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An Annotated Bibliography: Published Articles (1861-2004) about the Fish Resources of South Dakota

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An Annotated Bibliography

Published Articles (1861–2004) About

The Fish Resources

of South Dakota











South Dakota State University
U.S. Geological Survey / Biological Resource Division
South Dakota Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit
South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Wildlife Management Institute

An Annotated Bibliography:

Published Articles (1861-2004) About **The Fish Resources**of South Dakota

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South Dakota State University, South Dakota counties, and U.S. Department of Agriculture cooperating. South Dakota State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and offers all benefits, services, education, and employment opportunities without regard for race, color, creed, religion, national origin, ancestry, citizenship, age, gender, sexual orientation, disability, or Vietnam Era veteran status. B751, 300 printed at \$5.77 each by Wildlife and Fisheries Department, SDSU, with funding from South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station.

An Annotated Bibliography: Published Articles (1861-2004) About The Fish Resources of South Dakota

Our goal in compiling this bibliography was to locate every published article with a connection to any South Dakota fish. However, we understood from the start that this goal would be unattainable. Consequently, this collection can provide only a point of origin to readers interested in obtaining published studies (popular and scientific) about the fish resources of South Dakota.

We apologize in advance for any articles that are not present in this bibliography. Those most likely to be under-represented concern fish as prey items, fish as parasitic hosts, and fish in the fossil records of South Dakota.

Regardless of such shortfalls, the 1,426 titles (803 primary articles and 623 state fish reports) presented in this collection will undoubtedly be a valuable reference to anyone with an interest in the fish resources of South Dakota. We strongly request that information on any missing references or references incorrectly cited be brought to the attention of the authors or the head of the Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences Department, South Dakota State University, Box 2140B, Brookings, SD 57007. We recommend that a supplement of this bibliography be compiled periodically, perhaps in 5-year intervals.

This annotated bibliography is composed in two sections. The first contains the literature or fish report citations, their corresponding index reference numbers, and a brief description of each article. The second section contains indices of keywords, species names, study locations, and authors.

Citations 1-803 in Section I, Part I include primary articles in journals, books, theses, proceedings, workshops, and symposia. Citations 806-1426 (Section I, Part II) includes titles of progress reports published by the South Dakota Department of Game, Fish and Parks, many of which are ongoing annual fish reports while others are completion reports. For reports that cannot be found at any of South Dakota's public libraries, we suggest contacting the South Dakota Department of Game, Fish and Parks office at 523 East Capitol, Pierre, SD 57501. Many of these reports are on microfilm only.

Although we present some data and conclusions presented by the authors in the annotations, we discourage the use of the annotation information as quotable or as direct reference material. The <u>original source should always be consulted for accuracy and content</u>. The purpose of our annotations was to provide some additional information about the article that could not be inferred from the title or to facilitate sorting or characterization of the articles by the subject material.

Authorship of this bibliography has been a cooperative effort of many individuals over several years. We express sincere thanks to M.L. Berry who helped us locate and retrieve articles. T. Symens and C. Jacobson helped with typing and correspondence. Drs. Mike Brown and David

Willis provided draft reviews. The collective assistance of all these people and others helped make this project possible.

Funding for this project was provided in part by the South Dakota Extension Service via the Renewable Resources Extension Act (RREA) and the South Dakota Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit in cooperation with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, South Dakota State University, South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks, the Wildlife Management Institute, and the U.S. Geological Survey.

Section I, Part I Primary Publications

 Abbott, Jane P. 1989. The paleoecology of the late and post-archaic section of Beaver Creek Shelter (39CU779), Wind Cave National Park, Custer County, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.

Evidence of fish use by historic peoples.

 Ackerman, Gary and Marvin F. Boussu. 1968. A floating trap net for use in reservoirs. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Commercial Fisheries Review 30(12): 62-64.

Design, construction, and use of a floating trap net for commercial fishing of bigmouth buffalo and evidence for selectivity and effectiveness.

3. Alex, Lynn M. 1973. An analysis of fish utilization at four initial Middle Missouri sites. M.A. Thesis; University of Wisconsin.

Describes various fish species used by historic native Indians based on bone artifacts found at dig sites near Mitchell, South Dakota, and southeast South Dakota.

4. Alex, Lynn M. 1977. Fish and fishing at two initial Middle Missouri sites. South Dakota Archaeology 1: 38-

Fish species used by historic native Indians based on bone artifacts uncovered at dig sites near Mitchell, South Dakota, and southeast South Dakota sites.

5. Alex, Robert A. 1980. The fish trap at 39SP11. Newsletter of the South Dakota Archaeological Society 10(4): 2.

Describes historic Indian fish trap in the James River in Spink County, South Dakota.

- 6. Alex, Robert A. 1981. The village cultures of the Lower James River Valley, South Dakota. Ph.D. Dissertation; University of Wisconsin.
- 7. Allen, Dale B. 1986. Stocking, density, strain performance, and feeding method evaluation of cage reared rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) in eastern South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Evaluation of three strains of rainbow trout for use in cage rearing efforts for possible use in landowner aquaculture programs in South Dakota.

8. Allum, Marvin O. and Ernest J. Hugghins. 1959. Epizootics of fish lice, *Argulus biramosus*, in two lakes of eastern South Dakota. Journal of Parasitology 45(4): 33-34.

Large fish die-off in 1956 in Lake County, South Dakota, due to fish lice.

9. Anderson, Marcy R., Shannon J. Fisher, and David W. Willis. 1998. Relationship between larval and juvenile yellow perch abundance in eastern South Dakota glacial lakes. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 18(4): 989-991.

Larval yellow perch abundance useful in determining fingerling stocking strategies.

10. Anon. 1971. Big Sioux River at and in the vicinity of Sioux City, Iowa, and North Sioux City, South Dakota (draft environmental impact statement). Army Engineer District, Omaha, Nebraska.

11. Anon. 1971. Collection of papers on pollution fish kill procedures. Conference Proceedings.

Review of procedures for fish kills, with a call for standardization.

12. Anon. 1982. James River flow recommendations to Bureau of Reclamation.

Discussion of river flow relative to season, fish activity, historic rates; gives recommendations.

13. Anon. 1983. James River flow regimes to maintain fishery habitat, United States.

November through February is a critical time for fish survival and the need for flows.

14. Anon. 1983. Oahe tagged walleyes. North Dakota Outdoors 45(10): 8.

Popular article discussing walleye tagging in South Dakota and the possibility of finding tagged fish in North Dakota.

15. Anon. Between 1968-1973. Synopsis of the biology of northern pike in Missouri River reservoirs.

Briefly discusses northern pike reproduction and requirements for reproductive success based on water management practices and the resulting variation in year brood size in three main-stem Missouri reservoirs.

16. Applegate, Richard L. 1971. Eutrophication of the eastern South Dakota lake district. South Dakota's environment: its pollution and preservation: proceedings of a symposium. South Dakota State University, Water Resources Institute, Brookings.

Eutrophication processes, human influences, and the effects on fish populations in Lake Poinsett.

17. Applegate, Richard L. 1974. Corixidae (water boatmen) abundance and contribution to littoral zone fish forage in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. Ph.D. Dissertation; South Dakota State University.

Reports fish composition and food habits of littoral zone fish in Lake Poinsett, concludes corixids are part of their diet.

18. Applegate, Richard L. 1979. Muskies. South Dakota Farm and Home Research 30(1): 11-13.

Popular article discussing muskellunge rearing in a power plant cooling reservoir.

 Applegate, Richard L. 1981. Food selection of muskellunge fry. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 43(3): 136-139.

Discusses sewage lagoon invertebrates preferred by muskellunge with respect to developmental stage and time of day.

 Applegate, Richard L. 1982. Alimentary canal development of muskellunge, Esox masquinongy. Copeia (3): 717-719.

Documents development of the muskellunge alimentary canal at each developmental phase with comments on fin development in relation to developmental phases.

21. Applegate, Richard L. 1983. *Bidens achenes* causes mortality in young muskellunge and walleyes. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 45(2):107.

Concludes *Bidens achenes* surrounding rearing ponds of muskellunge and walleye can cause death in young.

22. Applegate, Richard L. and Wayne L. Kruckenberg. 1978. First-year growth and food of largemouth bass in a South Dakota borrow pit stocked with fathead minnows. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 40(1): 7-8.

Stomach content identification of first-year largemouth bass in a borrow pit pond. Forage fish species are not required for growth during the first year. Diet consisted primarily of invertebrates.

23. Arterburn, John E. 2001. Population characteristics and sampling methods of catfish for the James and Big Sioux rivers. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Effectiveness of sampling methods and assessment of flathead and channel catfish populations in the James and Big Sioux rivers, with respect to trophy fisheries.

 Arterburn, John E. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 2002. Effect of hook style, bait type, and river location on trotline catches of flathead and channel catfish. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 22(2): 573-578.

Effectiveness of trotlines for sampling channel and flathead catfish in the James and Big Sioux rivers.

25. Arterburn, John E., Daniel J. Kirby, and Charles R. Berry Jr. 2002. A survey of angler attitudes and biologists' opinions regarding trophy catfish and their management. Fisheries 27(5): 10-21.

Responses of anglers and biologists about a trophy catfish survey in the Mississippi River drainage.

26. Asafo, Charles K. 1970. Food, age, and growth of the yellow perch, *Perca flavescens* (Mitchill), in Oahe reservoir, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; Iowa State University.

Four-year study of sex ratios, age and growth, and food habits of young-of-year and large yellow perch in Oahe reservoir.

27. Ashton, Diane E. and Eileen M. Dowd. 1991. Fragile legacy: endangered, threatened, and rare animals of South Dakota. Report No. 91-04. South Dakota Department of Game, Fish and Parks, Wildlife Division, Pierre.

Descriptions, habits and habitat, distribution, and conservation methods given for 12 fish species.

- 28. Bach, Herbert C. 1947. A pathological investigation of the Lake Poinsett fish disaster. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
- Bach, Roy N. and Russell W. Stuart. 1946. Missouri River Basin Studies, Oahe and Garrison reservoirs.
 North Dakota Game and Fish Department, Bismarck.
- 30. Backlund, Doug. 1996. The lake chub. South Dakota Conservation Digest 63(3): 18-19.

The lake chub, a rare native fish to the Black Hills, has not shown up in fish surveys for many years. This may be due to water pollution and a decrease in vegetation that reduced stream flow and increased water temperature.

31. Bailey, Reeve M. 1954. Distribution of the American cyprinid fish, *Hybognathus hankinsoni*, with comments on its original description. Copeia 4: 289-291.

Distribution records of the brassy minnow.

32. Bailey, Reeve M. 1959. Parasitic lampreys (*Ichthyomyzon*) from the Missouri River, Missouri and South Dakota. Copeia 2: 162-163.

Historic records of lamprey in South Dakota.

- 33. Bailey, Reeve M. and Marvin O. Allum. 1962. Fishes of South Dakota. Pages 131 in Publication 119. Museum of Zoology, University of Michigan.
- 34. Bailey, Reeve M. and Frank B. Cross. 1954. River sturgeons of the American genus *Scaphirhynchus*: characters, distribution, and synonymy. Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts and Letters 39: 169-208.

Taxonomy and distributions.

35. Banek, Timothy J. 1983. Feeding habits of rainbow smelt (*Osmerus mordax*) from Lake Oahe, South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Describes stomach contents of Lake Oahe smelt, concludes that smelt are opportunistic selective feeders that utilize the most available food items.

36. Banek, Timothy J. and James C. Schmulbach. 1984. Feeding habits of rainbow smelt (*Osmerus mordax*) in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. Proceedings South Dakota Academy of Science 63: 120.

Main forage for smelt: microcrustaceans.

37. Bardack, David. 1965. Anatomy and evolution of chirocentrid fishes. University of Kansas Paleontological Contributions Article 10:1-88.

Evidence of ancient fishes in South Dakota.

38. Barkoh, Aaron and Timothy C. Modde. 1987. Feeding behavior of intensively cultured bluegill fry. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 49:204-207.

Food selection related to fry length.

39. Barkoh, Aaron. 1984. Food selectivity of bluegill and green sunfish fry. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Prey selection related to fry length.

40. Barnes, Michael E. and Rick J. Cordes. 1992. Effect of two fertilization enhancement solutions on the success of inland Chinook salmon spawning. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 54(3): 206-207.

Egg survival at different treatments.

- 41. Barnes, Michael E., Rick J. Cordes, William A. Sayler, and Robert P. Hanten. 2003. Soft-egg disease in landlocked fall Chinook salmon eggs: possible causes and therapeutic treatments. North American Journal of Aquaculture 65: 126-133.
- 42. Barnes, Michael E. and Dan J. Durben. 2003. Effects of partial tank covers on the growth of juvenile feral rainbow trout during hatchery rearing. North American Journal of Aquaculture 65: 344-348.

Fish raised in partially covered tanks significantly larger.

- 43. Barnes, Michael E. and Dan J. Durben. 2004. Lack of correlation between Chinook salmon spawn survival and the number of overripe eggs as determined by digital imagery. North American Journal of Aquaculture 66: 165-167.
- 44. Barnes, Michael E., Audrey C. Gabel, and Rick J. Cordes. 2000. Bacterial populations during rainbow trout egg culture in vertical-flow tray incubators. North American Journal of Aquaculture 62: 48-53.
- 45. Barnes, Michael E., Robert P. Hanten, Rick J. Cordes, William A. Sayler, and John Carreiro. 2000. Reproductive performance of inland fall Chinook salmon. North American Journal of Aquaculture 62(3): 203-211.
 - Relative fecundity, egg size, and egg survival evaluated for Lake Oahe Chinook salmon.
- 46. Barnes, Michael E., Robert P. Hanten, John P. Lott, and Mark Gabel. 2001. Environmental influences of landlocked fall Chinook salmon reproductive characteristics. North American Journal of Aquaculture 63(1): 58-65.
 - Salmon fecundity related to years when rainbow smelt were abundant. Egg survival was related to water inflows during May.
- 47. Barnes, Michael E., Robert P. Hanten, William A. Sayler, and Rick J. Cordes. 2000. Viability of inland fall Chinook salmon spawn containing overripe eggs and the reliability of egg viability estimates. North American Journal of Aquaculture 62: 237-239.
 - Egg viability higher in females with no overripe eggs in their spawn.
- 48. Barnes, Michael E., William A. Sayler, and Rick J. Cordes. 1999. Transportation influences on inland fall Chinook salmon egg survival. North American Journal of Aquaculture 61(1): 27-33.
 - Highest survival rates when eggs were transported in bags with water volume equal to egg volume.
- 49. Barnes, Michael E., William A. Sayler, and Rick J. Cordes. 2001. Use of formalin treatments during incubation of eyed eggs of brown trout. North American Journal of Aquaculture 63: 333-337.
 - Survival rates high in both formalin treated and untreated (hand-picked) eggs.
- 50. Barnes, Michael E., William A. Sayler, and Rick J. Cordes. 2003. Survival of rainbow trout sac fry subjected to various formalin and hand-picking regimes during rearing in vertical-flow tray incubators. North American Journal of Aquaculture 64:129-135.
- 51. Barnes, Michael E., William A. Sayler, Rick J. Cordes, and Robert P. Hanten. 2003. Potential indicators of egg viability in landlocked fall Chinook salmon spawn with or without the presence of overripe eggs. North American Journal of Aquaculture 65: 49-55.
- 52. Barnes, Michael E., Hans Stephenson, and Mark P. Gaikowski. 2004. Use of hydrogen peroxide and formalin treatments during incubation of landlocked fall Chinook salmon eyed eggs. North American Journal of Aquaculture 66: 29-34.
 - Minor fungal infestations occurred in incubation trays treated with hydrogen peroxide.
- 53. Barnes, Michael E., Michael H. Zehfus, Jonathan A. Schumacher, Kelly S. Stock, Faraz Farrokhi, and Rebecca L. Nutter. 2001. Initial observations on thiamine hydrochloride treatment of eggs of landlocked fall Chinook salmon. North American Journal of Aquaculture 63(4): 338-342.
 - Evaluated egg survival during transport with different levels of thiamine hydrochloride treatment.

- 54. Barnes, Michael E., Michael H. Zehfus, Jonathon A Schumacher, Kelly S. Stock, Faraz Farrokhi, Rebecca L. Nutter, and Robert P. Hanten. 2003. Maternal liver and egg thiamine concentrations in Chinook salmon from Lake Oahe, South Dakota. The Prairie Naturalist 35(2): 113-117.
- 55. Barton, Bruce A., Herbert Boolig, Breana L. Hauskins, and Chris R. Jansen. 2000. Juvenile pallid (*Scaphirhynchus albus*) and hybrid pallid x shovelnose (*S. albus x platorynchus*) sturgeons exhibit low physiological responses to acute handling and severe confinement. Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology 126A: 125-134.
 - Plasma cortisol level comparisons in transported and net handled fish.
- 56. Barton, Bruce A., Alf H. Haukenes, Bradford G. Parsons, and Jeffery R. Reed. 2003. Plasma cortisol and chloride stress responses in juvenile walleyes during capture, transport, and stocking procedures. North American Journal of Aquaculture 65: 210-219.
- 57. Bauer, Daryl L. 1988. The effect of grass carp introduction on aquatic vegetation and existing fish populations in two small prairie lakes. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Effects of grass carp introduction into small lakes relative to aquatic vegetation and other fish abundance.
- 58. Bauer, Daryl L. and David W. Willis. 1990. Effects of triploid grass carp on aquatic vegetation in two South Dakota lakes. Lake and Reservoir Management 6(2): 175-180.
 - Grass carp effects on aquatic vegetation and other fish in two small lakes.
- 59. Beal, Charles D. 1967. Life history information on the blue sucker, *Cycleptus elongatus* (LeSueur), in the Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
 - Life history and biology characteristics and morphometric measures of blue suckers, relative to sex of fish and fish size.
- 60. Beck, H. Denise. 1998. Assessment of white bass populations in Missouri River impoundments located in South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Age-0 and adult white bass populations in reservoirs functioned independently of each other.
- 61. Beck, H. Denise, Andrew B. Starostka, and David W. Willis. 1998. Diet overlap of age-0 walleye and white bass in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 13(4): 425-431.
 - Difference in diet overlaps for July and September samples between walleye and white bass.
- 62. Beck, H. Denise and David W. Willis. 2000. Biotelemetry of white bass in a South Dakota glacial lake. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 15(2): 229-236.
 - Tracking of white bass movements during fall and winter: Some movements were affected by environmental variables and distance to shore.
- 63. Beck, H. Denise, Dave W. Willis, and Jay M. Francis. 1997. A proposed standard intercept for the white bass body length-scale radius relationship. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 17(2): 488-492.
 - Compilation of Y-intercept values for body length-scale radius from 16 states to determine the best fit for white bass using the Fraser-Lee method.

64. Beck, H. Denise, Dave W. Willis, Dennis G. Unkenholz, and Clifton C. Stone. 1997. Relations between environmental variables and age-0 white bass abundance in four Missouri River reservoirs. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 12(4): 567-575.

