	.22	.23	.24	.26	.26	.25	.32	.39	.42
1926	.32	.24	.21	.24	.24	.24	.23	.22	.27	.31	.39	.42
Average:												
1909-13	.26	.22	.17	.15	.15	.15	.15	.16	.18	.21	.25	.28
1914-20	.42	.33	.25	.24	.25	.24	.24	.26	.30	.34	.39	.45
1921-25	.34	.26	.20	.19	.19	.20	.19	.21	.24	.30	.38	.43

ALFALFA SEED PRODUCTION

State production of alfalfa seed is estimated at 3,500,000 pounds for 1925 and 4,000,000 pounds for 1926.

Table 81.—WOOL PRODUCTION

	South Dakota 1000 lbs.	United States 1000 lbs.
1922	4,021	222,560
1923	4,021	224,330
1924	4,275	238,530
1925	4,350	253,907
1926	4,848	269,054

Table 82.—MISCELLANEOUS FARM DATA—RANK OF SOUTH DAKOTA IN CROPS AND LIVESTOCK—BASIS 1924 CROP DATA—LIVESTOCK DATA 1925

	Acreage	Production
Corn	6	8
Oats	4	4
Spring Wheat	4	3
Winter Wheat	28	30
Barley	3	3
Flax	3	3
Rye	3	5
Potatoes	14	19
Tame Hay	19	17
Alfalfa	6	6
Wild Hay	2	3

	Numbers
Horses	8
Mules	27
All Cattle	9
Milk Cows	16
Hogs	7
Sheep	18

	Production
Wool	17

Per Cent Shipped Out of County

Corn	30
Barley	29
Wheat*	84
Oats	32
Hay	7
Flax*	92

*5-year average.

Table 83.—DISTRIBUTION OF FARMERS INCOME

Considering the following important South Dakota sources of income, hogs, cattle, calves, chickens, sheep, corn, wheat, oats, flax, barley, hay, potatoes, rye, and butter and eggs, as marketed from July 1921 to June, 1925 (four years) the distribution by months of the South Dakota farmers incomes is as follows

	Percent		Percent		Percent
January	9	May	7	September	10
February	8	June	8	October	11
March	8	July	8	November	7
April	6	August	9	December	9

(Prepared by R. E. Post, Farm Economics Dept., South Dakota State College.)

Table 84—FARM LANDS—Value per Acre, 1912-1926

South Dakota

	All Farm Lands		Plow Lands		
	With Improvements	Without Improvements	Poor	Good	All
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1912	48	37			
1913	53	40			
1914	57	45			
1915	58	45			
1916	60	47	40	61	53
1917	63	50	41	62	54
1918	66	53	41	63	56
1919	80	65	50	77	67
1920	110	85	67	108	90
1921	106	83	66	102	85
1922	87	63	52	80	72
1923	71	55	43	73	58
1924	69	50	41	64	54
1925	74	56	44	68	58
1926	70	55	44	68	58

Table 85—SOUTH DAKOTA HIRED FARM LABOR
1866-1926

	Rates Per Month		Rates Per Day	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
1866	$14.08	$21.26	$1.06	$1.41
1869				
1874 or 75	17.79	28.21	.94	1.41
1877 or 79	16.47	28.39	.91	1.33
1879 or 80	18.10	27.17	.99	1.41
1880 or 81	19.55	30.18	1.27	1.42
1881 or 82			1.11	1.50
1884 or 85	17.60	25.55	1.08	1.31
1887 or 88	18.21	25.85	1.10	1.35
1889 or 90	17.10	24.75	1.04	1.40
1891 or 92	18.25	27.00	1.06	1.45
1893	20.24	29.17	1.11	1.42
1894	16.73	24.73	.81	1.11
1895	16.89	25.65	.96	1.22
1898	18.90	28.22	1.11	1.49
1899	20.41	30.58	1.26	1.69
1902	23.55	34.52	1.36	1.85
1906	27.82	39.41	1.60	2.07
1909	30.38	40.75	1.69	2.19
1910	27.00	39.00	1.54	2.00
1911	27.00	40.00	1.50	2.00
1912	28.60	42.40	1.65	2.18
1913	30.00	43.00	1.69	2.22
1914	30.10	43.50	1.71	2.20
1915	31.20	44.50	1.71	2.25
1916	33.70	47.50	1.90	2.53
1917	42.00	61.00	2.52	3.15
1918	55.70	77.50	3.50	4.10
1919	65.00	88.00	3.90	5.00
1920	76.00	101.00	4.65	5.90
1921	36.50	53.50	2.15	2.95
1922	36.40	53.00	2.25	3.10
1923	43.20	61.70	2.65	3.45
Jan.	32.00	49.50	1.80	2.50
Apr.	43.00	62.50	2.07	2.88
July	48.45	67.14	2.62	3.37
Oct.	45.00	63.00	3.05	4.00
1924				
Jan.	35.20	51.30	2.50	3.30
Apr.	43.00	60.00	2.30	3.30
July	42.00	59.00	2.35	3.35
Oct.	45.25	68.50	3.05	4.00
1925				
Jan.	35.25	45.25	2.34	3.20
Apr.	45.75	62.50	2.40	3.40
July	45.75	62.00	2.40	3.40
Oct.	46.50	61.50	2.85	3.75
1926				
Jan.	34.00	52.00	2.20	3.10
Apr.	46.75	62.50	2.35	3.25
July	48.00	62.00	2.50	3.20
Oct.	43.70	60.00	2.45	3.25
1927				
Jan.	35.00	51.50	2.15	3.10

GROSS VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS AND INCOME FROM ARGICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

*Each year as the crop season progresses wit hits reports of conditions favorable or unfavorable to production, and with prices for the major products sensitive to changes in supply, the question recurs: "What does all this means to the farmer in terms of dollars and cents?" Answers to this question are offered by many persons, each with his own interpretation of observed facts.