Age-0 white bass relationships to reservoir environmental conditions.

65. Beck, Dean R. 1986. Growth, survival, and reproductive success of largemouth bass stocked with selected forage fishes in South Dakota ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Faster growth and better condition of largemouth bass when stocked with forage fishes, with the exception of black bullheads.

66. Becker, Dale C. and Joseph P. McCraren. 1980. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Fish Cultural Development Center Program. Fisheries 5(6): 9-18.

Describes development of training centers for fish culture projects.

67. Beckham, Eugene C. III. 1983. Systematics, redescription, and geographic variation of the blackside darter, *Percina maculata* (Pisces; Percidae). Ph.D. Dissertation; Louisiana State University.

Distribution, habitat, taxonomic history, and procedures for redescription, using over 1500 specimens.

68. Beckman, Lance G. 1987. Relative abundance and distribution of young-of-the-year fishes in Lake Sharpe, South Dakota, 1967-1975. Pages 30-45 in Limnological and fishery studies on Lake Sharpe, a mainstem Missouri River reservoir, 1964-1975 (F. C. June, L. G. Beckman, J H. Elrod, G. K. O'Bryan, and D. A. Vogel, eds). Technical Report No. 8. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Forty-one species of minnows and young-of-the-year fishes were captured during a 9-year study of their abundance and distribution in Lake Sharpe reservoir.

69. Beckman, Lance G. and Joseph H. Elrod. 1971. Apparent abundance and distribution of young-of-the-year fishes in Lake Oahe, 1965-1969. Pages 333-347 *in* Reservoir fisheries and limnology (G. E. Hall, ed). American Fisheries Society Special Publication No. 8, Washington, D.C.

Seining was more effective in capturing young-of-the-year fishes than trawling. More species and higher abundance of fish were sampled from tributary streams to Lake Oahe based on 32 species captured.

70. Beckman, William C. and Joseph H. Kutkuhn. 1953. A partial bibliography on reservoirs. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 15(3): 135-144.

Literature references to South Dakota reservoir fisheries.

- 71. Beebe, J. and C. O'Neil. 1970. A survey of helminth burdens from four species of fish from South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 49: 175.
- 72. Beem, Marley D. 1987. Building cages for fish farming. Cooperative Extension Service, South Dakota State University, Brookings.

Describes construction for fish rearing cages.

73. Beem, Marley D. 1987. Fish farming. Cooperative Extension Service, South Dakota State University, Brookings.

Necessary elements to be successful in fish farming.

74. Benda, Robert S., Robert J. Krska, and James R. Wahl. 1981. Growth rates of seven species of fish in the upper James River, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 60: 83-91.

Growth rate of seven species of fish compared to other populations in the state.

- Benn, David W. 1987. Big Sioux River Archaeological and Historical Resources Survey, Lyon County, Iowa. Springfield Missouri: Southwestern Missouri State University, Center for Archaeological Research 1: 282.
- Benson, Norman G. 1968. Review of fishery studies on Missouri River mainstem reservoirs. Research Report 71. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Washington, D.C.

Data for six Missouri reservoirs including morphometry, water chemistries, zooplankton, fish population, and management.

77. Benson, Norman G. 1973. Evaluating the effects of discharge rates, water levels, and peaking on fish populations in Missouri River mainstem impoundments. Man made lakes: their problems and environmental effects. Pages 683-689 in Geophysical Monograph 17 (W. C. Ackerman, G. F. White, and E. B. Worthington, eds). American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C.

Effects of water management on fish food and fish populations in Missouri River reservoirs.

78. Benson, Norman G. 1976. Water management and fish production in Missouri River mainstem reservoirs. Instream flow needs. Pages 141-147 *in* Instream Flow Needs (J. F. Orsborn and C. H. Allman, eds). American Fisheries Society, Washington, D.C.

Spawning habitats for 16 most common species in Missouri River reservoirs. Suggests different types of water management for each reservoir to benefit fisheries.

79. Benson, Norman G. 1980. Effects of post-impoundment shore modifications on fish populations in Missouri River reservoirs. Research Report No. 80. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Describes shoreline modifications in Missouri River impoundments and their effects on fish populations. Fish that spawn in tributaries were generally not affected and only one species, the walleye, benefited from the modifications.

80. Benson, Norman G. 1982. Some observations on the ecology and fish management of reservoirs in the United States. Canadian Water Resources Journal 7(1): 2-25.

Compares reservoirs in the United States, noting similarities and differences. Includes notes on Missouri River reservoirs.

81. Berg, Louis N. 1989. Evaluation of a power plant reservoir as a fingerling walleye rearing facility. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

The evaporation reservoir had poor walleye growth due to a decline in zooplankton abundance, a reduction in forage fish, and cannibalism.

82. Berry, Charles R. Jr. 1987. Aquaculture at a steam electric generating plant: a summary of ten years of study. Pages 161-178 *in* Proceedings of the waste management for the energy industries. North Dakota Mining and Mineral Resources Institute and Energy Research Center, University of North Dakota.

Review of aquaculture studies in cooling ponds in South Dakota suggests that ponds might be better suited for raising forage fish for walleye.

- 83. Berry, Charles R. Jr. 1988. Rare fish in the upper Missouri River basin. Proceedings of the North Dakota Academy of Science 42: 3.
 - General description of four rare fish and possible explanations for their declining numbers.
- 84. Berry, Charles R. Jr. 1988. Rare fishes and wildlife in the Missouri River main system. Pages 53-55 in A review of the Missouri River main stem system operation. Missouri Basin States Association, Council Bluffs, Iowa.
- 85. Berry, Charles R. Jr. 1992. The Oakwood lakes fishery and the rural clean water program. Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, Brookings, South Dakota.
 - In all, 13 species of fish occurred in the lakes; winterkill affected the main game species; rural clean water projects may not help water quality in the lakes.
- 86. Berry, Charles R. Jr. 1996. Diet of shovelnose sturgeon downstream from Gavins Point dam: Final Report. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Brookings, South Dakota.
 - Diet did not vary among years or river flows, but natural discharge into natural habitats were best related to sturgeon diets.
- 87. Berry, Charles R. Jr. 1999. Wildlife and fishery resources of the Missouri River in South Dakota. Video.
- 88. Berry, Charles R. Jr. and Louis N. Berg. 1990. Evaluation of an evaporation pond for rearing fingerling walleyes (*Stizostedion vitreum vitreum*). Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 69: 109-119.
 - Power plant evaporation pond less suitable for rearing fingerling walleyes than natural prairie lakes.
- 89. Berry, Charles R. Jr., Walter G. Duffy, Richard Walsh, Steve Kubeny, David Schumacher, and Gene Van Eeckhout. 1993. The James River of the Dakotas. Pages 70-86 in Proceedings of the symposium on restoration planning for the rivers of the Mississippi River ecosystem (L. W. Hesse, C. B. Stalnaker, N. G. Benson, and J. R. Zuboy, eds). U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Survey, Washington, D.C.
 - Physical, chemical, hydrological, and fisheries biota (57 species), including their abundance and location within the James River.
- 90. Berry, Charles R. Jr. and Jonathan Erickson. 1995. Research for rare species protection: the Missouri River case. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 74: 43-53.
 - Documents effects of Missouri River regulation on species and how research is key in recovering populations such as the pallid sturgeon.
- 91. Berry, Charles R. Jr. and David L. Galat. 1993. Restoration planning for the rivers of the Mississippi River ecosystem: summary. Proceedings of the symposium on restoration planning for the rivers of the Mississippi River ecosystem (L. W. Hesse, et al., eds). Biological Report 19. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Survey, Washington, D.C.
 - Historical trends review of habitat and fisheries of the Mississippi River ecosystem that includes the James. Vermillion, and Missouri rivers.

92. Berry, Charles R. Jr., Kenneth F. Higgins, Daniel E. Hubbard, and David E. Nomsen. 1987. Inventory, valuation, and restoration of prairie wetlands: ten years of research at South Dakota State University. Pages 427-434 *in* Proceedings: Symposium '87 Wetlands/Peatlands (C. D. Rubec and R. P. Overend, compilers).

Little is known about fish in wetlands; inventories are needed for better stocking protocols and fish control measures.

93. Berry, Charles R. Jr., Kenneth F. Higgins, and Gary Krull. 1992. Valuation of hay and bait fish harvested from privately owned South Dakota wetlands. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 71: 37-44.

Evaluated supplemental income for farmers from harvest and sale of baitfish from natural wetlands.

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- 95. Berry, Charles R. Jr., Chantel Waltner, and James D. Wolters. 1989. Studying glacial lake walleyes. South Dakota Conservation Digest 56(2): 17-19.
- 96. Berry, Charles R. Jr. and Bradley A. Young. 1995. Habitat use and population dynamics of benthic fishes along the Missouri River, South Dakota. Annual Report to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha, Nebraska.
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- 110. Blackwell, Brian G. and Michael L. Brown. 2000. A comparison of fish distributions in simple and complex lake basins. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 15(3).
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- 123. Brandt, Ronald L. 1978. Fungal control methods, diets, and water temperatures used to culture paddlefish, *Polyodon spathula*. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Early hatchery work on how to keep young paddlefish alive, most of these methods now are routine or are no longer used.
- 124. Brinkman, Mark A. 1994. Observations of the plains topminnow in South Dakota. The Prairie Naturalist 26(4): 307-308.
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- 125. Brown, Danny J. and Thomas G. Coon. 1994. Abundance and assemblage structure of fish larvae in the lower Missouri River and its tributaries. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 123(5): 718-723
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 - Growth rates greatest at 25°C.
- Brown, Michael L. and Todd St. Sauver. 2002. An assessment of yellow perch, *Perca flavescens*, stocking contributions in eastern South Dakota lakes. Fisheries Management and Ecology 9: 225-234.
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Physical and chemical associations related to black bullhead population density in 23 lakes. Black bullheads were more abundant in small lakes with high nutrients and low transparency; higher abundance of other fish caused lower abundance of black bullheads; but size structures of populations were not related.

133. Brown, Wilhelmina. 1930. The food of the suckers of South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

List of items found in the stomach of 111 fish. Stomach samples were mainly composed of invertebrates and sand.

134. Bryan, Scott D. 1995. Bioenergetics of walleye in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

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136. Bryan, Scott. D., Craig A. Soupir, Walter G. Duffy, and Chris E. Freiburger. 1996. Caloric densities of three predatory fishes and their prey in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 11(2): 153-161.

Energy content of walleye, Chinook salmon, rainbow trout, and their prey from May through September in Lake Oahe.

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Rainbow smelt distributions were temperature dependent in Lake Oahe.

138. Burroughs, Raymond D. 1961. The natural history of the Lewis and Clark expedition. Michigan State University Press, East Lansing.

Fish species from Lewis and Clark trip on the Missouri River.

139. Busiahn, Thomas R. 1977. Food, growth, and reproduction of white crappies (*Pomoxis annularis*) and black crappies (*P. nigromaculatus*) in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Black crappies mainly fed on forage fish, while white crappies fed on planktonic crustaceans.

140. Business Research Bureau. 1961. Recreational survey of Lewis and Clark Lake and Fort Randall Reservoir. Bulletin No. 68. Business Research Bureau, School of Business, University of South Dakota, Vermillion.

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141. Cable, Louella E. 1927. The food of bullheads in certain lakes of eastern South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

List of stomach samples taken from black bullhead in 11 eastern South Dakota lakes.

- 142. Cable, Louella E. 1928. Food of Bullheads. Bureau of Fisheries Document No. 1037. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- 143. Cable, Louella E. and Edward P. Churchill. 1927. A preliminary report on the food of bullheads in certain lakes of eastern South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 11: 53-57.

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144. Caldwell, Warren W. and G. Hubert Smith. 1963. Oahe reservoir: archeology, geology, history. Corps of Engineers, Omaha, Nebraska.

Prepared by the Missouri Basin Project of the Smithsonian Institution in cooperation with the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and the U.S. National Park Service.

145. Cappetta, Henri. 1973. Selachians from the Carlile Shale (Turonian) of South Dakota. Journal of Paleontology 47(3): 504-514.

Evidence of ancient fish of South Dakota.

146. Carbine, W. F. 1966. Commercial fishery potential of the Missouri Basin. Minutes of the 144th meeting of the Missouri Basin Interagency Committee, Appendix B. Missouri Basin Interagency Committee, Lincoln, Nebraska.

Commercial fishery potential on Lake Oahe in 1964, states that upward trend will continue.

147. Carlson, Bradley N. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1990. Population size and economic value of aquatic bait species in palustrine wetlands of eastern South Dakota. The Prairie Naturalist 22(2): 119-128.

Throw traps to determine bait fish populations of eastern South Dakota wetlands. Lists of wholesale values of fish based on current prices.

148. Carlson, Dale R. 1964. Age and growth of the stonecat, *Notorus flavus* (Rafinesque), in the Vermillion River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Lists of age, length, and weight of 47 stonecats collected on the Vermillion River.

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Lists of age, weight, and length of 47 stonecats collected by seining from the Vermillion River.

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List of stomach contents of 47 stonecats collected from the Vermillion River.

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153. Carreiro, John M. 2000. Life history characteristics of the blue sucker (*Cycleptus elongatus*) in the unchannelized reach of the Missouri River below Gavins Point dam. M.S. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Blue sucker were collected on the James and Missouri rivers by electrofishing. Populations appear stable below Gavins Point dam but are decreasing above the dam.

- 154. Choudury, A., Christopher A. Ottinger, Terry A. Dick, and Harry L. Holloway Jr. (no date). Bibliography of *Polypodium hydriforme*. Department of Biology, University of North Dakota.
- 155. Christiansen, Curtis C., Larry W. Hesse, and Bruce Littell. 1991. Contamination of the channel catfish (*Ictalurus punctatus*) by organochlorine pesticides and polychlorinated biphenyls in the Missouri River. Transactions of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences 18: 93-98.

Levels of six contaminants varied by location.

156. Churchill, Edward P. 1927. Distribution of certain newly recorded fish of South Dakota. The Bulletin of the Ecological Society of America 8: 6-7.

Distribution of 23 newly recorded fish species in eastern South Dakota lakes and rivers.

157. Churchill, Edward P. 1927. Additions to the list of fishes of South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 11: 50-52.

Lists 31 fish species, not documented before 1926, from eastern South Dakota.

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159. Churchill, Edward P. and Thelma Mitchell. 1937. Intestine length and food in certain minnows. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 17: 74-76.

Discusses correlation between food eaten and ratio of intestine to body length of minnows.

- 160. Churchill, Edward P. and W. H. Over. 1933. Fishes of South Dakota. South Dakota Game and Fish Department, Pierre.
- 161. Cicimurri, David J. and Mark D. Fahrenbach. 2002. Chondrichthyes from the upper part of the Minnelusa Formation (Middle Pennsylvanian: Desmoinesian), Meade County, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 81: 81-92.

Prehistoric evidence of fish in South Dakota.

- 162. Claflin, Thomas O. 1963. Age and rate of growth of the goldeye, *Hiodon alosoides* (Rafinesque), in the Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
 - Discusses relationships between age and rate of growth of goldeye in the Missouri River with comparisons between the sexes.
- 163. Clark, Shane W. 1990. Population/biomass estimates and relative abundance indices of adult common carp in Arrowwood and Sand Lake National Wildlife Refuges. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Discusses biomass and relative abundance, optimal sampling schedule, gear for determining these parameters, and biomass relation to CPUE for common carp in National Wildlife Refuges.
- 164. Clark, Shane W. and David W. Willis. 1989. Size structure and catch rates of northern pike captured in trap nets with two different mesh sizes. The Prairie Naturalist 21(3): 157-162.
 - Concludes no significant difference in size structure or catch rate between the mesh sizes; but 13 mm mesh is recommended over 25 mm.
- 165. Clark, Shane W., David W. Willis, and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1991. Indexing of common carp populations in large palustrine wetlands of the northern plains. Wetlands 11(1): 163-172.
 - Recommends May sampling with gill nets containing three mesh sizes for determining common carp relative abundance in northern Great Plains refuges.
- 166. Clifford, Thomas J. 1969. An estimate of the standing crop and angler harvest of the walleye sport fishery of Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 48: 151-156.
 - Mark and recapture and angler returns of tags used in estimating population, standing crop, and angler harvest of walleye in Lake Poinsett.
- 167. Clifford, Thomas J. 1969. Summer movements of bigmouth buffalo in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Reports on bigmouth buffalo swimming speed, lack of home range, schooling, avoidance of nets, and the use of gill netting for fishing in Lake Poinsett.
- 168. Clifford, Thomas J. and Richard L. Applegate. 1970. Lymphocystis disease of tagged and untagged walleyes in a South Dakota lake. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 32(3): 177.
 - Documents a higher percentage of tagged walleye with lymphocystis tumors than untagged walleye in Lake Poinsett.
- 169. Clodfelter, Kenneth C. 1982. Growth, food habits, and the relative effectiveness of stocking rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) in south-central South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Growth rate and condition were excellent, food varied among the size classes. Stocking is generally working, but effectiveness could be increased in stock ponds of south-central South Dakota.
- 170. Clothier, William D. and Marvin F. Boussu. 1953. The 1953 voluntary warden creel census: a contribution to better fish management. South Dakota Department of Game, Fish, and Parks, Pierre.
 - Discusses angler success with nine fish species and 114 lakes, ponds, and streams in 38 counties of South Dakota in 1953.

- 171. Cochran, Anita. 1975. A selected annotated bibliography on fish and wildlife implications of Missouri basin water allocation. University of Colorado, Boulder.
- 172. Combs, David L. 1986. The role of regulations in managing paddlefish populations. The paddlefish; status, management, and propagation (L. K. Graham, T. R. Russell, and J. G. Dillard, eds). Special Publication No. 7. American Fisheries Society, North Central Division.
 - Review of sport and commercial harvest regulations in 22 states including South Dakota, concludes with management implications.
- 173. Congdon, James C. 1968. The fish populations of Lake Poinsett, South Dakota, as indicated by the catch of four types of gear. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Discusses seasonal, diurnal, and between-station differences in catch with different gear for 11 fish species in Lake Poinsett.
- 174. Coon, D. M. 1981. The pilot field survey on Lake Oahe for proposed 316 demonstrations. Basin Electric Power Cooperation, Bismarck, North Dakota.
 - Pilot field survey on Lake Oahe, contains smelt data.
- 175. Cope, Edward D. 1879. A contribution to the Zoology of Montana. The American Naturalist 13(7): 432-441.
- 176. Cope, Edward D. 1891. On some new fishes from South Dakota. The American Naturalist 25: 654-658.
 - $\label{pre-limit} Evidence\ of\ prehistoric\ fishes\ of\ South\ Dakota.$
- 177. Courtenay, Walter R. Jr., Dannie A. Hensley, Jeffrey N. Taylor, and James A. McCann. 1984. Distribution of exotic fishes in the continental United States. Distribution, Biology and Management of Exotic Fishes (W. R. Courtenay Jr. and J. R. Stauffer Jr., eds). The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- 178. Cox, Ulysses O. 1896. A report upon the fishes of southwestern Minnesota. Report of United States Commission of Fish and Fisheries 1894: 605-616
- 179. Cross, Frank B. 1970. Fishes as indicators of Pleistocene and recent environments in the central Great Plains.

 Pages 241-257 *in* Pleistocene and recent environments of the central Great Plains (W. Dort Jr. and J. Knox Jones, eds). University of Kansas Special Publication 3.
 - Discusses numerous fish species with current and historic distributions in the central Great Plains, including South Dakota, and their relationship to environmental change.
- 180. Cross, Frank B., Richard L. Mayden, and J. D. Stewart. 1986. Fishes in the western Mississippi basin (Missouri, Arkansas, and Red rivers). Pages 363-412 in The zoogeography of North American freshwater fishes (C. H. Hocutt and E. O. Wiley, eds). John Wiley and Sons, New York.
 - Historic and recent distributions of fishes for river drainages in South Dakota.
- 181. Crossman, E. J. 1978. Taxonomy and distribution of North American esocids. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 11: 13-26.
 - Discusses the four native and one exotic species of esocids in North America.

182. Cunningham, George R., Ricky D. Olson, and Susanne M. Hickey. 1995. Fish surveys of the streams and rivers in south-central South Dakota west of the Missouri River. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 74: 55-64.

Lists 34 species and description of collection locations, with discussion of species' previous status and location in the state.

183. Cvancara, Victor A. 1964. Age and growth of the northern redhorse, *Moxostoma macrolepidotum* (Lesueur), in the Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Growth rate of age classes and sex, length weight relationships, and condition.

184. Cvancara, Victor A. 1968. Some comparative aspects of the uricolytic enzymes and arginase in Missouri River fresh water fishes. Ph.D. Dissertation; University of South Dakota.

Activities of uricase, allantoinase, allantoicase, arginase, xanthine oxidase, and urease of 22 fish species.

185. Davis, Blake A. 2004. Estimating trophic position of Lake Oahe walleye using stable isotope analysis. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Seasonal and spatial variation in energy flow can be used for monitoring prey use.

186. Deacon, James E., Gail Kobetich, James D. Williams, and Salvador Contreras. 1979. Fishes of North America endangered, threatened, or of special concern. Fisheries 4(2): 29-44.

List of 251 species classified as endangered, threatened, or of special concern: the threat and known historical distribution of each is given. Includes pallid sturgeon, paddlefish, and lake sturgeon for South Dakota.

- 187. Deakman, Elizabeth. 1987. The D. C. Booth historic fish hatchery. Fisheries 12(2): 23-24.
 - D. C. Booth's activities as hatchery supervisor at the Spearfish Fish Hatchery.
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Discusses fishing opportunities and regulations of the north-central U.S. refuges including four in South Dakota.

189. Dieter, Charles D., Charles R. Berry Jr., and Bret Kolterman. 1991. Fish enclosures for research in marshes. Wetlands 11(1): 173-177.

Construction and effectiveness of fisheries research enclosures made of livestock panels and poultry netting.

190. Dieterman, Douglas J. 1995. The influence of the Clean Water Act and tributaries on the fish community of the Big Sioux River, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Comparing fish communities before and after the Clean Water Act shows improvement, but non-point source pollution was present.

191. Dieterman, Douglas J. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1994. Fishes in seven streams of the Minnesota River drainage in northeastern South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 73: 23-30.

Extensive survey of the fish species of the Minnesota River drainage with a historic comparison.

192. Dieterman, Douglas J. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1995. River fishery ecology and status of fishes in South Dakota's eastern rivers. Pages 34-35 in Watershed management workshop for the James, Vermillion, and Big Sioux rivers (C. L. Milewski, C. R. Berry Jr., and S. Wyman, eds). South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station, Brookings.

James River fishery discussion.

193. Dieterman, Douglas J. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1998. Fish community and water quality changes in the Big Sioux River. The Prairie Naturalist 30(4): 199-224.

Extensive comparison of fish communities and water quality of the Big Sioux River from 1889 to 1994.

194. Dieterman, Douglas J. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 2000. Summer habitat associations of rare fishes in South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 79: 103-110.

Habitat associations were important to fish fauna.

DiLauro, Martin N. 1982. Culture of channel cattish in east-central South Dakota dugout ponds. M.S. Thesis;
 South Dakota State University.

Analyzes numerous aspects of channel catfish culture, with recommendations for profitability.

Dillon, Jeff C. 1988. Production of triploid rainbow trout for evaluation in South Dakota waters. M.S.
 Thesis; South Dakota State University.

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197. Doesken, Warren G. 1960. The food habits of certain Cyprinidae (minnows) of the Vermillion River drainage system, Clay County, South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Seasonal feeding habits of the red shiner, common shiner, and fathead minnow in the Vermillion River drainage system.

198. Donaldson, Walter K. 1976. The aquatic ecology of two seasonal marshes in eastern South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Zooplankton, benthos, and invertebrate biomass were determined adequate for northern pike rearing.

199. Doorenbos, Ryan D. 1998. Fishes and habitat of the Belle Fourche River, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

First study documenting the habitat, distribution, and abundance of 28 species, with emphasis on the channel catfish population.

200. Doorenbos, Ryan D. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1997. Human demography and Big Sioux recreation. Pages 31-33 in Second biennial watershed management workshop for the James, Vermillion, and Big Sioux rivers (C L. Milewski, C R. Berry Jr., and J. Gilbertson, eds). South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station, Brookings.

Angler use of the Big Sioux River.

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202. Dryer, Mark P. and Alan J. Sandvol. 1993. Recovery plan for the pallid sturgeon (*Scaphirhynchus albus*).
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bismarck, North Dakota.

Short- and long-term tasks and agency responsibilities to implement the plan.

203. Duehr, Jeremy P. 2004. Fish and habitat relations at multiple spatial scales in Cheyenne River basin, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

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- 204. Duffy, Walter G. 1996. South Dakota fisheries population dynamics, production, and prey consumption of fathead minnows in prairie lakes and wetlands. South Dakota Department of Game, Fish and Parks.
- 205. Duffy, Walter G., Charles R. Berry Jr., and Kent D. Keenlyne. 1996. The pallid sturgeon: biology and annotated bibliography through 1994. Technical Bulletin No. 5. South Dakota Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, South Dakota State University; Brookings.

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Bioenergetics models and simulated harvest evaluated in four prairie wetlands.

207. Duru, Christian, Allen D. Johnson, and Edmour Blouin. 1981. Neascus pyriformis (Chandler 1951) (Trematoda: Diplostomatidae), redescription and incidence in fishes from Brule Creek, South Dakota. Proceedings of the Helminthological Society of Washington 48(2): 177-183.

A total of 2,354 fish representing 10 species were checked for black spot trematode; 37.4% of the fish were infected.

208. Eastman, Charles R. 1889. Jurassic fishes from Black Hills of South Dakota. Bulletin of the Geological Society of America 10: 397-408.

Early record of prehistoric fish occurrences in South Dakota.

- 209. Ebbers, Mark A., Peter J. Colby, and Carl A. Lewis. 1988. Walleye-sauger bibliography. Investigational Report No. 396. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, St. Paul.
- 210. Eddy, Samuel. 1963. Minnesota and the Dakotas. Pages 301-315 *in* Limnology in North America (D. G. Frey, ed). The University of Wisconsin Press, Madison.

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211. Elder, Randy A. 1993. The first occurrence of vertebrates, represented by the Paleozoic sharks Petrodus, *Listracanthus*, *Cladodus*, and *Cranodus*(?) from the Pennsylvanian-Permian Minnelusa Formation near Piedmont, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 72: 221-233.

Evidence of the prehistoric occurrence of sharks in western South Dakota.

212. Ellis, M. M. 1940. Mine-waste pollution of Bear Butte Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota. Special Scientific Report No. 12. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Fisheries, Washington, D.C.

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213. Elrod, Joseph H. 1974. Abundance, growth, survival, and maturation of channel catfish in Lake Sharpe, South Dakota. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 103(1): 53-58.

Abundance of channel catfish was similar during of the first 8 years of water impoundment.

214. Elrod, Joseph H., Fred C. June, and Lance G. Beckman. 1987. Biology of the walleye in Lake Sharpe, South Dakota, 1964-1975. Pages 46-60 in Limnology and fishery studies on Lake Sharpe, a main-stem Missouri River reservoir, 1964-1975 (F. C. June, L. G. Beckman, J. H. Elrod, G. K. O'Bryan, and D. A. Vogel, eds). Technical Report No. 8. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Populations of walleye were assessed during the first few years following impoundment of Lake Sharpe reservoir.

215. Elrod, Joseph H. and Thomas J. Hassler. 1969. Estimates of some vital statistics of northern pike, walleye, and sauger populations in Lake Sharpe, South Dakota. Technical Paper No. 30. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, United States Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

Gill-net samples were used to determine abundance and survival rates of three fish species during the first 3 years of water impoundment.

216. Elrod, Joseph H. and Thomas J. Hassler. 1971. Vital statistics of seven fish species in Lake Sharpe, South Dakota, 1964-1969. Pages 27-40 *in* Reservoir fisheries and limnology (Gordon E. Hall, ed). Special Publication No. 8. American Fisheries Society, Washington D.C.

Pre-impoundment fish size compared to post-impoundment fish for Lake Sharpe reservoir for seven fish species.

217. Elsen, Dean S. 1977. Distribution of fishes in the James River in North Dakota and South Dakota prior to the Garrison and Oahe diversion projects. M.S. Thesis; University of North Dakota.

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220. Environmental Protection Agency. 1971. Preliminary investigation of the mercury content in fish, sediment, and water in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. EPA, Kansas City, Missouri.

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221. Erickson, Jonathan D. 1992. Habitat selection and movement of pallid sturgeon in Lake Sharpe, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Pallid sturgeon in Lake Sharpe reservoir, South Dakota, used a variety of habitats with various current velocities, turbidities, and substrates.

- 222. Ermer, Mark J. 2001. Utility of walleyes and saugeyes as secondary predators in small South Dakota impoundments. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
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225. Evermann, Barton W. and Ulysses O. Cox. 1896. A report upon the fishes of the Missouri River basin. Pages 325-429 *in* Report upon the fishes of the Missouri River basin. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

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- 227. Evetts, Michael J. 1979. Upper cretaceous sharks from the Black Hills region, Wyoming and South Dakota. The Mountain Geologist 16(2): 59-66.
- Ewing, Rebecca R. 1989. Production and flow cytometric identification of triploid walleyes. M.S. Thesis;
 South Dakota State University.

Heat-shock treatment regimes for producing triploid walleye. Flow cytometric procedures for identifying triploid fish.

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Use of larval tissue to determine triploidy in larval walleyes.

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231. Fahrenbach, Mark D. and James E. Martin. 1986. Additional late cretaceous fishes from the Dakota Rose Granite Quarry, Grant County, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 65: 31-32

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Fausch, Kurt D., James R. Karr, and Philip R. Yant. 1984. Regional application of an index of biotic integrity based on stream fish communities. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 113(1): 39-55

Species richness is related to stream size and zoogeography.

234. Feit, Darrell E. and Steve Schainost. 1977. Population dynamics of the commercial fishery resource of the unchannelized and stabilized Missouri River. Annual Report 1976. Nebraska Game and Parks Commission. Lincoln, Nebraska.

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- 236. Fielder, David G. 1992. Evaluation of stocking walleye fry and fingerlings and factors affecting their success in lower Lake Oahe, South Dakota. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 12(2): 336-345.
- 237. Fielder, David G. 1992. Relationship between walleye fingerling stocking density and recruitment in lower Lake Oahe, South Dakota. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 12: 346-352.

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Highest mortality rates occurred during weigh-in. Released tagged tournament walleye were recaptured at a higher rate than spawning-run tagged fish.

239. Fisher, Christopher J. 1996. Population characteristics and habitat selection of walleye in the Big Sioux River, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Radiotelemetry used to determine habitat use during winter; population characteristics evaluated.

240. Fisher, Shannon J. 1996. Early life history of yellow perch in eastern South Dakota lakes. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

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- 248. Flammang, Mark K. 1994. Evaluation of walleye x sauger hybrid introductions in South Dakota waters. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Saugeye may survive better than walleye in shallow, turbid lakes.
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- 250. Flammang, Mark K. and David W. Willis. 1993. Comparison of electropherograms and external characteristics for distinguishing juvenile walleyes and saugeyes. The Prairie Naturalist 25: 255-260.
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- 251. Flammang, Mark K. and David W. Willis. 1994. Evaluation of saugeye stockings in a South Dakota natural lake. The Prairie Naturalist 26: 221-227.
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A standard weight length equation was developed using data from eight states, including South Dakota.

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Discussed abundance of brown trout, mountain suckers, and white suckers before and after stream modification.

- 254. Fouberg, Jeffrey T. 1980. Relative abundance and distribution of fishes in the lower James River, Yankton County, South Dakota, with emphasis on immature fish and gear selectivity. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
- 255. Fraser, J. C. 1972. Water levels, fluctuation, and minimum pools in reservoirs for fish and other aquatic resources an annotated bibliography. FAO Fisheries Technical Paper No. 113. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome.

Contains abstracts of some Missouri River reservoir studies.

- 256. Frederickson, J. R. and W. C. Houtcooper. 1966. James River fish study. South Dakota Department of Water and Natural Resources, Pierre.
- 257. Freeling, Steven E., Charles R. Berry Jr., Ryan M. Sylvester, Steven S. Wall, and Jonathan A. Jenks. 2004. Surveys to evaluate fish distribution models for the upper Missouri River basin Aquatic GAP Project. GAP Analysis Program Bulletin 12: 4-7.

Limited number of fish surveys to determine the accuracy of the fish distribution models.

258. Freiburger, Chris E. 1992. Bioenergetics and life history of rainbow smelt in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Discusses zooplankton digestion, efficient gill net mesh size, life history, and development and evaluation of bioenergetics model for rainbow smelt in Lake Oahe.

259. Friberg, Donald V. 1972. Paddlefish abundance and harvest within a population lacking recruitment, Big Bend dam tailwaters, 1961-1971. South Dakota Department Game, Fish and Parks. Pierre, SD.

Population study of paddlefish in Lake Francis Case.

260. Frizzell, Don L. 1965. Otoliths of new fish (*Vorhisia vulpes*, N.gen., N.sp. Siluroidei?) from upper cretaceous of South Dakota. Copeia 2: 178-181.

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New taxonomy of an ancient South Dakota fish based on otolith morphology.

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Twenty species of fish were found during 1998-1999. River channel metrics were taken along with water temperature and turbidity measures.

264. Fuchs, Everett H. 1966. Life history of the emerald shiner in Lewis and Clark Lake, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Age, rate of growth, reproduction, feeding habits, and population dynamics for emerald shiner in Lewis and Clark Lake during 1965.

265. Fuchs, Everett H. 1967. Life history of the emerald shiner, *Notro pis atherinoides*, in Lewis and Clark Lake, South Dakota. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 96(3): 247-256.

Discusses age and growth, reproduction, food habits, and population dynamics of the emerald shiner population in Lewis and Clark Lake.

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Trap nets evaluated on catch composition (species and size), CPUE, and design.

267. Gabel, James A. 1974. Species and age composition of trap net catches in Lake Oahe, South Dakota, 1963-1967. Technical Paper No. 75. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Thirteen species are discussed relative to age, length, year, class composition, and abundance based on trawl catches.

268. Galinat, Gene F. 2001. Influence of saugeye on black crappie populations in two northeastern South Dakota impoundments. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Black crappie food habits and condition were related to stocked saugeye in a small lake.

269. Galinat, Gene F., David W. Willis, Brian G. Blackwell, and Matthew J. Hubers. 2002. Influence of a saugeye (sauger x walleye) introduction program on the black crappie population in Richmond Lake, South Dakota. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 22(4): 1416-1424.

Larger stocked saugeyes were able to survive better than smaller stocks in a lake with abundant black crappies.

- 270. Gangl, Robert S., Kevin L. Pope, and David W. Willis. 1997. Seasonal trends in food habits and growth of smallmouth bass in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. South Dakota Fisheries Special Report No. 97-5. South Dakota Department Game, Fish and Parks. Pierre, SD
- 271. Gant, Robert D. 1967. Archeological investigations at the Arp Site, 39 BR 101, Brule County, South Dakota, 1961. W. H. Over Museum Archeological Studies, Circular 12(1967): 67.

Historic evidence of fish use in South Dakota.

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Growth rates increased for 13 species of fish shortly after water impoundment but declined in later years in Francis Case reservoir.

Gasaway, Charles R. 1971. Estimating the costs of sustained stocking of northern Great Plains reservoirs. Pages 65-85 *in* Proceedings of the north central warmwater fish culture (R. J. Muncy and R. V. Bulkley, eds). Iowa State University, Ames.

Costs were based on hatchery costs relative to numbers stocked and survival rates.

274. Gengerke, Thomas W. 1972. Food habits of fish in a multispecies farm pond. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Food habits were determined from stomach contents and prey abundance in a small pond.

275. Gengerke, Thomas W. 1986. Distribution and abundance of paddlefish in the United States. The paddlefish; status, management and propagation (L. K. Graham, T. R. Russell, and J. G. Dillard, eds). Special Publication No. 7. American Fisheries Society, North Central Division.

Discusses distribution and abundance, with status for all 22 states in the paddlefish range, including South Dakota.

276. Gido, Keith B. and James H. Brown. 1999. Invasion of North American drainages by alien fish species. Journal of Freshwater Biology 42: 387-399.

Broad-scale assessment of exotic species includes Sioux and James rivers.

 Gilbraith, David M. 1987. Evaluation of largemouth bass and bluegill stocking strategies in South Dakota ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Compares three stocking strategies relative to growth, survival, and reproduction of the species.

278. Gilbraith, David M., Monica J. Schwalbach, and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1988. Preliminary report on the status of the pallid sturgeon, *Scaphirhynchus albus*, a candidate endangered species. Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit; South Dakota State University, Brookings.

Status of the pallid sturgeon with emphasis on the Missouri River in South Dakota.

279. Goody, Peter C. 1976. Enchodus (Teleostei: Enchodontidae) from the Upper Cretaceous Pierre Shale of Wyoming and South Dakota with an evaluation of the North American Enchodontid species. Palaeontographica Abt. A 152: 93-112.

Evidence of ancient fish in South Dakota.

280. Graham, Kim L. 1997. Contemporary status of the North American paddlefish, *Polyodon spathula*. Environmental Biology of Fishes 48(1-4): 279-289.

Status, regulations, and commercial use of paddlefish were assessed for the United States.

281. Graham, Kim L. and Patrick S. Bonislawsky. 1978. An indexed bibliography of the paddlefish (*Polyodon spathula*). Missouri Department of Conservation, Columbia.

Detailed index of the published information on paddlefish, including South Dakota studies.