The Department of Agriculture has furnished the basic data for most of these interpretations through its crop reports, to which have been added in recent years estimates for livestock and for livestock products. Computations have also been made from time to time summarizing these and other data for the convenience of the public, the need for which was expressed, or implied from previous uses of the basic data.

Thus the Department has for a number of years computed, in connection with its December reports of the quantities of the several crops produced in the States, the value of certain crops at the farm prices prevailing on December 1, and, for those crops for which the season is completed, the value at the average prices for the season. These values serve as a first approximation of the gross value of the crops produced that year, irrespective of subsequent use, and as the earliest basis of comparison between the season just completed and previous years. The values of crop production issued in December cover crops only, some of which are fed to livestock, and are subject to physical loss and, in the cases where the December 1 price is used, to changes in total value for the season with changes in prices at which the crops are marketed.

To give a more complete idea of the gross value of farm production estimates of the value of animals and of animal products were added to the value of crop production. Estimates of the gross value of farm production have been issued annually in the spring by items. These values represented the total production each year whether for sale, for seed, for feed, for home consumption, or lost, except that a computation of the value of crops not fed to livestock has been made. Obviously such values were not suitable for use as the income from farming, but they served a useful purpose in comparisons of the component items and of the production of successive years. They showed the gross value of production without regard to the expenses of production. Recently, in the computation of the gross value of crop production, weighted prices for the season have been substituted for the December 1 prices.

Income from farming on a national scale has been the subject of special studies in the Department since 1922. Two methods are used in these studies: (1) Computation of income from available statistics of production and expenses for the industry as a whole, called for convenience of reference "Income from agricultural production"; (2) Tabulation of reports of a limited number of individual farm owners from all parts of the country giving the amounts of their receipts and expenses each year, called "Farm returns." These "farm returns," while received only from owner-operators whose farms are larger in size and represent larger investments than the average, are considered indicative of the changes in

the amounts of income from farming, and, because of the wide distribution of the reports, permit presentation of the data by geographic divisions.

The three sets of data are presented below.

ESTIMATED GROSS VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTION 1925, WITH COMPARISONS

The combined estimated value of the crops not fed to livestock and the animal products of the farm produced in the calendar year 1925, with weighted prices, according to estimates made by the department, was $13,031,000,000, or greater than the 1924 value by $812,000,000, or 7%. It is the largest value since 1920, when deflation began. Not all of this sum was "income." It is the total of many item of estimated production for the calendar year multiplied by the estimated average price for the year—the crop year (the year during which the crops were sold and consumed) for crops, and the calendar year for animal products. The prices used represent averages for the United States, from which conditions in particular regions may vary widely above or below. The values forming these totals are shown for 1924 and 1925 in Table 86.

Of the total of the two primary classes of production, the crops not fed to livestock had an estimated value of $6,337,000,000 in 1925 and the animal products $6,694,000,000, or $20,000,000 and $792,000,000, respectively, above the figures for 1924. This gain is almost entirely in value of animal products, and was chiefly caused by higher prices.

For both crops not fed to livestock and animal products, the values are higher than for any year since 1920. The former is four-fifths higher than it was 15 years ago, and the latter nearly double.

The value of cereal production declined from $4,669,000,000 in 1924 to $4,056,000,000 in 1925, of cotton lint and seed production from $1,766,000,000 to $1,656,000,000 of hay and forage from $1,674,000,000 to $1,514,000,000 of legume seeds (beans, cowpeas, etc.) from $153,000,000 to $149,000,000, and of the sugar crops from $150,000,000 to $138,000,000.

On the other hand, the tobacco crop increased in value from $244,000,000 to $250,000,000 from 1924 to 1925., fruits from $614,000,000 to $657,000,000, vegetables from $963,000,000 to $1,311,000,000, and farm forest products from $306,000,000 to $327,000,000. These changes in values are for the gross production; that is, without any deduction for crops fed to livestock.

Cereals are by far the leading group of crop values, with 39.5 per cent of the total gross crop value in 1925. The cotton crop of lint and seed stands far below with 16.2 per cent of the total, hay and forage 14.7 per cent, vegetables 12.8 per cent, fruits 6.4 per cent, farm forest products 3.2 per cent, tobacco 2.4 per cent, legume seeds 1.5 per cent, the sugar crops 1.3 per cent, and flax seed and fiber 0.5 per cent.

*July, 1926, Crops and Markets.

Table 86.—ESTIMATED GROSS VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTION, 1924 AND 1925—UNITED STATES
(Values in millions of Dollars, i.e., 000,000 omitted)