282. Graham, Kim L., Jerry E. Hamilton, Thomas R. Russell, and Charles E. Hicks. 1986. The culture of paddlefish - a review of methods. Pages 78-94 in The paddlefish: status, management and propagation (J. G. Dillard, K. L. Graham, and T. R. Russell, eds). Special Publication No. 7. American Fisheries Society, North Central Division.

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283. Greene, Earl A., Charles L. Sowards, and Eugene W. Hansmann. 1990. Reconnaissance investigation of water quality, bottom sediment, and biota associated with irrigation drainage in the Angostura reclamation unit, southwestern South Dakota, 1988-1989. Water Resources Investigations Report 90-4152. U.S. Geological Survey, Rapid City, South Dakota.

Concentrations of aluminum, arsenic, and selenium in fish tissue and water.

- 284. Gregory, William K. 1924. A fossil ganoid fish (*Lepidotus* (?) *lacotanus*, new species) from the lower cretaceous of South Dakota. American Museum Novitiates 134: 1-8.
- 285. Groen, Calvin L. 1973. A creel census survey of the Missouri River sport fishery. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Creel census survey including river below Gavins Point Dam, South Dakota. Angling pressure on 29 species was checked.

286. Groen, Calvin L. and James C. Schmulbach. 1978. The sport fishery of the unchannelized and channelized middle Missouri River. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 107(3): 412-418.

Fishing efforts, catch, and economics of fishing were determined from creel and angler surveys below Gavins Point Dam.

287. Grover, John H. 1969. Feasibility of introducing coldwater fish into Lake Sharpe, South Dakota. Ph.D. Dissertation; Iowa State University.

Literature on the feasibility of stocking nine species of cold-water fishes, synthesized relative to water temperature and other environmental metrics.

288. Gurtin, Scott D. 1996. An assessment of northern pike populations in small South Dakota impoundments.

M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Northern pike is probably a suitable species to stock in small West River impoundments.

289. Gurtin, Scott D., Michael L. Brown, and Charles G. Scalet. 1996. Dynamics of sympatric northern pike and largemouth bass populations in small prairie impoundments. Pages 64-72 *in* Proceedings of the 1996 warmwater workshop: esocid management and culture. R. Soderberg, editor. American Fisheries Society, Northeast Division, Bethesda, Maryland.

Growth, abundance, and reproduction metrics determined on fish in three West River impoundments in the 1990s.

290. Gurtin, Scott D., Michael L. Brown, and Charles G. Scalet. 1996. Food habits of northern pike and largemouth bass in small prairie impoundments. Pages 73-85 *in* Proceedings of the 1996 warmwater workshop: esocid management and culture (R. Soderberg, ed). American Fisheries Society, Northeast Division, Bethesda, Maryland.

Based on stomach contents, availability of prey was related to diets of northern pike and smallmouth bass in three West River impoundments in South Dakota.

291. Gurtin, Scott D., Michael L. Brown, and Charles G. Scalet. 1999. Retention of floy FD-94 anchor tags and effect on growth and condition of northern pike and largemouth bass. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 14(3): 281-286.

Anchor tag use and effects were evaluated on fish in three west river impoundments in South Dakota.

292. Guy, Christopher S. 1990. Population dynamics of largemouth bass and panfish in South Dakota ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Fish populations in eight small impoundments were correlated among species and water quality parameters.

293. Guy, Christopher S. 1993. Food habits of white crappies in Lake Goldsmith, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 72: 51-60.

Large white crappies consumed more prey fish than smaller length groups.

294. Guy, Christopher S. 1993. Structure, dynamics, and movement patterns for crappies in South Dakota waters. Ph.D. Dissertation; South Dakota State University.

Growth, condition, size-structure, and recruitment size structure determined for black and white crappies in various wetlands in South Dakota.

295. Guy, Christopher S., Edward A. Bettross, and David W. Willis. 1990. A proposed standard weight (W_s) equation for sauger. The Prairie Naturalist 22(1): 41-48.

Length-weight data from 16 states and 2 Canadian provinces showed relative weight should be used independent of length for sauger.

296. Guy, Christopher S., Robert M. Neumann, and David W. Willis. 1992. Movement pattern of adult black crappie, *Pomoxis nigromaculatus*, in Brant Lake, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 7(2): 137-147.

Crappie movements varied in time and season and by water depth.

297. Guy, Christopher S. and David W. Willis. 1990. Structural relationships of largemouth bass and bluegill populations in South Dakota ponds. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 10(3): 338-343.

Results indicate that relationships between largemouth bass and bluegills in northern U.S. wetlands were similar to southern U.S. wetlands.

298. Guy, Christopher S. and David W. Willis. 1991. Evaluation of largemouth bass - yellow perch communities in small South Dakota impoundments. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 11(1): 43-49.

Yellow perch growth was inversely related to largemouth bass size structure in eight small impoundments in South Dakota.

299. Guy, Christopher S. and David W. Willis. 1991. Good pond fishing is no accident. Circular 251. Agricultural Experiment Station, South Dakota State University, Brookings.

Describes pond management guidelines for seven fish species of South Dakota.

300. Guy, Christopher S. and David W. Willis. 1991. Relationships between environmental variables and density of largemouth bass in South Dakota ponds. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 70: 109-117.

In small impoundments, largemouth bass density will increase in ponds with clearer water and sufficient aquatic vegetation.

301. Guy, Christopher S. and David W. Willis. 1991. Seasonal variation in catch rate and body condition for four fish species in a South Dakota natural lake. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 6(3): 281-292.

Catch rates and body condition varied by season in Lake Madison, South Dakota.

 Guy, Christopher S. and David W. Willis. 1995. Growth of crappies in South Dakota waters. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 10(2): 151-161.

Growth of crappies was slower in small impoundments and faster in natural lakes.

303. Guy, Christopher S. and David W. Willis. 1995. Population characteristics of black crappies in South Dakota waters: a case for ecosystem-specific management. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 15(4): 754-765.

Recruitment, growth, size structure, and condition varied for black crappie by wetland type in South Dakota.

304. Guy, Christopher S., David W. Willis, and Jeffrey J. Jackson. 1994. Biotelemetry of white crappies in a South Dakota glacial lake. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 123(1): 63-70.

Crappie movements varied in time and season and relative to distance to shore.

305. Haberman, Thomas H. 1993. The Randall phase component at the Dirt Lodge Village site, Spink County, South Dakota: late woodland/early plains village transitions on the Northeastern Plains. Plains Anthropologist 38(145): 75-116.

Historic use of fish in South Dakota.

306. Haertel, Lois and Darryl Jongsma. 1982. Effect of winterkill on the water quality of prairie lakes. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 61: 134-151.

Water quality in contained lab tests and in lakes with fish winterkill were compared and related to algal presence.

- 307. Hall, Gordon E. and Michael J. Van Den Avyle, eds. 1986. Reservoir Fisheries Management Strategies for the 80s. Proceedings of a symposium held in Lexington, Kentucky, June 13-16, 1983. Reservoir Committee, Southern Division, American Fisheries Society.
- 308. Halseth, Rick A. and David W. Willis. 1989. Unusually high condition of black crappies in the Sand Lake National Wildlife Refuge, South Dakota. The Prairie Naturalist 21(2): 105-109.

Growth rates and condition of black crappies were high, perhaps due to periodic winter kills to keep fish in balance with abundant food.

309. Hamilton, Steven J. and Kevin J. Buhl. 2000. Trace elements in seep waters along Whitewood Creek, South Dakota, and their toxicity to fathead minnows. Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 65: 740-747.

310. Hampton, Douglas R. 1998. A survey of the fishes and habitat of the Cheyenne River in South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Fish distribution and abundance for 30 species of fish were assessed relative to river morphology.

311. Hampton, Douglas R. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1997. Fishes of the mainstream Cheyenne River in South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 76: 11-25.

Distribution and abundance of 30 fish species were assessed by river stretches and river morphology.

312. Hanchin, Patrick A. 2001. Influence of reproductive habitat and potential competition on yellow perch populations in eastern South Dakota lakes. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Yellow perch growth generally not affected by black bullhead presence, more affected by lake productivity.

313. Hanchin Patrick A., David W. Willis, and Matthew J. Hubers. 2002. Black bullhead growth in South Dakota waters: limnological and community influences. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 17(1): 65-73.

Growth was limited by black bullhead abundance but was higher with deeper waters.

314. Hanchin, Patrick A., David W. Willis, and Todd R. St. Sauver. 2002. Comparison of concurrent trap-net and gill-net samples for black bullheads. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 17(2): 233-237.

For black bullheads, gill nets resulted in better population indices, but trap nets were better for relative abundance.

315. Hanchin, Patrick A., David W. Willis, and Todd R. St. Sauver. 2003. Influence of introduced spawning habitat on yellow perch reproduction in Lake Madison, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 18(2): 291-297.

Relative to egg masses and larval young, several artificial tree reefs might be better than one large one.

316. Hanenberger, Ned H. 1980. The Springfield to Pickstown Survey: an archeological reconnaissance of the Missouri River Trench in southeastern South Dakota. University of South Dakota Archaeology Laboratory and South Dakota Historical Preservation Center, Vermillion. Pages 428.

A description of 51 sites, 49 of which were previously unrecorded, along the northern side of the Missouri River Trench. Includes descriptions of six private collections from the area.

317. Hannon, Michael R. 1969. Ecological and trophic distribution of pesticides in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Eleven pesticides were assessed for contamination in Lake Poinsett and related fish.

318. Hannon, Michael R., Yvonne A. Greichus, Richard L. Applegate, and Alfred C. Fox. 1970. Ecological distribution of pesticides in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 99(3): 496-500.

Eleven pesticides were assessed for presence in fish and the environment at Lake Poinsett.

319. Hanten, Robert. 1984. South Dakota Fisheries- over a hundred years of change. South Dakota Conservation Digest.

320. Harberg, Mark C. 1983. Feeding behavior, food consumption, growth, and survival of hybrid grass carp (*Hypophthalmichthys nobilis x Ctenopharyngodon idella*) in South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Feeding, diet, growth, and survival of hybrid grass carp in controlled and natural ponds.

321. Harberg, Mark C. and Timothy C. Modde. 1985. Feeding behavior, food consumption, growth, and survival of hybrid grass carp in two South Dakota ponds. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 5(3): 457-464.

Hybrid grass carp were less effective at reducing aquatic vegetation than grass carp.

322. Harland, Brandon C. 2003. Survey of the fishes and habitat of western South Dakota streams. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Distribution, abundance, and physical habitat in four river basins. Compares mainstem and tributary fish communities and discusses life history of flathead chub.

- 323. Harland, Brandon C. and Charles R. Berry, Jr. 2004. Fishes and habitat characteristics of the Keya Paha River, South Dakota-Nebraska. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 19: 169-77.
- 324. Harris, Nathan J., Gene F. Galinat, and David W. Willis. 1999. Seasonal food habits of bluegills in Richmond Lake, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 78: 79-85.

Foods consumed by bluegills varied by size length categories.

325. Hassler, Thomas J. 1969. Biology of the northern pike in Oahe reservoir, 1959 through 1965. Technical Paper No. 29. U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Washington, D.C.

Variations in length, weight, and maturity in Oahe reservoir associated with sex and age class.

326. Hassler, Thomas J. 1970. Environmental influences on early development and year-class strength of northern pike in lakes Oahe and Sharpe, South Dakota. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 99(2): 369-375.

Once hatching occurs, physical environmental factors become less important than food availability.

327. Hassler, Thomas J. 1982. Effect of temperature on survival of northern pike embryos and yolk-sac larvae. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 44(4): 174-178.

Age of embryos and temperature had the greatest effect on percentage of hatched northern pike eggs.

328. Haug, James K., Michael Fosha, Jane Abbott, Carol Hjort, and Rolfe Mandel. 1994. Exploring the Bloom Site, 1993-1994. South Dakota Archaeological Investigations at the Bloom Site (39HS1).

Evidence that native peoples used fish in historic times in South Dakota.

329. Hawkins, Michael J. 2002. Use of high pressure liquid chromatography to detect and quantify oxytetracycline marks in walleye otoliths and dorsal spines. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Methodology, effectiveness and cost of HPLC detection of OTC compared to other visual methods.

- 330. Hayden, Ferdinand W. 1861. On the geology and natural history of the upper Missouri. Transactions of the American Philosophical Society 12: 1-213.
 - Historical account of fish in South Dakota during an expedition of the late 1850s to early 1860s.
- 331. Heimstra, Norman W. and David K. Damkot. 1969. Some effects of silt turbidity on behavior of juvenile largemouth bass and green sunfish. Technical Paper No. 20. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Washington D.C.
- 332. Held, John W. 1966. The food habits of the shovelnose sturgeon, *Scaphirhynchus platorhynchus* (Rafinesque), in the Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
 - Aquatic insect larvae made up the majority of stomach contents of 75 specimens.
- 333. Held, John W. 1969. Some early summer foods of the shovelnose sturgeon in the Missouri River. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 98(3): 514-517.
 - Aquatic insect larvae comprised the majority of stomach contents from 75 specimens, but varied between reservoir and true river.
- 334. Henley, Douglas T. 1981. Movement and distribution of esocids and forage fishes in a power plant cooling reservoir. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Both species used the whole reservoir in each season except for winter when they concentrated in the discharge area.
- 335. Henley, Douglas T. and Richard L. Applegate. 1982. Seasonal distribution of esocids in a power plant cooling reservoir. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 44: 40-41.
 - Ultrasonic telemetry showed muskellunge and northern pike distribution is influenced by temperature.
- 336. Henry, Catherine J. and Richard Ruelle. 1992. A study of pallid sturgeon and shovelnose sturgeon reproduction. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service; Fish and Wildlife Enhancement, Pierre, South Dakota.
 - Fecundity, length, and egg diameter were measured for both species and compared to other studies.
- 337. Hesse, Larry W. and Gerald E. Mestl. 1986. Unchannelized Missouri River secondary production studies. Unpublished Report. Nebraska Game and Parks Commission, Norfolk.
- 338. Hesse, Larry W., G. L. Hergenrader, H. S. Lewis, S. D. Reetz, and A. B. Schlesinger, eds. 1982. The Middle Missouri River: a collection of papers on the biology with special reference to power station effects. The Missouri River Study Group, Norfolk, Nebraska.
- 339. Hesse, Larry W. 1972. Mercury contamination in fish-eating birds from a polluted watershed. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
- 340. Hesse, Larry W. 1990. Protecting the paddlefish. Nebraskaland 68(4): 25-29.
 - Discusses numerous aspects of paddlefish biology as bases of regulation, management, and preservation.
- 341. Hesse, Larry W. 1993. The status of Nebraska fishes in the Missouri River: 2. Burbot (Gadidae: *Lota lota*). Transactions of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences 20: 67-71.
 - Burbot are uncommon in the tailwaters of Gavins Point dam in South Dakota.

342. Hesse, Larry W. and Gerald E. Mestl. 1988. Paddlefish predicament. Nebraskaland 66(6): 22-25.

Numerous aspects of paddlefish biology and how dams affect the population.

343. Hesse, Larry W. and Gerald E. Mestl. 1989. Catfish and the Big Muddy. Nebraskaland 67(5): 34-39.

Changes in channel and catfish populations over the years and possible causes.

344. Hesse, Larry W. and Brad A. Newcomb. 1982. On estimating the abundance of fish in the upper channelized Missouri River. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 2: 80-83.

Sampling occurred during the winter, 28 species of fish were recorded, eight were most abundant. Total populations were estimated.

345. Hesse, Larry W., Brad A. Newcomb, and Steven Schainost. 1982. Age-growth, length-weight, and condition factors of channel catfish from channelized, unchannelized, and stabilized Missouri River and two major tributaries. The Missouri River Channel Catfish, Nebraska Technical Series 11: 14-19.

Movement was related to season and water temperature, age-growth, recruitment, and length-weight relationships from nine sites along the Missouri River

346. Hesse, Larry W., Brad A. Newcomb, and Steven Schainost. 1982. Movement, population estimation, CPE, mortality, and harvest of Missouri River and tributary channel catfish. The Missouri River Channel Catfish, Nebraska Technical Series 11: 33-39.

Tagging was used to determine channel catfish population characteristics.

- 347. Hesse, Larry W. and James C. Schmulbach. 1991. Boundaries carved in water. The Missouri River Brief Series 16:11.
- 348. Hesse, Larry W., James C. Schmulbach, Jennifer M. Carr, Kent D. Keenlyne, Dennis G. Unkenholz, John W. Robinson, and Gerald E. Mestl. 1989. Missouri River fishery resources in relation to past, present, and future stresses. Pages 352-371 *in* Proceedings of the international large river symposium (D. P. Dodge, ed). Canadian Special Publications in Fisheries and Aquatic Science 106.

Synoptic literature review addressing the fisheries and commercial and sport use relative to river management.

349. Higham, Joseph H. 1974. The commercial fishery in Lake Oahe, North and South Dakota, 1964-1970. Technical Paper 80. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Gear used, composition of the catch, and effort and distribution of the commercial fishery.

350. Hildebrand, Dean C. 1967. A survey of the commercial fisheries on the mainstem reservoirs of the upper Missouri River system. M.S. Thesis; University of North Dakota.

Gear used, pounds of fish caught, market sales, and management by commercial fisheries in South Dakota, determined from visits and interviews.

351. Hildebrand, Samuel F. 1932. On a new cyprinoid from South Dakota. Journal of the Washington Academy of Science 22(9): 257-260.

A new species of cyprinoid is described for South Dakota.

352. Hill, Kay R. 1970. Feeding of black bullheads *Ictalurus melas* (Rafinesque) in experimental cages. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Black bullhead growth in cages of two sizes survived similarly and costs were nearly equal.

353. Hill, Norman. 1932. Measurement of cyanide concentration. B.S. Thesis; South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.

Discusses cyanide concentrations, rate of addition, and flow velocity variables attributing lethal limits.

354. Hill, Tracy D. 1992. Feasibility of indexing largemouth bass population density using electrofishing catch rate and water conductivity measurement. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Pulsed AC was more effective for shocking largemouth bass in high-conductivity waters.

355. Hill, Tracy D. 1997. Life history and bioenergetics of Chinook salmon in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. Ph.D. Dissertation; South Dakota State University.

Results demonstrated the importance of rainbow smelt as prey for larger fish in a South Dakota reservoir.

- 356. Hill, Tracy D. and Walter G. Duff y. 1993. Proposed minimum lengths for size categories of landlocked Chinook salmon. The Prairie Naturalist 25(3): 261-262.
- 357. Hill, Tracy D., Walter G. Duffy, and Melanie R. Thompson. 1995. Food habits of channel catfish in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 10(4): 319-323.

Channel catfish fed on a variety of prey, but aquatic insects dominated the diets of all fish size groups.