Product	1924		1925*	
	Value	Per cent of crop total	Value	Per cent of crop total
CROPS, GROSS				
Cereals:				
Barley	$ 139	1.3	$ 131	1.3
Corn	2,740	22.9	2,175	21.2
Grain sorghums	81	.8	58	.6
Oats	742	6.9	586	5.7
Rice	46	.4	52	.5
Rye	64	.6	41	.4
Wheat	1,102	10.2	991	9.6
Other	25	.2	22	.2
Total Cereals	4,669	43.3	4,056	39.5
Cotton:				
Lint (gross receipt)	1,567	14.5	1,432	13.9
Seed	199	1.9	224	2.3
Total cotton	1,766	16.4	1,656	16.2
Flax, fiber and seed	74	.7	50	.5
Fruits:				
Apples:	209	1.9	212	2.1
Grapes	73	.7	67	.7
Oranges	62	.6	97	.9
Peaches	83	.8	83	.8
Pears	33	.3	33	.3
Strawberries	41	.4	41	.4
Other	113	1.0	124	1.2
Total fruits	614	5.7	657	6.4
Hay and forage	1,674	15.5	1,514	14.7
Legume seeds:				
Beans, dry edible	60	.6	69	.7
Cowpeas	17	.2	19	.2
Peanuts	43	.4	33	.3
Soybeans	19	.2	16	.2
Other	14	.1	12	.1
Total legume seeds	153	1.5	149	1.5
Seeds for planting (clover, etc.)	26	.2	24	.2
Sugar crops (including sirup but sugar except maple):				
Maple sirup and sugar	9	.1	8	.1
Sorghum sirup	25	.2	24	.2
Sugar beets for sugar	60	.6	46	.4
Sugar cane and sirup	56	.5	60	.6
Total sugar crops	150	1.4	138	1.3
Tobacco	244	2.3	250	2.4
Vegetables:				
Potatoes	325	3.0	614	6.0
Sweet potatoes	83	.8	104	1.0
Other	255	2.4	284	2.8
Farm garden crops	300	2.8	309	3.0
Total vegetables	963	9.0	1,311	12.8
Farm-forest products	306	2.8	327	3.2
Other crops	131	1.2	137	1.3
Total crops	10,770	100.0	10,269	100.0

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 86. (Cont)—ESTIMATED GROSS VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTION, 1924 AND 1925

Product	1924		1925*	
	Value	Per cent of crop total	Value	Per cent of crop total
ANIMAL PRODUCTS				
Animals raised:				
Cattle	$892	15.1	$1,002	15.0
Horses	101	1.7	83	1.3
Mules	40	.7	39	.6
Sheep	150	2.5	176	2.6
Swine	1,053	17.9	1,408	21.0
Other	7	.1	8	.1
Total animals raised	2,243	38.0	2,716	40.6
Bee products	12	.2	12	.2
Dairy products:				
Milk sold and consumed on farms[2]	1,714	29.0	1,757	26.3
Butter made	237	4.0	240	3.6
Cheese made	1	**	1	**
Cream sold[4]	71	1.2	89	1.3
Butterfat sold	394	6.7	470	7.0
Buttermilk	7	.1	8	.1
Whey	**	**	**	**
Skim milk	162	2.8	182	2.7
Total dairy products	2,586	43.8	2,747	41.0
Poultry products:				
Eggs produced	525	8.9	618	9.2
Poultry raised	443	7.5	499	7.4
Total poultry products	968	16.4	1,117	16.6
Wool	89	1.5	98	1.5
Other animal products	4	.1	4	.1
Total animal products	5,902	100.0	6,694	100.0

*Subject to revision.
[2]Includes milk equivalent of cream for household use.
**Too small to be expressed.
[4]For cream powder and ice cream.
NOTE.—The value of crops not fed to livestock, after deducting from the gross value of this table the value of the crops fed, becomes $6,317,000,000 for 1924 and $6,337,000,000 for 1925; and the total of crops not fed and animal products is $12,219,000,000 for 1924 and $13,031,000,000 for 1925. The crop values of this table are gross values and include the values of crops fed to livestock.

Among the groups of items of animal products, the value of animals raised increased from $2,243,000,000 to $2,716,000,000 from 1924 to 1925, of dairy products from $2,586,000,000 to $2,747,000,000, of poultry products from $968,000,000 to $1,117,000,000, and of wool from $89,000,000 to $98,000,000. A strong movement toward higher prices for animal products is noticeable.

Three great groups of products constitute nearly all of the value of animal products—dairy products 41.0 per cent of the total animal products in 1925, animals raised 40.6 percent, poultry products 16.6 per cent, and wool 1.5 per cent.

The series of totals for the years 1909-1925 are shown in Table 87.

Table 87.—ESTIMATED GROSS VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTION, 1909-1925*
(In millions of dollars; i. e., 000,000 omitted)

Year	Crops		Animal products	Total crops not fed and animal products
	Gross	Not fed to livestock		
1909	$5,483	$3,074	$3,398	$6,472
1910	6,211	3,449	3,743	7,192
1911	6,495	3,507	3,485	6,992
1912	6,799	3,689	3,778	7,467
1913	6,717	3,787	4,099	7,886
1914	7,268	3,916	4,249	8,165
1915	7,957	4,335	4,303	8,638
1916	10,305	5,497	4,862	10,359
1917	14,277	7,410	6,539	13,949
1818	14,814	8,422	8,082	16,504
1919	16,561	9,402	8,275	17,677
1920	11,578	7,102	7,709	14,811
1921	7,759	4,679	5,589	10,268
1922	9,430	5,560	5,651	11,211
1923	10,401	6,111	6,271	12,382
1924	10,770	6,317	5,902	12,219
1925	10,269	6,337	6,694	13,031

The total estimated gross value of crops for the United States, that is, without deduction of the value of crops fed to livestock has been distributed among the States and geographic divisions (Table 88) in accordance with the hypothetical value of crop production based on December 1 prices and published in Crops and Markets Supplement for January, 1926, page 2, and the total estimated value of animal products has been distributed among the States and geographic divisions in accordance with the distribution of 1919 as determined by the census for that year.

Table 88.—DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATES GROSS VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS AMONG THE STATES
Crops, 1924 and 1925; Animal Products, 1920-1925
(In millions of dollars; i.e. 000,000 omitted)

	Crops, gross		Annual product1					
	1924	1925	1920	1921	1922	1924	1924	1925
Geographic division								
New England	209	278	234	170	171	191	179	203
Middle Atlantic	666	748	728	527	534	592	556	632
South Atlantic	1,236	1,265	531	384	389	433	407	462
East North Central	1,811	1.763	1,879	1,362	1,377	1,528	1,438	1,630
West North Central	2,909	2,449	2,325	1,686	1,705	1,891	1,782	2,013
East South Central	942	985	519	376	381	422	397	452
West South Central	1,810	1,395	666	483	489	542	510	578
Mountain	517	571	439	320	321	357	336	382
Pacific	670	815	388	281	284	315	297	337
United States	10,770	10,269	7,709	5,589	5,651	6,271	5,902	6,694

1 Revision of the number of animals on farms Jan. 1, 1920-1925, necessitates revision of estimates of value of animal products for these years. See supplement to Crops and Markets, February, 1926, page 35. This table continues tables on pp. 116 and 117, Supplement to Crops and Markets, April, 1925.

* Too small to be expressed.

Table 88 (Cont.).—DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED GROSS VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS AMONG THE STATES.
Crops, 1924 and 1925; Animal Products, 1920-1925
(In millions of dollars; i. e., 000,000 omitted)

	Crops, gross		Animal products[1]					
	1924	1925	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
Maine	$52	112	52	38	38	42	40	45
New Hampshire	19	23	28	20	20	23	21	24
Vermont	47	46	56	41	41	46	43	49
Massachusetts	46	52	56	40	41	45	43	48
Rhode Island	4	5	8	6	6	7	6	7
Connecticut	41	40	34	25	25	28	26	30
New York	318	350	370	268	271	301	283	321
New Jersey	57	68	50	36	37	41	38	44
Pennsylvania	291	330	308	223	226	250	235	267
Delaware	19	20	10	7	7	8	8	9
Maryland	76	85	53	38	39	43	40	46
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Virginia	192	178	134	97	98	109	103	116
West Virginia	72	80	76	55	56	62	58	66
North Carolina	341	358	97	70	71	79	74	84
South Carolina	187	177	48	35	35	39	37	42
Georgia	276	250	94	68	69	77	72	82
Florida	73	117	19	14	14	16	15	17
Ohio	339	337	393	285	288	320	301	341
Indiana	286	273	337	245	247	275	258	293
Illinois	597	498	521	377	382	423	399	451
Michigan	277	292	233	169	171	189	178	202
Wisconsin	312	363	395	286	289	321	302	343
Minnesota	451	414	271	197	199	220	208	235
Iowa	570	516	687	498	504	559	526	596
Missouri	356	339	470	340	344	382	360	408
North Dakota	381	302	82	60	60	67	63	71
South Dakota	266	208	124	90	91	101	95	108
Nebraska	397	343	329	238	241	267	252	285
Kansas	488	327	362	263	266	295	278	315
Kentucky	235	212	184	134	135	150	141	160
Tennessee	235	212	190	137	139	154	145	165
Alabama	242	250	74	54	55	60	57	65
Mississippi	230	311	71	51	52	58	54	62
Louisiana	158	215	32	23	24	26	25	28
Texas	970	637	355	258	260	289	272	308
Oklahoma	430	300	192	139	141	156	147	167
Arkansas	252	243	87	63	64	71	66	75
Montana	147	128	88	64	65	72	68	77
Wyoming	29	34	47	34	34	38	36	41
Colorado	130	159	122	88	89	99	93	106
New Mexico	43	29	43	31	31	35	33	37
Arizona	36	32	21	17	16	17	16	19
Utah	34	52	37	27	27	30	28	32
Nevada	9	12	15	11	11	13	12	13
Idaho	89	125	66	48	48	53	50	57
Washington	140	186	85	61	62	69	65	74
Oregon	85	111	89	65	65	72	68	77
California	445	518	214	155	157	174	164	186

Table 89.—NORMAL PRECIPITATION—SOUTH DAKOTA STATIONS BY MONTHS* (In Inches)