- 358. Hill, Tracy D., Sean T. Lynott, Scott D. Bryan, and Walter G. Duffy. 1996. An efficient method for setting gill nets under ice. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 16(4): 960-962.
- 359. Hill, Tracy D. and David W. Willis. 1994. Influence of water conductivity on pulsed AC and pulsed DC electrofishing catch rates for largemouth bass. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 14(1): 202-207.

Pulsed AC electric current was more effective for collecting largemouth bass in water with high conductivity.

- 360. Hill, Tracy D. and David W. Willis. 1993. Feasibility of indexing largemouth bass population density using electrofishing catch rates and water conductivity measurements. Completion Report No. 93-10. Department of Game, Fish and Parks.
- 361. Hill, Tracy D. and David W. Willis. 1993. Largemouth bass biomass, density and size structure in small South Dakota impoundments. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 72: 31-39.

Largemouth bass growth was negatively affected by density and biomass of fish in small impoundments.

362. Hoernemann, Todd A. 1992. Fathead minnows, aquatic invertebrates, and mallard duckling interactions in man-made ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Fathead minnows can affect invertebrate populations in semipermanent wetlands.

363. Hoffman, Gregory C., Craig L. Milewski, and David W. Willis. 1990. Population characteristics of rock bass in three northeastern South Dakota lakes. The Prairie Naturalist 22(1): 33-40.

Growth and condition indices for rock bass were above average in three northeastern lakes.

- 364. Holloway, Harry L. Jr. and Christopher A. Ottinger. (No Date) Bibliography on immunology, hematology, and parasites of paddlefish.
- 365. Holloway, Harry L. Jr., Terry A. Dick, and Christopher A. Ottinger. 1991. *Polypodium hydriforme* (Coelenterata) in paddlefish from the upper Missouri River drainage. Journal of Aquatic Animal Health 3: 210-212.

New distribution record for this parasite includes South Dakota.

366. Houtcooper, Wayne C., David J. Ode, John A. Pearson, and George M. Vandel III. 1985. Rare animals and plants of South Dakota. The Prairie Naturalist 17(3): 143-165.

Lists the rare fishes of South Dakota by status.

367. Hubbard, Daniel E. 1988. Glaciated prairie wetland functions and values: a synthesis of the literature. Biological Report 88(43). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Use of wetlands for baitfish production, lists fathead minnow and brook stickleback as abundant species.

368. Hugghins, Ernest J. 1956. Ecological studies on a strigeid trematode at Oakwood Lakes, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 35: 204-206.

Of 82 bullheads checked, all but two had cysts; larger fish had more cysts.

- 369. Hugghins, Ernest J. 1958. Studies on parasites of tishes in South Dakota. Journal of Parasitology 44(4)2: 33.
- 370. Hugghins, Ernest J. 1959. Lernaeids and lernaeopodids (Arthropoda: Eucopepoda) from fishes in eastern South Dakota. Journal of Parasitology 45(4): 34.

Reports on first recorded incidence of two parasitic copepods in South Dakota waters.

371. Hugghins, Ernest J. 1959. Parasites of fishes in South Dakota. South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin 484:1-73.

Parasites from fish across the state are discussed relative to recognition features, life cycles, and taxonomy, and general discussion of control and effects.

372. Hurley, Keith L., Kevin L. Pope, and David W. Willis. 1997. Back-calculated length-at-age estimates from two scale radii. The Prairie Naturalist 29(4): 229-236.

Scales from four species of fish from South Dakota were analyzed.

- 373. Hussakof, L. 1915. Note on a Palceoniscid fish from a Permian formation in South Dakota. Pages 347-350 *in* American Journal of Science.
- 374. Isaak, Daniel J., Tracy D. Hill, and David W. Willis. 1992. Comparison of size structure and catch rate for largemouth bass samples collected by electrofishing and angling. The Prairie Naturalist 24(2): 89-96.

Angling was determined usable in assessing size structure and abundance of largemouth bass in small, lightly fished impoundments.

- 375. Isaak, Lance C., Robert M. Neumann, and David W. Willis. 1993. Food habits of walleyes in Lake Thompson, South Dakota. The Prairie Naturalist 25(4): 325-330.
 - Although walleyes consumed various prey, invertebrates were important to their diets.
- 376. Isermann, Daniel. 2003. Population dynamics and management of yellow perch in South Dakota glacial lakes. Ph.D. dissertation, South Dakota State University.
- 377. Isermann, Daniel A., Patrick A. Hanchin, and David W. Willis. 2002. Comparison of two mesh sizes for collecting larval yellow perch in surface trawls. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 22(2): 585-589.
- 378. Isermann, Daniel A., William L. McKibbin, and David W. Willis. 2002. An analysis of methods for quantifying crappie recruitment variability. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 22(4): 1124-1135.
 - Data from South Dakota combined from several other states in an analysis of recruitment.
- 379. Isermann, Daniel A., Jonathan R. Meerbeek, George D. Scholten, and David W Willis. 2003. Evaluation of three different structures used for walleye age estimation with emphasis on removal and processing times. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 23(2): 625-631.
 - Compared to scales and spines, otolith data was better for aging walleyes.
- 380. Jackson, Jeffrey J. 1992. Food habits of walleyes in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Rainbow smelt made up a large portion of walleye diets but not at all locations.
- 381. Jackson, Jeffrey J. and David W. Willis. 1991. Short-term mortality of smallmouth bass caught during a liverelease tournament at Lake Oahe, South Dakota. The Prairie Naturalist 23(4): 201-204.
 - Fish caught during a fishing tournament were held in floating cages to assess short-term (hooking) mortality.
- 382. Jackson, Jeffrey J., David W. Willis, and David G. Fielder. 1992. Food habits of young-of-the-year walleyes in Okobojo Bay of Lake Oahe, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 7(3): 329-341.
 - Rainbow smelt and invertebrates were consumed most by walleye.
- Jackson, Jeffery J., David W. Willis, and David G. Fielder. 1993. Changes in walleye food habits throughout Lake Oahe, South Dakota, in August 1991. The Prairie Naturalist 25(4): 331-340.
 - Walleye foods varied by location on the reservoir in August.
- James, Daniel A. 2000. Seasonal movements and habitat use of feral brown trout within an urbanized watershed. M.S. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
- James, Daniel A., Jack W. Erickson, and Bruce A. Barton. 2003. Using a Geographic Information System to assess the accuracy of radio-triangulation techniques for fish telemetry. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 23: 1271-1275.

- 386. James, M. C. 1934. Effect of 1934 drought on fish life. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 64: 57-62.
 - Describes conditions and actions taken by 17 Midwestern states, including South Dakota, to rescue dying fish.
- 387. Jenkins, Robert M. 1965. Bibliography on reservoir fishery biology in North America. Research Report 68. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Washington, D.C.
- 388. Johnson, Douglas H. 1963. The food habits of the goldeye, *Hiodon alosoides*, of the Missouri River and Lewis and Clark reservoir, South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
 - Goldeye are opportunistic feeders, with aquatic and terrestrial insects and other fish species as their prey.
- 389. Johnson, Jerome L. 1960. Some limnological conditions relative to winter kill of fish in ice-covered representative farm ponds in eastern South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Low dissolved oxygen in the water contributed to fish winterkill.
- 390. Johnson, Raymond C. 1942. The distribution of Nebraska fishes. Ph.D. Dissertation; University of Michigan.
 Includes fishes found on South Dakota border in the Missouri River.
- 391. Johnson, Rex R., Craig L. Milewski, and Kenneth F. Higgins. 1996. Summary and selected annotated bibliography of the ecology of the upper Mississippi and Missouri river drainage basins with emphasis on wetlands and riparian zones and the impact of flood control and flooding on the ecosystem. Pages 113-149 in Overview of river-floodplain ecology in the upper Mississippi River basin (D. L. Galat and A. G. Frazier, eds). U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
 - Fish and fish habitats along the Missouri River in South Dakota.
- 392. Jongsma, Darryl L. 1981. The effects of fathead minnow and yellow perch on nutrient concentrations, phytoplankton and zooplankton populations in three prairie lakes. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
- 393. Jordan, David S. 1878. Report on the collection of fishes made by Dr. Elliot Coues, U.S.A., in Dakota and Montana during the seasons of 1873 and 1874. U.S. Geological Survey Territory Bulletin 5: 777-799.
- 394. Jordan, David S. and Barton W. Evermann. 1896-1900. The fishes of North and Middle America. Bulletin of the United States National Museum No. 47, Parts 1-4, 392 plates.
- 395. Jordan, George R. 2000. Seasonal variation in sampling indices for fish populations collected from the Missouri River below Fort Randall dam, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Seasonal fluctuations in CPUE, size structure, relative weight, and species composition for eight fish species.
- 396. Jordan, George R. 2001. Seasonal variation in sampling indices for fish populations collected from the Missouri River below Fort Randall Dam, South Dakota. American Fisheries Society 131: 198-99.
- 397. Jordan, George R. and David W. Willis. 2001. Seasonal variation in sampling indices for shovelnose sturgeon, river carpsucker, and shorthead redhorse collected from the Missouri River below Fort Randall Dam, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 16(3): 331-40.

- 398. Joseph, T. W. 1977. An indexed annotated bibliography of the rare fishes of the upper Missouri River system. Page 300 *in* FWS/OBS 78/13. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Biological Services, Western Energy and Land Use Team, Fort Collins, Colorado.
- 399. June, Fred C. 1970. Atresia and year-class abundance of northern pike, *Esox lucius*, in two Missouri River impoundments. Journal Fisheries Research Board of Canada 27(3): 587-591.
 - Artesia was associated with water temperature and affected spawning of northern pike.
- 400. June, Fred C. 1971. The reproductive biology of northern pike, *Esox lucius*, in Lake Oahe, an upper Missouri River storage reservoir. Pages 53-71 *in* Reservoir fisheries and limnology (G. E. Hall, ed). Special Publication No. 8. American Fisheries Society, Washington, D.C.
 - Sexual maturity and spawning relative to fish age and length of the northern pike.
- 401. June, Fred C. 1976. Changes in young-of-the-year fish stocks during and after filling of Lake Oahe, an upper Missouri River storage reservoir, 1966-1974. Technical Report No. 87. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.
 - Reduction and degradation of littoral spawning and nursery habitats related to a decline in fish abundance.
- 402. June, Fred C. 1977. Reproductive patterns in seventeen species of warmwater fishes in a Missouri River reservoir. Environmental Biology of Fishes 2(3): 285-296.
 - Little temporal overlap in peak of spawning dates occurred among the 17 fish species.
- 403. June, Fred C. 1981. Adult fish stocks of Lake Sharpe, South Dakota, 1964-1975. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Technical Paper (No Number).
- 404. June, Fred C. 1987. Early life history and winter mortality of gizzard shad in Lake Sharpe, South Dakota. Pages 75-83 in Limnological and fishery studies on Lake Sharpe, a main-stem Missouri River reservoir, 1964-1975 (F. C. June, L. G. Beckman, J. H. Elrod, G. K. O'Bryan, and D. A. Vogel, eds). Technical Report No. 8. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.
 - Low water temperature in winter limited gizzard shad populations in Lake Sharpe during the 9-year study
- 405. June, Fred C., Lance G. Beckman, Joseph H. Elrod, Gerald K. O'Bryan, and David A. Vogel. 1987. Limnological and fishery studies on Lake Sharpe, a main-stem Missouri River reservoir, 1964-1975. Technical Report No. 8. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.
 - Collection of six papers.
- 406. Kallemeyn, Larry W. 1968. Survival, growth, and food habits of brook trout introduced into an eastern South Dakota stream. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Terrestrial and aquatic insects and forage fish comprised most of the stomach samples from the brook trout.
- 407. Kallemeyn, Larry W. 1975. The relative abundance and standing crop of fishes in an eastern South Dakota stream. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 54: 162-171.
 - Reproduction and migration controlled distribution of fish species in the streams.

408. Kallemeyn, Larry W. 1983. Status of the pallid sturgeon, Scaphirhynchus albus. Fisheries 8(1): 3-9.

A review paper, addressing distribution, status, and biology of the pallid sturgeon.

409. Kallemeyn, Larry W. and Jerry F. Novotny. 1977. Fish and fish food organisms in various habitats of the Missouri River in South Dakota, Nebraska, and Iowa. FWS/OBS-77/25. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Forty-six fish species were collected in all habitats but more commonly in backwater areas.

410. Kantrud, Harold A., Gary L. Krapu, and George A. Swanson. 1989. Prairie basin wetlands of the Dakotas: a community profile. Biological Report 85 (7.28). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Fish survival in prairie pothole wetlands.

411. Karnitz, Kim S. 1992. Influence of rainbow smelt predation on zooplankton community composition in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Rainbow smelt diet and digestion rate. Evaluates zooplankton communities before and after rainbow smelt introduction.

412. Kazmierski, Joel A. 1966. Composition and seasonal changes of the macrofauna of an intermittent prairie stream. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Of 13 species of fish collected in Say Brook, Clay County, South Dakota, three species of minnows were the most common.

413. Keenlyne, Kent D. 1989. A report on the pallid sturgeon. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pierre, South Dakota.

Lists sightings of pallid sturgeon with some photos, gives dates, location, weight, and length.

414. Keenlyne, Kent D. 1997. Life history and status of the shovelnose sturgeon, *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus*. Environmental Biology of Fishes 48: 291-298.

Shovelnose sturgeon life history, status, and harvest across its entire range including South Dakota.

415. Keenlyne, Kent D. and Paul D. Evenson. 1993. Standard and relative weight for the pallid sturgeon, *Scaphirhynchus albus*. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 72: 41-49.

Weight-length parameters were based on file records, many from South Dakota.

416. Keenlyne, Kent D., Catherine J. Henry, Anne Tews, and Patrick Clancey. 1994. Morphometric comparisons of upper Missouri River sturgeons. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 123(5): 779-785.

Morphology of the pallid and shovelnose sturgeon from North Dakota, South Dakota, and Montana were compared.

417. Keenlyne, Kent D. and S. J. Maxwell. 1993. Length conversions and length-weight relations for pallid sturgeon. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 13(2): 395-397.

Length-weight data from record fishes, including South Dakota.

418. Kim, Jong H., Eric Birks, and James F. Heisinger. 1976. Protective action of selenium against mercury in northern creek chubs. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 55: 176.

419. Kincaid, Harold L., Leslie J. Mengel, Matthew J. Gray, and Stephen Brimm. 1999. National fish strain registry - paddlefish and sturgeon (NFSR-PS): species tables on reported populations and broodstocks. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C., and U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia.

Lists where brood stock originated for fish culture; records from South Dakota listed.

420. Kingsbury, George W. 1915. History of Dakota Territory. Pages 583-584 in South Dakota, its history and its people (G. M. Smith, ed.). The S. J. Clarke Publishing Company, Chicago, Illinois.

Biography of a prominent fish culturalist in South Dakota, DeWitt C. Booth.

421. Kirby, Daniel J. 2001. An assessment of the channel catfish population in the Big Sioux River, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Growth rates and size of channel catfish, including trophy sized fish, varied by river segments.

422. Kivett, Marvin F. and Richard E. Jensen. 1976. The Crow Creek Site (39 BF 11). Nebraska State Historical Society, Publications in Anthropology No. 7.

Apparently fish were a minor part of Indian diets at Crow Creek based on archaeological evidence.

423. Kohler, Christopher C., Robert J. Sheehan, Joseph J. Myers, James B. Rudacille, M. Lizabeth Allyn, and A. Victor Suresh. 2001. Performance comparison of geographic strains of white bass (*Morone chrysops*) to produce sunshine bass. Aquaculture 202:351-357.

Used white bass from three geographic regions to determine feasibility of raising sunshine bass and best strain to use.

424. Kolander, Todd D. 1992. Factors limiting overwinter survival of young-of-the-year largemouth bass in South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Overwinter mortality was related to fish energy reserves that were associated with water temperature.

- 425. Kolander, Todd D., David W. Willis, and Brian R. Murphy. 1991. A proposed revision in the standard weight (W_s) equation for small mouth bass. South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks Report No. 91-15.
- 426. Kolterman, Bret F. 1990. Effects of common carp and black bullheads on sago pondweed. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Both species foraged mostly on invertebrates; damage to sago was mostly physical.

427. Koski, Kris D. 2000. Relative survival and growth of walleye and saugeye fingerlings stocked in South Dakota small impoundments. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Earlier stocked fish survived poorly; growth varied considerably for both species.

428. Koth, Ronald M. 1980. Food habits and growth of rainbow trout in a prairie pond. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Rainbow trout foraged on invertebrates and fathead minnows and had high growth rates.

429. Kozel, Douglas J. 1974. The utilization of select habitats by immature and adult fishes in the unchannelized Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Of 33 fish species collected, capture varied by sampling method and river habitats.

430. Kozel, Douglas J. and James C. Schmulbach. 1976. Utilization of marsh and sandbar habitats by fishes in the unchannelized Missouri River. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 55: 177.

Thirty-six species were identified; 35 were found in marsh habitats and 14 were found in sandbar habitats.

431. Kramer, Richard P. 1979. Design and evaluation of a fisheries information storage and retrieval system (FISARS) for the state of South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Describes computerized data retrieval systems and user and cost effectiveness for South Dakota.

432. Krantz, Eric L. 2002. Urban runoff water-quality impacts to brown trout (*Salmo trutta*) in Rapid Creek, Rapid City. M.S. Thesis, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.

Water samples were collected during runoff storm events and analyzed.

433. Krska, Robert J. Jr. 1980. Feeding ecology of fishes in a South Dakota power plant cooling reservoir. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Diets varied among species and size groups at Big Stone power plant reservoir.

434. Krska, Robert J. Jr. and Richard L. Applegate. 1982. Food of young muskellunge in a power plant cooling reservoir. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 44(4): 172-173.

Muskellunge fed mostly on deep-bodied spring rayed fishes.

435. Krska, Robert J. Jr. and Richard L. Applegate. 1984. Food of bluegills (*Lepomis macrochirus*) from heated and unheated areas of a power plant cooling reservoir. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 2(4): 325-334.

Water temperature and substrate influenced food habits of bluegill in a power plant cooling reservoir in South Dakota.

436. Kruse, Carter G., Christopher S. Guy, and David W. Willis. 1993. Comparison of otolith and scale age characteristics for black crappies collected from South Dakota waters. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 13(4): 856-858.

Precision ages for black crappie were equal between the two methods.

437. Kubeny, Stephen J. 1992. Population characteristics and habitat selection of channel catfish (*Ictalurus punctatus*) in the lower James River, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Fish used complex habitats; distribution was related to water depth and substrate.

438. Lagler, Karl F. 1956. Freshwater fishes of North America, North of Mexico. William. C. Brown Company, Dubuque, Iowa.

Discusses distribution of 33 families of freshwater fish in the U.S. Includes general descriptions and life histories.

439. Larson, Kjersten. 1997. Faunal diversity and richness of natural, restored, dam-created, and borrow-pit wetlands in the prairie pothole region of eastern South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Species diversity data will help in road wetland construction or mitigation guidelines.