STATION Eastern Division	COUNTY	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ann.
Aberdeen	Brown	0.83	0.99	1.71	3.13	3.60	4.19	3.20	2.93	2.09	1.61	0.98	0.71	25.96
Academy	Chas. Mix	0.43	0.66	1.10	2.45	3.15	4.04	3.12	2.90	1.62	1.44	0.60	0.78	22.30
Alexandria	Hanson	0.60	0.63	1.26	2.79	3.57	4.34	3.24	2.58	2.19	1.67	0.57	0.59	24.03
Armour	Douglas	0.54	0.74	1.25	2.47	3.43	4.07	3.11	3.11	1.97	1.70	0.79	0.85	24.03
Bowdle	Edmunds	0.46	0.50	1.38	1.78	2.83	3.98	2.70	2.92	1.47	1.09	0.46	0.47	20.04
Britton	Marshall	0.59	0.84	0.79	2.02	3.18	4.04	2.65	2.22	2.17	1.16	0.84	0.52	21.02
Brookings	Brookings	0.42	0.48	0.78	2.10	3.17	4.02	2.57	2.70	2.02	1.39	0.61	0.49	20.75
Canton	Lincoln	0.45	0.52	1.33	2.41	3.84	4.69	3.63	2.72	2.13	1.68	1.03	0.66	25.09
Castlewood	Hamlin	0.43	0.49	0.90	2.42	2.91	4.47	2.87	2.91	2.20	1.32	1.03	0.32	22.27
Centerville	Turner	0.64	0.84	1.32	2.07	3.97	4.25	3.95	2.99	2.67	1.61	0.88	0.81	26.00
Clark	Clark	0.69	0.69	1.24	2.30	3.13	4.31	3.08	3.18	2.52	1.64	0.92	0.62	24.32
De Smet	Kingsbury	0.52	0.62	1.04	2.12	3.01	4.20	2.94	2.60	2.00	1.66	0.61	0.65	21.97
Eureka	McPherson	0.33	0.49	0.67	1.54	2.32	2.89	2.26	2.18	1.58	0.94	0.46	0.43	16.09
Fairfax	Gregory	0.50	0.68	0.92	2.31	3.72	4.40	3.48	3.00	1.74	1.54	0.53	0.62	23.44
Faulkton	Faulk	0.44	0.71	1.37	2.66	3.12	3.44	2.44	2.37	1.48	1.17	0.72	0.46	20.38
Flandreau	Moody	0.44	0.52	1.06	2.52	3.85	4.10	2.89	2.98	2.23	1.59	0.94	0.59	23.71
Forestburg	Sanborn	0.62	0.68	1.09	2.43	3.33	4.02	2.85	2.28	1.79	1.40	0.67	0.56	21.72
Gann Valley	Buffalo	0.55	0.57	0.82	1.65	3.07	3.74	3.45	2.96	1.54	0.96	0.70	0.68	20.69
Highmore	Hyde	0.38	0.34	0.99	1.82	2.72	3.37	2.68	2.25	1.52	1.02	0.52	0.38	18.00
Howard	Miner	0.42	0.52	1.04	2.18	2.95	3.94	3.28	2.73	2.19	1.69	0.55	0.52	22.01
Huron	Beadle	0.51	0.44	0.99	2.65	2.92	3.78	2.94	2.64	1.69	1.34	0.58	0.62	21.10
Ipswich	Edmunds	0.41	0.52	1.03	2.08	3.63	3.47	2.52	2.79	1.70	1.04	0.51	0.32	20.02
Kennebec	Lyman	0.51	0.58	0.83	1.98	2.53	3.21	2.46	2.07	1.19	0.97	0.45	0.54	17.32
La Delle	Spink	0.57	0.48	1.06	2.49	3.81	5.01	3.45	3.61	2.70	1.95	1.01	0.54	26.68
Marion	Turner	0.66	1.08	1.57	2.42	3.98	4.87	3.88	3.04	2.84	1.87	1.02	0.79	28.02
Mellette	Spink	0.55	0.65	1.10	2.20	3.21	3.36	2.89	2.06	1.82	1.36	0.63	0.44	20.27
Menno	Hutchinson	0.49	0.75	1.08	2.18	3.84	4.34	3.75	2.85	2.27	1.73	0.79	0.72	24.79
Milbank	Grant	0.81	0.89	1.52	2.37	3.15	4.23	2.54	2.77	1.98	1.62	0.97	0.73	23.58
Miller	Hand	0.35	0.44	0.79	1.76	3.20	3.37	2.50	2.52	1.43	1.04	0.54	0.41	18.34
Mitchell	Davison	0.53	0.72	1.13	2.69	3.49	4.31	3.49	2.71	2.08	1.65	0.64	0.57	24.01
Onaka	Faulk	0.62	0.95	1.08	2.68	3.76	3.90	3.14	2.65	1.99	1.12	0.70	0.44	23.02
Parkston	Hutchinson	1.00	1.08	1.64	1.95	3.14	3.37	3.33	2.34	2.00	1.95	0.58	0.75	23.13
Redfield	Spink	0.40	0.63	0.94	2.01	2.96	3.24	2.65	2.77	1.89	1.21	0.59	0.49	19.78
Roslyn	Day	0.40	0.38	0.80	1.95	2.73	3.55	2.93	3.59	2.61	1.26	0.67	0.41	21.28
Sioux Falls	Minnehaha	0.62	0.68	1.04	2.58	3.94	4.41	3.38	2.96	2.33	1.62	1.01	0.79	25.36
Tyndall	Bonhomme	0.39	0.52	1.26	2.58	4.27	3.74	3.73	3.37	2.08	2.04	0.72	0.61	25.31
Vermillion	Clay	0.56	0.89	1.26	2.66	2.89	4.22	3.73	2.95	3.28	1.80	1.01	0.84	26.09
Wagner	Chas. Mix	----	----	1.16	2.49	3.38	----	----	3.42	1.88	----	----	1.09	----
Watertown	Codington	0.55	0.56	0.86	2.33	3.11	3.92	2.99	3.02	2.02	1.39	0.75	0.46	21.96
Wentworth	Lake	0.46	0.52	0.98	2.28	3.69	4.30	3.26	2.98	2.52	1.60	0.75	0.55	23.85
White Lake	Aurora	0.43	0.81	0.78	2.12	2.83	3.64	2.64	2.54	1.92	1.29	0.72	0.67	20.39
Yankton	Yankton	0.56	0.58	1.14	2.80	3.90	4.27	3.52	3.12	2.45	1.57	0.79	0.73	25.43

Table 89 (Cont.)—NORMAL PRECIPITATION—SOUTH DAKOTA STATIONS BY MONTHS.*

STATION Western Division	COUNTY	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ann.
Ardmore	Fall River	0.47	0.48	0.66	1.97	3.33	3.09	2.03	1.41	1.16	1.09	0.47	0.66	16.82
Bellefourche	Butte	0.37	0.36	0.85	1.37	2.23	2.37	2.04	1.46	1.46	1.03	0.48	0.52	14.54
Camp Crook	Harding	0.52	0.40	1.02	1.03	2.31	2.77	1.80	1.33	1.09	0.70	0.39	0.36	13.72
Cottonwood	Jackson	0.39	0.39	0.37	1.70	2.82	2.46	2.44	1.81	1.31	0.88	0.44	0.44	15.46
Custer	Custer	0.42	0.60	0.76	2.04	2.60	2.68	3.11	2.40	1.46	1.29	0.63	0.42	18.41
Deerfield	Penninggton	0.67	0.44	0.71	1.72	2.34	3.04	3.23	2.17	1.55	1.21	0.61	0.50	18.18
Dowling	Haakon	0.72	0.57	0.96	1.62	3.09	3.25	2.71	2.45	1.50	1.18	0.84	0.62	19.51
Dumont	Lawrence	1.61	1.35	1.77	2.64	2.84	3.27	3.34	2.09	1.84	1.62	1.00	1.39	24.76
Eales	Potter	0.65	0.82	0.89	1.54	2.51	2.90	2.67	1.80	1.27	1.14	0.48	0.53	17.20
Elk Mountain	Custer	0.61	0.46	0.56	1.31	1.93	2.62	2.72	1.70	1.40	1.06	0.65	0.52	15.54
Hardy Ranger (Sta.)	Lawrence	1.81	0.96	1.52	2.24	2.48	2.74	2.34	1.98	1.86	1.89	1.00	1.41	23.23
Harvey's Ranch	Lawrence	1.59	1.33	1.65	2.65	3.09	2.99	3.51	2.12	1.48	1.37	1.10	1.10	23.98
Hermosa	Custer	0.37	0.38	0.79	1.77	3.45	3.44	2.37	2.03	1.26	0.92	0.42	0.38	17.58
Hopewell	Stanley	0.61	0.69	0.96	1.69	2.70	2.06	2.44	2.17	1.40	1.09	0.59	0.62	17.02
Hot Springs	Fall River	0.74	0.49	0.92	1.91	3.05	2.85	2.16	1.76	1.41	1.52	0.67	0.69	18.17
Lead	Lawrence	1.19	1.03	1.84	3.21	3.78	3.40	3.03	2.34	2.04	1.88	1.11	1.13	25.98
Lemmon	Perkins	0.63	0.47	0.73	1.13	2.12	3.65	1.64	1.40	1.46	0.73	0.70	0.61	15.27
McIntosh	Corson	0.46	0.67	0.96	1.48	2.40	3.26	1.96	1.83	1.61	0.89	0.62	0.58	16.72
Meadow	Perkins	0.34	0.54	1.23	1.26	2.41	3.27	2.90	1.67	1.22	1.04	0.30	0.39	16.57
Murdo	Jones	0.43	0.61	0.90	2.13	2.76	2.99	2.79	1.84	1.48	1.40	0.56	0.62	18.52
Oelrichs	Fall River	0.84	0.91	1.38	2.16	3.06	3.29	2.33	1.38	1.24	1.29	0.78	0.79	19.45
Onida	Sully	0.45	0.83	0.85	2.09	3.40	3.17	2.75	2.20	1.23	0.96	0.39	0.25	18.57
Orman	Butte	0.39	0.32	0.75	1.56	2.67	2.43	2.43	1.44	1.52	1.16	0.44	0.53	15.64
Ottumwa	Haakon	0.63	0.79	0.89	1.98	3.18	2.27	2.00	2.90	1.52	1.04	0.66	0.66	18.52
Pierre	Hughes	0.46	0.44	1.33	1.98	2.13	3.08	2.35	2.01	1.11	0.81	0.43	0.50	16.63
Pollock	Campbell	0.46	0.53	0.81	1.62	2.14	3.29	2.34	1.78	1.73	1.14	0.53	0.45	16.82
Rapid City	Pennington	0.44	0.46	1.05	2.30	2.91	3.59	2.55	2.11	1.26	1.10	0.46	0.46	18.69
Redig	Harding	0.57	0.49	1.02	1.35	1.86	2.76	2.16	1.29	0.82	0.93	0.56	0.58	14.39
Rochford	Pennington	0.90	0.81	1.18	2.11	2.92	2.94	2.99	2.23	1.45	1.20	0.90	0.82	20.45
Sorum	Perkins	0.81	0.88	2.12	1.63	2.55	2.92	2.72	1.46	0.93	1.12	0.48	0.57	18.19
Spearfish	Lawrence	0.73	0.85	1.55	2.33	3.38	3.70	2.31	1.79	1.53	1.51	0.79	0.82	21.29
Vale	Butte	0.39	0.32	0.77	1.56	2.92	3.09	2.23	1.70	1.84	1.44	0.47	0.51	17.24
Vivian	Lyman	0.54	0.47	0.77	2.33	3.33	3.68	3.10	2.14	1.47	1.20	0.68	0.29	20.00
Water's Ranch	Lawrence	0.67	0.67	1.30	2.24	2.54	2.99	2.48	1.99	2.14	1.73	0.83	0.94	20.64
Wood	Mellette	0.61	0.84	1.02	2.58	3.36	3.14	3.15	2.71	1.48	1.25	0.96	0.68	21.78
State		0.58	0.64	1.07	2.09	3.12	3.39	2.93	2.43	1.61	1.26	0.64	0.61	20.35

*Weather data supplied by U. S. Weather Bureau office, Huron, from records to date.

Table 90.—NORMAL TEMPERATURE AT SOUTH DAKOTA STATIONS BY MONTHS
(Degrees Fahr.)