440. Latka, Douglas C., John M. Nestler, and Larry W. Hesse. 1993. Restoring physical habitat in the Missouri River: a historical perspective. Pages 350-359 in Symposium on restoration planning for the rivers of the Mississippi River ecosystem (L. W. Hesse, C. B. Stalnaker, N. G. Benson, and J. R. Zuboy, eds). U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Survey, Onalaska, Wisconsin.

Restoring and projecting river flow and velocity will aid native fisheries.

441. Lehmer, Donald J. 1971. Introduction to middle Missouri archeology. National Park Service, U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Washington D.C.

Historic fish and fish hook accounts in South Dakota.

442. Lehmer, Donald T. and David T. Jones. 1968. Arikara archeology: the Bad River phase. Publications in Salvage Archeology No. 7: River Basin Surveys (Jerome E. Petsche, ed). Smithsonian Institute, Washington D.C.

Historic fish evidence in the Bad River gorge.

443. Lewis, Standley E., T. J. Kunkel, S. M. Matrious, and T. T. Behnke. 2000. Invertebrate and vertebrate fauna from the Carlile formation (cretaceousturonian) of Grant County, South Dakota. Occasional Papers in Paleobiology 10(1).

Fossil evidence of fish in South Dakota.

444. Lindgren, John P. 1991. Evaluation of largemouth bass harvest regulations for South Dakota waters. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Results showed vulnerability of largemouth bass to angler harvest in two lakes.

445. Lindgren, John P. and David W. Willis. 1990. Evaluation of a 380-mm minimum length limit for largemouth bass in Lake Alvin, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 69: 121-127.

A 380-mm length limit aided largemouth bass management in Lake Alvin.

446. Lindgren, John P. and David W. Willis. 1990. Vulnerability of largemouth bass to angling in two small South Dakota impoundments. The Prairie Naturalist 22(2): 107-112.

Largemouth bass populations in small waters can be reduced by angling.

447. Lindsay, William K. 1975. Impact of fish hatchery effluents on receiving streams. M.S. Thesis; Ohio State University.

McNenny National Fish Hatchery, South Dakota, was part of this study on the effects on fish foods.

448. Loomis, Todd M. 1997. Survey of the fishes and habitat in the upper Moreau River, Perkins County, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Nineteen species of fish collected; distribution related to habitat.

449. Loomis, Todd M., Charles R. Berry Jr., and Jack Erickson. 1999. The fishes of the upper Moreau River basin. The Prairie Naturalist 31(4): 193-214.

Seven new species of fish were found in the Moreau River system. Upper reaches had the most fish.

450. Lott, John P. 1991. Food habits of yellow perch in eastern South Dakota glacial lakes. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Aquatic insects, primarily Chironomids, were important to yellow perch diets.

451. Lott, John P. and David W. Willis. 1991. Gill net mesh size efficiency for yellow perch. The Prairie Naturalist 23(3): 139-144.

Variable mesh size gill nets adequately sampled all age/size groups of yellow perch.

452. Lott, John P., David W. Willis, and David O. Lucchesi. 1996. Relationship of food habits to yellow perch growth and population structure in South Dakota lakes. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 11(1): 27-37.

Chironomids were important as a food source for yellow perch.

453. Lott, John P., David W. Willis, and David O. Lucchesi. 1998. Zooplankton structural indices as indicators of yellow perch population characteristics. The Prairie Naturalist 30(2): 111-122.

Yellow perch population size and structure were not correlated to zooplankton but were correlated to *Daphnia* spp.

454. Lucchesi, David O. 2002. Evaluating the contribution of stocked walleye fry and fingerlings to South Dakota walleye populations through mass marking with oxytetracycline. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 22(3): 985-994.

Stocked young walleye contributed to age class of walleye in lakes.

- 455. Lucchesi, Dave O., J. L. Gilb, T. W. Hart, and Michael L. Brown. 2000. Evaluating the contribution of stocked fish in South Dakota through mass-marking with oxytetracycline. Pages 3-19 *in* Proceedings of the coolwater culture workshop.
- 456. Lundberg, John G. 1975. The fossil catfishes of North America. Papers on Paleontology No. 11.

Includes accounts of fossils from South Dakota.

457. Lynott, Sean T. 1997. Bioenergetics of rainbow trout in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Rainbow smelt dominated trout diets, models developed.

458. Lynott, Sean T., Scott D. Bryan, Tracy D. Hill, and Walter G. Duffy. 1995. Monthly and size-related changes in the diet of rainbow trout in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 10(4): 399-407.

Invertebrates and rainbow smelt dominated the diets of rainbow trout.

459. Macdonald, J. R. 1951. The fossil vertebrata of South Dakota. Guidebook Fifth Field Conference. Society Vertebrate Paleontology 5: 63-74.

Few records of fossil fish.

460. Maddux, Henry R. 1985. Distribution, temperature selection, and gonadal development of fishes in a power plant cooling reservoir. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Water temperature did not affect gonad development of 18 fish species in Big Stone Power Plant cooling reservoir.

461. Maddux, Henry R. and Richard L. Applegate. 1984. Differential infection of walleyes by *Contracaecum* spp. in heated and nonheated reservoirs. The Prairie Naturalist 16(1): 44-45.

Fish disease in Big Stone Power Plant reservoir.

462. Maher, Jay P. 1987. Rainbow trout cage culture, utilization of different strains, stocking densities, and feeding methods in eastern South Dakota dugout ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Cage studies in dugouts indicated rainbow trout culture in eastern South Dakota was not feasible.

- 463. Mangan, Matthew T. 2004. Yellow perch production and harvest strategies for semi-permanent wetlands in eastern South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
- Margenau, Terry L. 1982. Evaluation of a power plant reservoir as a holding area for paddlefish brood stock.
 M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Crustacean zooplankton dominated the diets of paddlefish at Big Stone Power Plant cooling reservoir.

465. Marsh-Matthews, Edie, and William J. Matthews. 2000. Spatial variation in relative abundance of a widespread, numerically dominant fish species and its effect on fish assemblage structure. Oecologia 125: 282-92.

Red shiners were not found to have a strong impact on fish within their native range.

466. Martin, Dan B., Leslie J. Mengel, Jerry F. Novotny, and Charles H. Walburg. 1981. Spring and summer water levels in a Missouri River reservoir: effects on age-0 fish and zooplankton. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 110 (3): 370-381.

High water levels in 1 of 3 years would enhance forage production and fish growth.

467. Martin, Dan B. and Jerry F. Novotny. 1977. Zooplankton standing crop in the discharge of Lake Francis Case, 1966-1972. American Midland Naturalist 98(2): 296-307.

Fish standing crop is related to zooplankton abundance.

468. Martin, James E. 1987. Paleoenvironment of the Large/Ferguson Clovis Kill Site in the Badlands of South Dakota. Late Quaternary Mammalian Biogeography and Environments of the Great Plains and Prairies 12:318-319

Evidence of minnows was found.

469. Martin, James E., Gordon L. Bell Jr., Bruce A. Schumacher, and J. Foster Sawyer. 1996. Geology and paleontology of late cretaceous marine deposits of the southern Black Hills region: road log, field trip 8. Pages 51-77 in Guidebook to the geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota (C. J. Paterson and J. G. Kirchner, eds). South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 19.

Gives road stops where ancient fish fossils have been found.

470. Martin, James E., Bruce A. Schumacher, David C. Parris, and Barbara Smith Grandstaff. 1998. Fossil vertebrates of the Niobrara formation in South Dakota. Dakoterra 5:39-54.

Describes ancient fishes in South Dakota based on fossils.

471. Mauk, Robert J. 1997. Development, growth, and behavioral ecology of walleye as influenced by sublethal exposure to dietary selenium. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Chronic toxicity due to selenium was not apparent in walleye.

472. Mauk, Robert J. and Michael L. Brown. 1999. Acute toxicity of sodium selenite to juvenile walleye. Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 63: 188-194.

Selenium not critical to juvenile walleye survival in the Cheyenne River.

473. Mauk, Robert J. and Michael L. Brown. 2001. Performance of walleye progeny from Missouri River tributaries in South Dakota. North American Journal of Aquaculture 63(2): 167-170.

Growth was similar among young fish from different locations in South Dakota.

- 474. Mauk, Robert J. and Michael L. Brown. 2001. Selenium and mercury concentrations in brood-stock walleye collected from three sites on Lake Oahe. Archives of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 40: 257-263.
- 475. May, Theodor W., Raymond H. Wiedmeyer, Joy Gober, and Scott Larson. 2001. Influence of mining-related activities on concentrations of metals in water and sediment from streams of the Black Hills, South Dakota. Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 40: 1-9.

Toxic concentrations were high enough in streams to affect fish production.

476. Mayden, Richard. 1987. Faunal exchange between Niobrara and White River systems of the North American Great Plains. Prairie Naturalist 19: 173-176.

Discusses faunal exchange resulting in first time collections of the plains topminnow and bigmouth shiner near LaCreek.

477. Mayden, Richard L., Frank B. Cross, and Owen T. Gorman. 1987. Distributional history of the rainbow smelt, *Osmerus mordax* (Salmoniformes: Osmeridae), in the Mississippi River basin. Copeia 4: 1051-1054.

Documents how rainbow smelt were introduced to South Dakota waters.

478. McComish, Thomas S. 1964. Food habits of bigmouth and smallmouth buffalo in Lewis and Clark Lake and the Missouri River. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Zooplankton made up most of the food of smallmouth and bigmouth buffalo in Lewis and Clark Lake and the Missouri River.

479. McComish, Thomas S. 1967. Food habits of bigmouth and smallmouth buffalo in Lewis and Clark Lake and the Missouri River. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 96: 70-74.

Diet of young-of-the-year, sub-adult, and adult smallmouth and largemouth buffalo.

480. McCoy, Richard W. 1974. Feeding of hatchery-reared brown trout (*Salmo trutta* L.) in relation to the diel drift in a South Dakota stream. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Frogs, fishes, and invertebrates were consumed by brown trout but no coordination to diel drift.

481. McCoy, Richard W. and Donald C. Hales. 1974. A survey of eight streams in eastern South Dakota: physical and chemical characteristics, vascular plants, insects and fishes. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 53: 202-219.

Twenty-two fish species found in eight South Dakota streams.

 McDonald, Arthur L. 1966. Modification of agonistic behavior in fish. Ph.D. Dissertation; University of South Dakota.

Tank experiments with largemouth bass and green sunfish.

483. McKibbin, William L. 2002. Structure and dynamics of largemouth bass populations in eastern South Dakota glacial lakes and large impoundments. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Size-structure indices were bimodal and similar among lakes.

- 484. McMillan, Gladys L. and Orin M. Lofthus. 1950. A preliminary report on the metacercarial stage of a fluke found in South Dakota fishes. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 29: 100-101.
- 485. McPhail, J. D. 1963. The postglacial dispersal of freshwater fishes in northern North America. Ph.D. Thesis, McGill University, Montreal, Canada.
- 486. Mead, Jim I. 1994. Late Pleistocene fish and amphibians from Hot Springs mammoth site, South Dakota. The Hot Springs mammoth site: a decade of field and laboratory research in paleontology, geology, and paleoecology (L. D. Agenbroad and J. I. Mead, eds). Mammoth Site of Hot Springs, South Dakota, Inc.
- 487. Meeks, William A. 1996. Nongame vertebrate survey of Sand Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Brown County, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Sixteen fish species were found, 22 species are recorded in the refuge files.

488. Meerbeek, Jonathan R., Daniel A. Isermann, and David W. Willis. 2002. Influence of age on yellow perch abundance on walleye populations in two eastern South Dakota lakes. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 81: 93-99.

Prey availability was important to fish population structure.

- 489. Melius, Michael M. 1987. Plants and animals rare in South Dakota. Ornate Press, Hermosa, South Dakota.
- 490. Meredith, Leslie P. 1962. Food habits of young-of-the-year game fishes and cyprinid fishes in two artificial impoundments of the Missouri River in South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Microcrustaceans were important food items for young-of-the-year fishes.

491. Meronek, Thomas G. 1994. Status of the bait industry in the north-central region of the United States. M.S. Thesis; University of Wisconsin.

Includes estimates of bait sold in South Dakota.

492. Meronek, Thomas G., Fred A. Copes, and Daniel W. Coble. 1995. A summary of bait regulations in the north-central United States. Fisheries 20:16-23.

Includes regulations for harvest, sales, and equipment in South Dakota.

493. Meronek, Thomas G., Fred A. Copes, and Daniel W. Coble. 1997. A survey of the bait industry in the north-central region of the United States. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 17(3): 703-711.

Volumes of fish taken and sold as bait in South Dakota are reported.

- 494. Meyer, F. P. 1960. Life history of *Marsipometra hastata* and the biology of its host, *Polyodon spathula*. Ph.D. Thesis, Iowa State University.
- 495. Michaletz, Paul H., Dennis G. Unkenholz, and Clifton C. Stone. 1987. Prey size selectivity and food partitioning among zooplanktivorous age-0 fishes in Lake Francis Case, South Dakota. The American Midland Naturalist 117(1): 126-138.

Age-0 fishes partitioned food resources by prey size.

Milewski, Craig L. 1990. Evaluation of smallmouth bass introductions in South Dakota lakes. M.S. Thesis;
 South Dakota State University.

Lake morphometry and substrates were related to bass reproduction. Catch rates were affected by habitat data.

497. Milewski, Craig L. 2001. Local and systemic controls on fish and fish habitat in South Dakota rivers and streams: implications for management. Ph.D. Dissertation; South Dakota State University.

Habitat complexity, especially channel heterogeneity, will enhance fish populations.

498. Milewski, Craig L., Charles R. Berry Jr., and Douglas J. Dieterman. 2001. Use of the index of biological integrity in eastern South Dakota rivers. The Prairie Naturalist 33(3): 135-151.

Sub-humid and semi-arid region streams need to be assessed on different biological criteria.

499. Milewski, Craig L., Charles R. Berry Jr., and S. Wyman. 1995. Watershed Management Workshop for the James, Vermillion, and Big Sioux rivers. SDSU AES B720: 1-80.

Workshop included papers on fish and their habitats.

- 500. Milewski, Craig L. and Michael L. Brown. 1994. Proposed standard weight (*W_s*) equation and length-categorization standards for stream-dwelling brown trout (Salmo trutta). Journal of Freshwater Ecology 9: 111-117.
- 501. Milewski, Craig L. and David W. Willis. 1989. Reproduction, recruitment, and survival of brown and rainbow trout in a Prairie Coteau stream. The Prairie Naturalist 21(3): 147-156.

Brown trout will be the primary fish due to annual stockings of catchable-size fish.

502. Milewski, Craig L. and David W. Willis. 1991. Smallmouth bass size structure and catch rates in five South Dakota lakes as determined from two sampling gears. The Prairie Naturalist 23(2): 53-60.

Gear effectiveness not altered by water turbidity or conductance.

503. Miller, Carl F. 1964. Archeological investigations at the Hosterman Site (39PO7), Oahe reservoir area, Potter County, South Dakota, 1956. River Basin Surveys Papers 35: 139-258.

Bone evidence; mainly catfish were present in Indian habitation sites.

- 504. Miller, Grant L. and William R. Nelson. 1974. Goldeye, *Hiodon alosoides*, in Lake Oahe: abundance, age, growth, maturity, food, and the fishery 1963-1969. Technical Paper No. 79. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.
- 505. Miller, Lawrence M. 1984. Angler harvest survey of Lake Francis Case, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Methods evaluated for assessing fish harvest in a large reservoir.

506. Miller, Robert R. 1972. Threatened freshwater fishes of the United States. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 101(2): 239-252.

Lists rare and threatened fishes of South Dakota.

507. Missouri River Basin Commission. 1979. James River basin, North and South Dakota. Institute for Ecological Studies, University of North Dakota, Grand Forks.

A synopsis of habitats, regulations, and land use relative to fish and other wildlife in the James River valley in South Dakota.

508. Missouri River Basin Studies, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1953. Fisherman-expenditure study Deerfield reservoir, South Dakota 1949-1950. Missouri River Basin Studies, Billings, Montana.

Fishermen spent more to fish for cold-water than warm-water species.

- 509. Mitchell, Thelma. 1936. The anatomy of the alimentary canals of certain minnows and of the trout perch. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
- 510. Modde, Timothy C. 1973. Food selectivity of the shovelnose sturgeon, *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus*, in the Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Seasonal food habits consisted mainly of aquatic organisms; seasonal diets varied by food abundance.

- 511. Modde, Timothy C. 1980. State stocking policies for small warmwater impoundments. Fisheries 5(5): 13-17.
- 512. Modde, Timothy C. 1986. Pond management strategies: recommendations for enhancement of the South Dakota pond fishery. Unpublished Report (Annotated Bibliography). South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks, Pierre.
- 513. Modde, Timothy C., Richard C. Ford, and Milton G. Parsons. 1991. Use of a habitat-based stream classification system for categorizing trout biomass. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 11(3): 305-311.

Biomass of brown trout but not brook trout was related to habitats.

- 514. Modde, Timothy C. and Charles G. Scalet. 1985. Latitudinal influence upon largemouth bass and bluegill interactions in small impoundments. Pages 201-207 in Fish culture in fisheries management: proceedings of a symposium on the role of fish culture in fisheries management (R. H. Stroud, ed). Fish Culture Section and Fisheries Management Section of the American Fisheries Society, Bethesda, Maryland.
- 515. Modde, Timothy C. and Charles G. Scalet. 1985. Latitudinal growth effects on predator-prey interactions between largemouth bass and bluegill in ponds. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 5(2): 227-232.

Record weight of South Dakota fish were used in this study.

516. Modde, Timothy C. and James C. Schmulbach. 1977. Food and feeding behavior of the shovelnose sturgeon, *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus*, in the unchannelized Missouri River, South Dakota. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 106(6): 602-608.

Aquatic arthropods dominated the diet but varied seasonally and by water flows.

- 517. Modde, Timothy C. and Clifton C. Stone. 1980. Growth and biomass of largemouth bass (*Micropterus salmoides*) in a western South Dakota stock pond. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 59: 138-146.
- 518. Moen, Thomas E. 1970. The occurrence of black buffalo, *Ictiobus niger* (Rafinesque), in Lake Mitchell, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 49: 42-45.
- Moen, Thomas E. 1974. Population trends, growth, and movement of bigmouth buffalo, *Ictiobus cyprinellus*, in Lake Oahe, 1963-1970. Technical Paper No. 78. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.
- 520. Moen, Thomas E. and Dale L. Henegar. 1971. Movement and recovery on tagged northern pike in Lake Oahe, South and North Dakota, 1964-1968. Pages 85-93 *in* Reservoir fisheries and limnology (G. E. Hall, ed). Special Publication No. 8. American Fisheries Society, Washington, D.C.

Direction and distance of movement varied with season, sex, and tagging location.

521. Monner, R. J. 1931. Determination of cyanamide and urea. B.S. Thesis; South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.

Determined amount of cyanide required to kill trout with use of urea formation.