STATION Eastern Division	COUNTY	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ann.
Aberdeen	Brown	10.4	12.7	27.6	44.9	56.4	65.9	71.2	68.8	59.8	46.6	30.4	15.5	42.5
Academy	Chas. Mix	19.5	19.8	33.7	47.6	58.1	68.2	74.1	72.2	63.4	51.5	37.1	23.0	47.3
Alexandria	Hanson	16.2	17.9	31.5	47.3	58.2	68.3	73.3	71.7	62.7	51.1	34.4	20.3	46.1
Armour	Dougglas	18.1	19.3	32.9	47.2	58.3	68.2	73.9	71.9	63.0	50.2	34.7	21.8	46.7
Britton	Marshall	11.0	13.1	27.1	44.1	55.3	65.5	71.2	69.1	60.1	47.3	31.7	14.7	42.5
Brookings	Brookings	13.2	15.0	29.5	44.7	55.7	65.3	70.2	68.5	60.0	47.8	32.0	17.9	43.3
Canton	Lincoln	17.1	17.6	33.1	46.8	58.2	67.9	72.5	70.5	62.1	50.0	34.3	20.5	45.9
Castlewood	Hamlin	11.9	15.5	28.1	43.5	54.1	64.4	69.2	67.1	59.5	46.7	31.1	17.3	42.4
Centerville	Turner	17.3	19.9	32.7	46.7	57.7	68.2	73.0	71.2	63.2	50.2	35.7	21.3	46.4
Clark	Clark	11.6	13.2	28.5	44.2	54.9	64.6	69.4	67.9	59.2	47.8	32.1	16.8	42.6
De Smet	Kingsbury	14.0	16.0	29.5	45.3	56.0	66.0	70.2	69.5	59.5	48.8	32.8	18.5	43.5
Eureka	Mcpherson	9.9	12.3	27.3	43.3	53.8	65.2	70.7	68.2	59.3	45.4	29.7	15.2	41.7
Fairfax	Gregory	19.1	21.4	34.0	47.2	57.4	67.1	73.5	71.6	64.4	50.9	37.4	23.5	47.3
Faulkton	Faulk	12.6	14.6	28.9	45.0	56.0	65.5	71.0	69.3	59.9	47.9	31.6	18.0	43.4
Flandreau	Moody	14.0	15.4	30.4	45.4	57.3	65.4	70.0	68.8	60.4	49.0	32.5	17.9	43.8
Forrestburg	Sanborn	14.6	15.6	30.5	46.2	57.6	66.8	72.3	70.3	61.7	49.4	33.8	18.6	44.7
Gann Valley	Buffalo	15.7	17.2	33.8	45.9	57.9	67.9	73.9	72.1	62.9	50.2	24.6	18.8	45.8
Highmore	Hyde	13.9	15.9	29.1	45.3	55.7	66.6	72.2	70.5	62.2	48.8	33.6	18.9	44.4
Howard	Miner	14.1	15.8	30.5	45.3	55.7	65.3	70.4	69.0	60.8	48.4	32.3	18.5	----
Huron	Beadle	11.3	14.3	28.9	45.1	56.4	66.2	71.8	69.4	61.3	47.7	31.5	17.7	43.6
Ipswich	Edmunds	11.4	12.4	27.2	44.1	54.9	64.8	70.6	69.0	58.9	46.6	30.8	16.1	42.2
Kennebec	Lyman	16.8	19.3	32.8	47.0	55.7	68.0	74.0	71.6	62.9	48.7	34.8	20.2	46.0
La Delle	Spink	12.6	14.0	29.4	45.0	56.0	66.0	71.4	70.2	60.7	48.5	31.7	17.0	43.6
Marion	Turner	16.2	18.6	34.5	47.5	58.4	67.9	73.0	70.9	62.1	51.1	35.7	20.5	45.4
Mellette	Spink	12.5	14.3	29.0	45.6	57.2	66.1	71.5	69.4	60.6	48.0	31.7	17.5	43.5
Menno	Hutchinson	18.3	18.3	32.8	47.4	58.3	67.8	73.5	72.0	63.4	51.1	35.1	21.0	46.5
Milbank	Grant	11.3	13.3	28.0	44.0	55.7	65.2	70.4	68.4	60.0	47.9	31.3	17.3	42.8
Miller	Hand	12.2	14.6	30.0	44.6	55.2	65.5	71.2	69.4	60.6	48.1	32.7	17.5	43.4
Mitchell	Davison	16.5	17.5	32.0	46.8	57.8	67.4	72.4	70.2	62.0	49.9	34.7	20.9	43.7
Redfield	Spink	11.9	13.6	28.9	44.9	56.0	66.2	71.5	69.7	59.9	47.5	32.6	17.4	43.3
Roslyn	Day	9.5	11.0	26.3	42.4	54.2	63.8	68.9	66.9	58.2	45.8	29.7	14.6	40.9
Sioux Falls	Minnehaha	15.7	17.3	31.7	46.7	58.2	67.7	72.5	70.6	62.1	49.9	33.8	20.0	45.5
Tyndall	Bonhomme	19.0	20.0	33.0	48.1	59.3	69.0	74.0	72.0	63.2	50.9	36.1	22.8	----
Vermillion	Clay	20.0	22.0	35.7	49.0	60.4	69.7	75.0	72.6	64.6	52.8	58.1	23.7	48.7
Wagner	Chas. Mix	19.0	---	36.0	48.4	58.8	67.9	75.9	73.2	65.4	51.7	---	21.0	----
Watertown	Codington	11.2	13.1	27.4	43.4	54.5	64.2	68.7	67.3	58.7	46.3	30.2	16.5	41.8
Wentworth	Lake	13.6	15.2	29.7	44.8	56.3	65.5	70.7	69.1	60.5	48.5	32.1	18.1	----
Yankton	Yankton	17.4	20.9	33.2	47.9	59.4	69.0	74.3	72.0	64.1	51.1	35.3	22.8	47.3