522. Moos, Richard Eugene. 1978. Movement and reproduction of shovelnose sturgeon, *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus* (Rafinesque), in the Missouri River, South Dakota. Ph.D. Dissertation; University of South Dakota.

South Dakota Missouri River sturgeon averaged less in size and weight than in rivers in the three other states; movements were average and reproduction was on a 2- or 3-year cycle.

523. Morey, Nathan M. 2004. Growth correlates of several lotic fishes. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Studied several warm water streams to determine relationships between fish growth and stream morphology, riparian vegetation, and community structure.

524. Morey, Nathan M. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 2003. Biological characteristics of the blue sucker in the James River and the Big Sioux River, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 18(1): 33-41.

Age, growth, condition, and habitat preference were determined.

- 525. Morey, Nathan M., and Charles R. Berry . 2004. New distributional record of the northern redbelly dace in the northern Great Plains. The Prairie Naturalist 36(4): 257-60.
- Morris, Charles E. 1985. Evaluating of structure and growth of bluegills and black bullheads stocked with largemouth bass in South Dakota farm ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Pond depth was the most important habitat factor for all three species.

527. Morris, L. A. 1965. Sauger and walleye investigations in the Missouri Rivers. Nebraska Game and Parks Commission, Lincoln. Project No. F-4-R-10. Job Completion Report No. 21.

- 528. Morris, L. A. 1969. Flathead cattish investigations in the Missouri River. Nebraska Game and Parks Commission. Project No. F-4-R-14. Job Progress Report No. 23.
- 529. Morris, L. A., R. N. Langemeier, and A. Witt Jr. 1970. The flathead catfish in unchannelized and channelized Missouri River, Nebraska. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Missouri Department of Conservation, and Nebraska Game, Fish and Parks Service. Dingell-Johnson Project F-4-R.
- 530. Moyle, John B. and William D. Clothier. 1959. Effects of management and winter oxygen levels on the fish population of a prairie lake. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 88(3): 178-185.

Relationship between game and rough fish relative to management and dissolved oxygen in Lake Traverse.

Murphy, Brian R., Michael L. Brown, and Timothy A. Springer. 1990. Evaluation of the relative weight (W_r) index, with new applications to walleye. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 10(1): 85-97.

The use of RLP in developing W_s to increase efficiency of W_r in management of walleye.

Murphy, Brian R. and David W. Willis. 1991. Application of relative weight (W_r) to western warmwater fisheries. Pages 243-248 *in* Warmwater fisheries symposium. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, Colorado.

Discusses W_r application, from a management perspective based on a survey of 24 states west of the Mississippi River.

533. Murphy, Brian R., David W. Willis, and Timothy A. Springer. 1991. The relative weight index in fisheries management: status and needs. Fisheries 16(2): 30-38.

Discusses increased use of W_r and a need to standardize equations for condition indexes.

534. Mustaparta, George. 1932. Effect of cyanide on trout. B.S. Thesis; South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.

Effects of different concentrations of cyanide on rainbow trout.

535. Musyl, Michael K. 1983. Age, growth, length-weight relationship, and coefficient of condition of the rainbow smelt, Osmerus mordax (Mitchill) from Lake Oahe, South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Fish condition from 3 locations in Lake Oahe was similar to other populations.

 Muth, Robert T. 1979. Ichthyoplankton of the lower James River, South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Species composition, relative abundance, seasonal spawning, and diel periodicity of the lower James River fish population.

537. Muth, Robert T. and James C. Schmulbach. 1984. Downstream transport of fish larvae in a shallow prairie river. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 113(2): 224-230.

Discusses diel movement of over 16 fish species larvae in the lower James River.

538. Neel, Joe K. 1963. Impact of reservoirs. Pages 575-593 *in* Limnology in North America (D. G. Frey, ed). University of Wisconsin Press, Madison.

Generally discusses dams in South Dakota and their impacts on water quality and biota.

539. Nelson, William R. 1968. Reproduction and early life history of sauger, *Stizostedion canadense*, in Lewis and Clark Lake. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 97(2): 159-166.

Water fluctuation effects on year class strength relative to reproduction and life history of the sauger.

540. Nelson, William R. 1969. Biological characteristics of the sauger population in Lewis and Clark Lake.

Technical Report No. 21. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Age, growth, sex ratio, fecundity, maturity, and movement of sauger in Lewis and Clark Lake and the Missouri River; contains management suggestions.

Nelson, William R. 1974. Age, growth, and maturity of thirteen species of fish from Lake Oahe during the early years of impoundment, 1963-68. Technical Paper No. 77. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Effects of water level fluctuations on growth rate.

542. Nelson, William R. 1978. Implications of water management in Lake Oahe for the spawning success of coolwater fishes. Pages 154-158 *in* Selected coolwater fishes of North America (R. L. Kendall, ed). American Fisheries Society, Washington, D.C.

Northern pike, yellow perch, walleye, and sauger spawning habits relative to water level fluctuations are discussed.

Nelson, William R. 1980. Ecology of larval fishes in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. Technical Paper No. 101. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Catch composition and distribution, larvae abundance and diet, spawning and nursery habitat, and reproduction and survival of approximately 20 species.

Nelson, William R. and Marvin F. Boussu. 1974. Evaluation of trawls for monitoring and harvesting fish populations in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. Technical Paper No. 76. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Compares trawl design catch, with emphasis on semi-balloon trawl catch relative to year, area, and season.

Nelson, William R., Norman R. Hines, and Lance G. Beckman. 1965. Artificial propagation of saugers and hybridization with walleyes. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 27(4): 216-218.

Broodstock collection and hatchery procedures for walleye and sauger propagation and hybridization.

546. Nelson, William R., D. B. Martin, Lance G. Beckman, D. W. Zimmer, and D. J. Highland. 1978. Prediction of the effect of energy development on the aquatic resources of two upper Missouri River reservoir ecosystems. Pages 89 *in* Report FWS/OBS 0-33-76 and EPA-IAG-D6-FO79. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Denver, Colorado.

547. Nelson, William R., Richard E. Siefert, and Donald V. Swedberg. 1967. Studies of the early life history of reservoir fishes. Pages 374-385 *in* Reservoir fishery resources symposium. Reservoir Committee, American Fisheries Society, Southern Division, Washington, D.C.

Detailed life histories of sauger, white crappie, freshwater drum, and yellow perch in Lakes Francis Case and Lewis and Clark, with emphasis on sampling gear.

- 548. Nelson, William R. and Charles H. Walburg. 1976. Development of yellow perch, sauger, and walleye stocks in four mainstream Missouri River reservoirs. United States: North Central Reservoir Investigations, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- 549. Nelson, William R. and Charles H. Walburg. 1977. Population dynamics of yellow perch (*Perca flavescens*), sauger (*Stizostedion canadense*), and walleye (*S. vitreum vitreum*) in four main stem Missouri River reservoirs. Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada 34: 1748-1763.

Percid fauna have generally increased in abundance over the 15-25 years but have varied by species.

550. Neumann, Robert M. 1994. Growth, distribution, and movement of northern pike in a South Dakota natural lake, with sampling considerations. Ph.D. Dissertation; South Dakota State University.

Body length and weight varied by season and sex of fish.

Neumann, Robert M. and David W. Willis. 1993. Guide to the common fishes of South Dakota. South Dakota Department of Game, Fish and Parks, Pierre.

Field guide of all South Dakota fishes: contains pictures, descriptions, habitat, life history information, and distribution maps.

- 552. Neumann, Robert M. and David W. Willis. 1994. Length distributions of northern pike caught in five gill net mesh sizes. The Prairie Naturalist 26(1): 11-13.
- Neumann, Robert M. and David W. Willis. 1994. Relative weight as a condition index for muskellunge. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 9(1): 13-18.

Developed standard weight equations and relative weight values for male and female muskellunge using data from 16 states.

554. Neumann, Robert M. and David W. Willis. 1995. Seasonal variation in gill-net sample indexes for northern pike collected from a glacial prairie lake. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 15(4): 838-844.

Size structure was highest in winter when females dominated samples and lowest in spring/summer when males dominated samples.

- Neumann, Robert M. and David W. Willis. 1996. Application of relative weight (W_r) as a tool for assessment of esocid populations. Pages 21-28 *in* Proceedings of the 1996 warmwater workshop: esocid management and culture (R. Soderberg, ed). American Fisheries Society, Northeast Division, Bethesda, Maryland.
- Neumann, Robert M., David W. Willis, and Dennis D. Mann. 1994. Evaluation of largemouth bass slot length limits in two small South Dakota impoundments. The Prairie Naturalist 26(1): 15-32.

Largemouth bass slot limits improved population size structure.

557. Neumann, Robert M., David W. Willis, and Steven M. Sammons. 1994. Seasonal growth of northern pike (*Esox lucius*) in a South Dakota glacial lake. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 9(3): 191-196.

Females lived longer and mean lengths were greater than for males.

558. Newman, Ryan L. 1999. A biological assessment of four northern Black Hills streams and the reproductive success of longnose dace (*Rhinichthys cataractae*). M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Habitat and foods were sufficient in major streams for longnose dace reproduction.

Newman, Ryan L., Charles R. Berry Jr., and Walter G. Duffy. 1999. A biological assessment of four northern Black Hills streams. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 78: 185-197.

Invertebrates may be affected by water quality.

560. Nicholson, A. J. and H. Milton Borges, compilers. 1955. Creel census and expenditure studies, Missouri River basin. Special Scientific Report: Fisheries No. 141. U.S. Department of the Interior; U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Summarizes creel census and fisherman expenditure studies from 1947-1952 in 26 areas of the Missouri River basin.

561. Nickum, John G. 1978. Intensive culture of walleyes: the state of the art. Pages 187-194 *in* Selected coolwater fishes of North America. Robert L. Kendall, editor. Special Publication No. 11. American Fisheries Society, Washington, D.C.

Control of water temperature and exchange rates produced rapid growth and limited disease.

562. Nickum, John G. and James A. Sinning. 1971. Fishes of the Big Sioux River: an annotated list. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 50: 143-154.

Abundance and distribution of 56 fish species listed for the Big Sioux River.

- 563. Noordsy, Michael L. 2000. The development of the pectoral girdle and fin of the paddlefish. B.S. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
- North Dakota Game and Fish Department. 1994. Fishes of the Dakotas. North Dakota Game and Fish Department, Bismarck, North Dakota. Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center, Jamestown, North Dakota. Online: http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/fish/dakfish/dakfish.htm (Version 16JUL97).

A list of species of concern, rare, or endangered.

Olson, Robert E. 1979. Review of North American fish disease control regulations. Pages 10-21 in Proceedings from a conference on disease inspection and certification of fish and fish eggs (J. L. Fryer, J. S. Rohovec, E. F. Pulford, R. E. Olson, D. P. Ransom, J. R. Winton, C. N. Lannan, R. P. Hedrick, and W. J. Groberg, eds). Publication No. ORESU-W-79-001. Sea Grant College Program, Oregon State University.

Includes responses from South Dakota fisheries.

Osberg, Bernard L. 1973. A recreational resources utilization study of the Missouri River and adjacent lands extending from Yankton, South Dakota, to Rulo, Nebraska. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

 Osdal, LeVerne K. 1931. Determinations of cyanide concentrations. B.S. Thesis; South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.

The grams of cyanide needed to kill a trout.

568. Ossian, Clair R. 1973. Fishes of a Pleistocene lake in South Dakota. Publications of the Museum, Michigan State University Paleontological Series 1: 101-124.

New records of fossil fish in South Dakota.

569. Over, William H. and Edward P. Churchill. 1927. A preliminary report of a biological survey of the lakes of South Dakota. South Dakota Geological Natural History Survey Circular 29: 1-18.

Historic survey of fish in several South Dakota lakes.

570. Owen, John B., Dean S. Elsen, and Gordon W. Russell. 1981. Distribution of fishes in North and South Dakota basins affected by the Garrison Diversion unit. Fisheries Research Unit, University of North Dakota, Grand Forks.

Surveys to assess potential for interbasin transfer of fish species by the project.

571. Owen, John B. and Alice K. Owen. 1995. A bibliography of fisheries biology in North and South Dakota. Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center, Jamestown, North Dakota. Online: http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/fish/fishbibl/fishbibl.htm (Version 30SEP2002).

Compilation of fish literature for South Dakota.

- 572. Paukert, Craig P., Phillip J. Chvala, Brian L. Heikes, and Michael L. Brown. 2001. Effects of implanted transmitter size and surgery on survival, growth, and wound healing of bluegill. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 130(5): 975-980.
- 573. Paukert, Craig P., Joel A. Klammer, Rodney B. Pierce, and Timothy D. Simonson. 2001. An overview of northern pike regulations in North America. Fisheries 26(6): 6-13.
- 574. Payer, Ronald D. 1977. Estimate of production by a population of fathead minnows, *Pimephales promelas*, in a South Dakota prairie wetland. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Reasons given for low production.

575. Payer, Ronald D. and Charles G. Scalet. 1978. Population and production estimates of fathead minnows in a South Dakota prairie wetland. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 40(2): 63-66.

Reasons offered for low production of fathead minnows in a prairie wetland.

576. Peeters, Paul J. 1978. Evaluation of fish stocking in southeastern South Dakota ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Drought and winterkill given as reasons for fish losses.

- 577. Phelps, Quinton E., Daniel A. Isermann, and David W. Willis. 2003. Influence of hatch timing and daily growth rate on size structure of age-0 largemouth bass cohorts in Enemy Swim Lake, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 82: 35-41.
- 578. Phillips, Glenn R., Patricia A. Medvick, Donald R. Skaar, and Denise E. Knight. 1987. Factors affecting the mobilization, transport, and bioavailability of mercury in reservoirs of the upper Missouri River basin. Technical Report No. 10. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

- 579. Pinsof, John D. 1983. A Jurassic lungfish (Dipnoi: Ceratodontidae) from western South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 62: 75-79.
- 580. Ploskey, Gene R. 1982. Fluctuating water levels in reservoirs: an annotated bibliography of environmental effects and management of fisheries. Technical Report E-82-5. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Engineer Research and Development Center, Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi.
- 581. Ploskey, Gene R. 1983. A review of the effects of water level changes in reservoir fisheries and recommendations for improved management. Technical Report E-83-3. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Engineer Research and Development Center, Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi.
- 582. Ploskey, Gene R. 1986. Effects of water-level changes on reservoir ecosystems, with implications for fishery management. Pages 86-97 *in* Reservoir fisheries management strategies for the 80s (G. E. Hall and M. J. Van Den Avyle, eds). Reservoir Committee, Southern Division, American Fisheries Society, Bethesda, Maryland.
 - Review of the research on the effects of water-level changes in reservoirs, including those on the Missouri River.
- 583. Pope, Kevin L. 1996. Factors affecting recruitment of black crappies in South Dakota waters. Ph.D. Dissertation; South Dakota State University.
 - Habitat factors in field or laboratory affected reproduction and recruitment of black crappie.
- 584. Pope, Kevin L., Mark K. Flammang, and David W. Willis. 1996. Influence of size at stocking on survival of saugeye in a northern-latitude impoundment. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 11(4): 447-450.
 - Stocking larger fish should reduce predation.
- 585. Pope, Kevin L., Wade T. Geraets, and David W. Willis. 1996. Egg development in a high-density black crappie (*Pomoxis nigromaculatus*) population. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 11(4): 451-458.
- 586. Pope, Kevin L. and David W. Willis. 1994. Changes in the brown trout population in Gary Creek, South Dakota, 1988-1993. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 73: 51-58.
 - Habitat was limiting reproduction and recruitment.
- 587. Pope, Kevin L. and David W. Willis. 1997. Environmental characteristics of black crappie (*Pomoxis nigromaculatus*) nesting sites in two South Dakota waters. Ecology of Freshwater Fish 6(4): 183-189.
 - Black crappies nested in most protected areas.
- 588. Pope, Kevin L. and David W. Willis. 1998. Early life history and recruitment of black crappie (*Pomoxis nigromaculatus*) in two South Dakota waters. Ecology of Freshwater Fish 7(2): 56-68.
 - Environmental factors affected reproduction and recruitment in both lakes.
- 589. Pope, Kevin L. and David W. Willis. 1998. Larval black crappie distribution: implications for sampling impoundments and natural lakes. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 18(2): 470-474.
 - Sampling protocols presented.

590. Pope, Kevin L., David W. Willis, and David O. Lucchesi. 1996. Differential relations of age-0 black crappie and yellow perch to climatological variables in a natural lake. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 11(3): 345-350.

Wind, temperature, and precipitation affected fish abundance.

- Pope, Kevin L., David W. Willis, and David O. Lucchesi. 1997. Influence of temperature and precipitation on age-0 white bass abundance in two South Dakota natural lakes. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 12(4): 599-605.
- 592. Prettyman, William F. and Russell Van Wilgus. 1933. Effect of cyanide on trout. B.S. Thesis; South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
 - Discusses concentrations in which trout can survive and those that kill. Details concentration mixtures.
- 593. Price, Russell K. 1973. Toxic effects of sulfhydryl collectors on rainbow trout. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
 - Discusses lethal concentrations and physiological effects of contact with sulfide mineral collectors.
- 594. Pyle, Charles R., Shannon J. Fisher, and David W. Willis. 1997. Seasonal diets and growth of saugeye in Lake Goldsmith, South Dakota. The Prairie Naturalist 29(2): 119-128.
 - Saugeye could replace walleye as the predator in lakes where walleye survival is a concern.
- 595. Quist, Michael C., Christopher S. Guy, Randall D. Shultz, and James L. Stephen. 2003. Latitudianl comparisons of walleye growth in North America and factors influencing growth of walleyes in Kansas reservoirs. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 23: 677-692.
- 596. Rabeni, Charles F. 1996. Prairie legacies fish and aquatic resources. Pages 111-124 in Prairie conservation: preserving North America's most endangered ecosystem (F. B. Samson and F. L. Knopf, eds). Island Press, Washington, D.C.
 - Describes fish and their habitats within major vegetation zones in South Dakota.
- 597. Radant, Randall D. 1975. Food habits of young-of-the-year fishes in Abbey Pond, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Zooplankton, aquatic insects, and forage fish were most consumed as food. Foods eaten varied by species and age groups.
- 598. Radant, Randall D. and Charles G. Scalet. 1975. Food habits of the young-of-the-year fishes in Abbey Pond, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 54: 96-119.
 - Microcrustaceans and aquatic insects dominated the diet of five fish species.
- 599. Rahn, Andrew B. 1997. The distribution, ultrastructure, and steroidogenic activity of internal tissue in the paddlefish, *Polyodon spathula*. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
 - Paddlefish had lower capacity to respond to stress than other teleosts.
- 600. Raisanen, Gregg A. 1982. Survival, growth, food selection, and alimentary canal development of intensively reared walleyes and yellow perch. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Invertebrates from a South Dakota sewage lagoon were adequate as prey for tank-reared fish.