Table 90 (Cont.)—NORMAL TEMPERATURES AT SOUTH DAKOTA STATIONS BY MONTHS

STATION Western Division	COUNTY	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ann.
Ardmore	Fall River	17.8	21.7	32.1	42.4	53.2	64.7	71.9	69.7	60.1	46.9	34.3	19.5	44.5
Bellefourche	Butte	20.6	21.8	31.4	47.2	53.0	64.6	70.5	68.0	58.8	47.0	34.4	22.3	45.0
Camp Crook	Harding	17.2	19.1	28.4	43.2	53.3	63.2	70.2	68.3	58.5	45.6	31.8	21.4	42.3
Cottonwood	Jackson	18.6	19.6	33.8	46.2	55.1	67.7	74.1	71.1	57.8	48.7	34.4	20.4	45.6
Custer	Custer	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Dowling	Haakon	18.9	19.4	32.8	45.8	55.3	67.8	73.4	71.2	62.4	50.0	35.5	21.3	----
Hermosa	Custer	22.9	24.4	32.0	44.4	53.2	64.3	70.9	68.6	60.0	48.1	35.8	25.3	45.8
Hopewell	Stanley	16.5	18.0	31.4	45.9	55.8	67.8	73.3	71.0	62.5	50.1	35.2	20.2	45.6
Hot Springs	Fall River	23.3	25.2	35.0	44.6	55.2	65.9	71.8	70.4	61.6	48.4	35.4	24.2	46.8
Lead	Lawrence	22.8	23.4	31.0	40.1	49.3	61.4	67.5	65.5	56.9	45.4	35.5	24.4	43.6
Lemmon	Perkins	14.6	13.8	28.7	41.2	52.7	64.0	71.0	68.2	58.3	45.4	29.9	14.8	41.8
McIntosh	Corson	10.7	15.9	27.9	41.8	52.7	62.9	69.2	66.8	57.7	45.3	31.6	15.1	----
Meadow	Perkins	14.2	15.4	25.1	41.8	51.8	62.9	69.6	67.9	58.6	45.3	32.5	18.0	42.0
Murdo	Jones	19.2	21.6	33.8	46.8	56.0	67.9	74.5	72.3	64.0	50.6	36.7	22.2	----
Oelrichs	Fall River	21.2	22.8	33.2	45.4	54.8	65.6	72.1	70.4	60.8	48.1	34.8	23.4	46.0
Onida	Sully	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Orman	Butte	20.0	22.3	33.1	45.3	54.1	66.1	72.4	70.4	61.6	48.7	35.8	23.2	46.4
Ottumwa	Haakon	16.7	18.6	31.7	44.7	54.1	67.2	73.1	69.6	60.6	48.2	33.9	20.1	44.9
Pierre	Hughes	16.0	18.6	31.5	46.7	58.0	68.9	75.3	72.8	63.8	49.8	33.6	21.8	46.4
Pollock	Campbell	9.0	13.3	27.9	44.3	54.3	65.4	70.9	68.6	58.9	46.3	30.6	15.2	42.1
Rapid City	Pennington	22.0	23.4	32.6	44.3	54.0	64.2	71.2	69.5	60.4	48.5	35.9	26.9	46.1
Redig	Harding	14.9	20.4	29.2	41.4	51.5	62.5	69.4	67.4	57.4	40.8	32.1	18.1	42.1
Sorum	Perkins	16.2	16.8	27.5	42.7	51.9	63.5	70.1	67.6	58.1	45.9	33.1	20.3	46.3
Spearfish	Lawrence	25.6	24.4	32.8	44.7	53.4	63.1	69.6	68.2	59.9	49.0	36.9	27.7	----
Vale	Butte	19.1	21.1	32.5	45.5	54.1	65.3	71.5	69.0	59.9	47.3	34.2	21.6	45.1
Vivian	Lyman	16.7	21.0	31.8	47.2	55.6	66.9	74.3	71.4	62.5	50.0	35.2	19.5	46.0
Wood	Mellette	20.5	23.9	32.4	47.0	56.0	68.2	74.4	71.6	63.7	50.4	36.8	22.0	47.2
State		15.8	17.7	30.6	45.3	55.5	66.1	71.8	69.8	61.0	48.6	33.6	19.8	44.7

AVAILABLE SOUTH DAKOTA REPORTS ON CROPS, LIVESTOCK AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

	Address
Regular Monthly Crop and Livestock Repots on South Dakota, United States and Foreign Conditions.	Agricultural Statistician, Brookings, South Dakota.
Pig Survey Reports, July and January, on pigs saved and sows bred for farrow, South Dakota and United States.	"
Range Reports, monthly, on conditions of ranges and livestock, South Dakota and range states.	"
Feeder Reports, Outlook for Feeding, October, November and December. Sheep and Cattle on Feed, January 1. Cattle on Feed April 1. South Dakota and United States.	"
Prospective Fall Market Movement of Sheep and Cattle, issued in August.	"
Complete Outlook Reports, Crops and Lvestock, issued in February.	Farm Economics Department, State College, Brookings, South Dakota.
South Dakota Monthly Farm Outlook.	"