- 601. Raisanen, Gregg A. and Richard L. Applegate. 1983. Prey selection of walleye fry in an experimental system. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 45(4): 209-214.
- 602. Raisanen, Gregg A. and Richard L. Applegate. 1983. Selection of live food by captive yellow perch larvae. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 45(3): 172-174.
- 603. Repsys, Andrew J. 1972. Food selectivity of the black bullhead (*Ictalurus melas*) (Rafinesque) in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Black bullheads fed mainly on cladocerans and copepods, but diet varied by season.
- 604. Repsys, Andrew J., Richard L. Applegate, and Donald C. Hales. 1976. Food and food selectivity of the black bullhead, *Ictalurus melas*, in Lake Poinsett, South Dakota. Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada 33(4): 768-775.
 - Black bullheads were selective planktivores during their life histories.
- 605. Reynolds, James B. 1966. Factors affecting trap net catches in Oahe reservoir, South Dakota. Ph.D. Thesis; Iowa State University.
 - Twenty-seven fish species were caught using four types of gear. Recommendations for gear use are presented.
- 606. Roberts, Lisa A. and Jay A. Leitch. 1997. Economic valuation of some wetland outputs of Mud Lake, Minnesota-South Dakota. Agricultural Economics Report No. 381. North Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station, North Dakota State University, Fargo.
- 607. Robins, C. Richard and Edward C. Raney. 1957. Distributional and nomenclature notes on suckers of the genus Moxostoma. Copeia 2: 154-155.
- 608. Rod, Tondreau, Jane Hey, and Edward Shane. 1983. Missouri River aquatic ecology studies ten year summary (1972 to 1982) for the Iowa Public Service Company, Sioux City, Iowa. George Neal Units 1-4. Morningside College, Sioux City.
- 609. Roddy, William A., Earl A. Greene, and Charles L. Sowards. 1991. Reconnaissance investigation of water quality, bottom sediment, and biota associated with irrigation drainage in the Bell Fourche reclamation project, western South Dakota, 1988-1989. Water-Resources Investigations Report No. 90-4192. U.S. Geological Survey, Rapid City, South Dakota.
 - Concentrations of seven inorganic elements in fish tissue and water.
- 610. Roell, Michael J. 1983. Rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) cage culture and primary production in eastern South Dakota dugout ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Sizeable rainbow trout can be reared in dugout ponds economically.
- 611. Roell, Michael J., Glenn D. Schuler, and Charles G. Scalet. 1986. Cage-rearing rainbow trout in dugout ponds in eastern South Dakota. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 48(4): 273-278.
 - Dugout ponds could be used to rear rainbow trout economically.
- 612. Rosen, Rudolph A. 1976. Distribution, age and growth, and feeding ecology of paddlefish (*Polyodon spathula*) in unaltered Missouri River, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

613. Rosen, Rudolph A. and Donald C. Hales. 1980. Occurrence of scarred paddlefish in the Missouri River, South Dakota-Nebraska. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 42(2): 82-85.

Presents cause of scars; scarred fish of all sizes were in poorer condition.

614. Rosen, Rudolph A. and Donald C. Hales. 1981. Feeding of paddlefish, *Polyodon spathula*. Copeia 2: 441-455.

Diet was nearly all crustacean zooplankton.

- 615. Rosen, Rudolph A. and Donald C. Hales. 1982. Occurrence of a blind paddlefish, *Polyodon spathula*. Copeia 1: 212-214.
- 616. Rosen, Rudolph A., Donald C. Hales, and Dennis G. Unkenholz. 1982. Biology and exploitation of paddlefish in the Missouri River below Gavins Point dam. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 111: 216-222.

Females were heavier than males of similar age; all moved a lot annually.

- 617. Roush, Dawn K., Craig P. Paukert, and Wayne Stancill. 2001. Distribution and movement of juvenile paddlefish in a mainstem Missouri River reservoir. Pages 206-207 in Abstracts from the 131st annual meeting of the American Fisheries Society: 2001 a fisheries odyssey, the journey of science and education continues. Western Division, American Fisheries Society.
- 618. Ruelle, Richard. 1971. Factors influencing growth of white bass in Lewis and Clark Lake. Pages 411-423 in Reservoir fisheries and limnology (G. E. Hall, ed). Special Publication No. 8. American Fisheries Society, Bethesda, Maryland.

Best growth occurred in years when forage fish were abundant.

- 619. Ruelle, Richard. 1977. Reproductive cycle and fecundity of white bass in Lewis and Clark Lake. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 106(1): 67-76.
- 620. Ruelle, Richard and Patrick L. Hudson. 1977. Paddlefish (*Polyodon spathula*): growth and food of young of the year and a suggested technique for measuring length. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 106(6):609-613.
- 621. Ruelle, Richard and Kent D. Keenlyne. 1994. The suitability of shovelnose sturgeon as a surrogate for pallid sturgeon. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 73: 67-81.

Pros and cons for possible use of shovelnose sturgeon as surrogates.

- Ruelle, Richard, Ron Koth, and Clifton Stone. 1993. Contaminants, fish, and hydrology of the Missouri River and western tributaries, South Dakota. Pages 449-480 in Proceedings of the symposium on restoration planning for the rivers of the Mississippi River ecosystem (L. W. Hesse, C. B. Stalnaker, N. G. Benson, and J. R. Zuboy, eds). U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Survey, Washington, D.C.
- Ruelle, Richard, Ron Koth, and Clifton Stone. 1993. Contaminants, fish, and hydrology of the Missouri River and western tributaries, South Dakota. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Services, Ecological Services, South Dakota Field Office, Pierre. Pages 449-480.

- 624. Russell, Thomas R. 1986. Biology and life history of the paddlefish a review. Pages 2-20 in The paddlefish: status, management and propagation (J. G. Dillard, L. K. Graham, and T. R. Russell, eds). Special Publication No. 7. American Fisheries Society, North Central Division, Bethesda, Maryland.

 Includes data from South Dakota.
- 625. Saffel, Patrick D., Christopher S. Guy, and David W. Willis. 1990. Population structure of largemouth bass and black bullheads in South Dakota ponds. The Prairie Naturalist 22(2): 113-118.
- 626. Sammons, Steven M. 1993. Annual food habits of northern pike in an eastern South Dakota natural lake.

 M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
- 627. Sammons, Steven M., Charles G. Scalet, and Robert M. Neumann. 1994. Seasonal and size-related changes in the diet of northern pike from a shallow prairie lake. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 9(4): 321-329.
 Prey were smaller and varied by fish size and season.
- 628. Sando, Steven K., Joyce E. Williamson, Kimberly K. Dickerson, and Edwin A. Wesolowski. 2001. Irrigation drainage studies of the Angostura reclamation unit and the Belle Fourche reclamation project, western South Dakota: results of 1994 sampling and comparisons with 1988 data. Water Resources Investigations Report No. 01-4103. U.S. Geological Survey.
 - Concentrations of major ions in the water and fish tissue in comparison to national irrigation water quality.
- 629. Scalet, Charles G. 1979. Endangered and threatened fishes of South Dakota. South Dakota Cooperative Extension Service, South Dakota State University, Brookings.
- 630. Schmidt, Bruce R. 1975. Results and evaluation of an aerial creel survey technique on Lake Sharpe, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Aerial creel surveys required less labor and produced adequate estimates of fishing pressure.
- 631. Schmulbach, James C. 1974. An ecological study of the Missouri River prior to channelization. Completion Report B-024-SDAK. Water Resources Institute, South Dakota State University, Brookings.
 - Results of several studies on fish.
- 632. Schmulbach, James C. and Patrick J. Braaten. 1993. The Vermillion River: neither red nor dead. Pages 57-69 in Proceedings of the symposium on restoration planning for the rivers of the Mississippi River ecosystem (L. W. Hesse, C. B. Stalnaker, N. G. Benson, and J. R. Zuboy, eds). U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Survey.
 - Despite environmental changes the fish fauna of the Vermillion River were stable for 35 years.
- 633. Schmulbach, James C., Glen Gould, and Calvin L. Groen. 1975. Relative abundance and distribution of fishes in the Missouri River, Gavins Point dam to Rulo, Nebraska. Proceedings South Dakota Academy of Sciences 54: 194-222.
 - Discusses abundance of fish relative to habitat. Lists 50 species from the channelized and unchannelized areas.

634. Schmulbach, James C., Larry W. Hesse, and Jane E. Bush. 1992. The Missouri River - Great Plains thread of life. Pages 137-158 *in* Water quality in North American river systems (C. D. Becker and D. A. Neitzel, eds). Batelle Press, Columbus, Ohio.

Discusses basic river characteristics, biota, and concentrates on the effects of pollution.

- 635. Schmulbach, James C., J. J. Schuckman, and D. R. Huff. 1981. An ichthyofaunal survey of the middle and upper James River, South Dakota, with emphasis on gizzard shad distribution. Mimeo. Report to the Water and Power Resources Service, Bismarck, North Dakota.
- 636. Schmulbach, James C., David H. Tunink, and Ann E. Zittel. 1979. Swimming performance of Missouri River fishes. Proceedings of the North Dakota Academy of Science 38: 55.
 - Based on lab studies, all 17 species could sustain in Missouri River flows.
- 637. Schmulbach, James C., David H. Tunink, and Ann E. Zittel. 1981. Swimming performance of fishes endemic to the Missouri River in South Dakota. Publication No. FWS/OBS 81, Washington, D.C.
- 638. Scholten, George D., Daniel A. Isermann, and David W. Willis. 2001. Simulated effects of angler harvest on an unexploited South Dakota yellow perch populations. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 80: 33-37.
 - Harvest rates above 35% would likely affect perch populations if natural mortality remained constant.
- 639. Scholten, George D., Daniel A. Isermann, and David W. Willis. 2002. Retention and survival rates associated with the use of t-bar anchor tags in marking yellow perch. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 81: 35-38.
 - Tag retention high, mortality low.
- 640. Schuckman, Jeffrey J. 1982. Population estimates of shovelnose sturgeon (*Scaphirhynchus platorynchus*) in the unchannelized Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
 - Shovelnose sturgeon were abundant in this river reach, densities were similar for 12-13 years.
- 641. Schuler, Glenn D. 1984. Rainbow trout cage culture and benthic production in east-central South Dakota dugouts. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Cage reared trout were too small for commercial use but acceptable for consumption.
- 642. Schultz, Douglas W., Daniel A. Isermann, and David W. Willis. 2003. Hatching dates and daily growth of age-0 black crappies in Pickeral Lake, South Dakota. Proceeding of the South Dakota Academy of Science 82: 153-160.
- 643. Selch Trevor M. 2004. The cost of capturing prey: measuring largemouth bass foraging activity using glycolytic enzymes (lactose dehydrogenase). M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Laboratory experiments show that bass growth declines with increase in vegetation.
- 644. Sewell, Deborah C. 1993. Food habits and distribution of the emerald shiner, *Notropis atherinoides* (Rafinesque), and the spottail shiner, *Notropis hudsoniums* (Clinton), in Lake Oahe, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
 - Catch rate, age and length, diet, distribution, and importance of the two minnow species. Shows similarities and differences.

645. Sewell, Russell W. 1989. Floral and faunal colonization of restored wetlands in west-central Minnesota and northeastern South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Four species of fish used restored natural wetlands.

646. Sharps, Jon C. and Ted A. Benzon. 1984. A compiled list of South Dakota wildlife. South Dakota Department of Game, Fish and Parks, Rapid City.

Lists 100 fish species for South Dakota waters and provides state status.

647. Shearer, Jeffrey S. 2001. Temporal change in fish communities and modification of the index of biotic integrity for the James River of the Dakotas. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Fish species richness was stable for about 20 years but differed by wet and dry periods.

- 648. Shearer, Jeffery S. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 2002. Index of biotic integrity utility for the fishery of the James River of the Dakotas. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 17(4): 575-588.
- 649. Shearer, Jeffrey S. and Charles R. Berry Jr. 2003. Fish community persistence in eastern North and South Dakota rivers. Great Plains Research 13: 139-159.

Fish fauna can be used for biomonitoring prairie streams but vary in wet and dry periods.

- 650. Shelley, James J. 1981. Initial growth and survival of bluegills and black bullheads stocked with largemouth bass in South Dakota ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.
- 651. Shelley, James J. and Timothy C. Modde. 1982. First-year growth and survival of bluegill and black bullhead stocked with largemouth bass in South Dakota ponds. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 44(3): 158-160.

Statewide evaluation; suggested stocking rates given.

652. Shields, James T. 1957. Experimental control of carp reproduction through water drawdowns in Fort Randall reservoir, South Dakota. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 87: 23-33.

Water drawdowns appeared effective in reducing carp reproduction.

653. Shields, James T. 1957. Fish management problems of large impoundments on the Missouri River. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 87: 356-362.

Describes potential problems of fisheries on the river and the need for more research.

- 654. Siefert, Richard E. 1968. Reproductive behavior, incubation and mortality of eggs and postlarval food selection in the white crappie. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 97(3): 252-259.
- 655. Siefert, Richard E. 1969. Biology of the white crappie in Lewis and Clark Lake. Technical Paper No. 22. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

Reproduction occurred in protected areas; young fish fed on zooplankton.

656. Siefert, Richard E. 1969. Characteristics for separation of white and black crappie larvae. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 98(2): 326-328.

Larvae could be separated by species if over 5 mm long.

657. Simon, David C. 1990. Evaluation of diploid and triploid rainbow trout in South Dakota ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Use of triploid trout in South Dakota ponds was not justified to achieve more growth.

658. Simon, David C., Charles G. Scalet, and Jeff C. Dillon. 1993. Field performance of triploid and diploid rainbow trout in South Dakota ponds. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 13(1): 134-140.

Triploid trout were not justified for more growth in South Dakota ponds.

659. Sinning, James A. 1968. Fishes of the Big Sioux River. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Fish fauna were surveyed with various methods and water quality was assessed.

- 660. Sipiorski, Justin T. 2000. Neurotransmitter activity in the fore- and hindbrain of the pallid sturgeon (Scaphirhynchus albus) following acute and chronic stress. M.S. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
- 661. Slipke, Jeffrey W. 1996. Limnology of Shadehill reservoir, South Dakota, and food habit analysis of its walleye fishery. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Walleye foraged on white bass young and aquatic invertebrates.

662. Slipke, Jeffrey W. and Walter G. Duffy. 1997. Food habits of walleye in Shadehill reservoir, South Dakota. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 12(1): 11-17.

White bass were very important to walleye as prey, followed by aquatic dipterans.

- 663. Smith, C. Lavett. 1961. An Ictalurid cattish, *Ictalurus decorus* (Hay), from the miocene of South Dakota. Journal of Paleontology 35(5): 923-926.
- 664. Smith, George A. 1929. Food of certain minnows of South Dakota. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Minnows were selective foragers and digested animal matter better than vegetation.

665. Smith, Harold A. 1931. A comparison of the alimentary canals of certain fish. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Relates length of alimentary canal and diet in 17 fish species.

666. Smith, Kevin A. 2000. Factors influencing rainbow smelt entrainment through Oahe dam, South Dakota. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

The use of strobe lights may be the best means of avoiding entrainment of rainbow smelt in Oahe reservoir.

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- 761. Wedel, Waldo R. 1948. Prehistory and the Missouri Valley development program: summary report on the Missouri River basin archeological survey in 1947. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections Volume 11(2), Publication 3950. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
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- 780. Willis, David W. and Christopher S. Guy. 1991. Largemouth bass management in South Dakota: comparisons with waters further south and east. Pages 336-342 *in* Warmwater Fisheries Symposium I. Technical coordinators James L. Cooper and R. H. Hamre. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, Colorado.
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- 781. Willis, David W., Christopher S. Guy, and Brian R. Murphy. 1991. Development and evaluation of a standard weight (*W_s*) equation for yellow perch. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 11(3): 374-380.
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- 782. Willis, David W., John P. Lott, Christopher S. Guy, and David O. Lucchesi. 1992. Growth of bluegills and yellow perch in South Dakota waters. Prairie Naturalist 24(4): 225-229.
 - Calculated mean length-at-age data for bluegill and yellow perch statewide for use in management.
- 783. Willis, David W., Craig L. Milewski, and Christopher S. Guy. 1990. Growth of largemouth and smallmouth bass in South Dakota waters. The Prairie Naturalist 22: 265-269.
 - Fish growth was similar or exceeded regional growth values.
- 784. Willis, David W., Brian R. Murphy, and Christopher S. Guy. 1993. Stock density indices: development, use, and limitations. Reviews in Fisheries Science 1(3): 203-222.
- 785. Willis, David W., Robert M. Neumann, and Christopher S. Guy. Influence of angler exploitation on black crappie population structure in a rural South Dakota impoundment. Journal of Freshwater Ecology 9(2): 153-158.
 - Changes in year class strength and size-structure in Lake Murdo due to harvesting.
- 786. Willis, David W., Craig P. Paukert, and Brian G. Blackwell. 2002. Biology of white bass in eastern South Dakota glacial lakes. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 22(2): 627-636.
 - Recruitment, age, growth of walleye; diet overlap between walleye and white bass; and distribution of white bass in six eastern South Dakota lakes.

787. Willis, David W. and Charles G. Scalet. 1989. Relations between proportional stock density and growth and condition of northern pike populations. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 9(4): 488-492

Reports on a positive relationship between PSD and growth and condition of northern pike through compilation of data from eight states.

788. Wilson, Stephen K. 2002. Relation of habitat to fish community characteristics in small South Dakota impoundments. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Bass relative abundance was correlated with vegetation and Secchi disk readings.

Witzke, B. J. 1981. Cretaceous vertebrate fossils of Iowa, and nearby areas of Nebraska, South Dakota, and Minnesota. Pages 105-122 in Cretaceous Stratigraphy and sedimentation in northwest Iowa, northeast Nebraska, and southeast South Dakota. Iowa Geological Survey Guidebook Series (R. L. Brenner, R. F. Bretz, B. J. Bunker, D. L. Iles, G. A. Ludvigson, R. M. McKay, D. L. Whitley, and B. J. Witzke, eds). Iowa Geological Survey, Iowa City.

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790. Wolf, Alan E., Matthew J. Hubers, Bruce A. Johnson, Todd R. St. Sauver, and David W. Willis. 1994. Growth of walleyes in South Dakota waters. The Prairie Naturalist 26(3): 217-220.

Average length at age walleyes in South Dakota were larger than in Minnesota.

791. Wolters, J. D. 1988. Growth, survival, and vulnerability to predation of stocked walleye (*Stizostedion vitreum*) fingerlings. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Prey were easier to get in circular than rectangular tanks. Young walleye grew better in ponds without predators.

- 792. Woolman, Albert J. 1893. Report upon the ichtyological investigations in western Minnesota and eastern North Dakota. Report to the U.S. Fish Commission and Fish 19: 343-373.
- 793. Woolworth, Alan R. and W. Raymond Wood. 1964. The Demery Site (39CO1), Oahe reservoir area, South Dakota. River Basin Surveys Papers 34: 67-137.

Fish hooks made by historic Indians were found at the site.

794. Young, Bradley A. 2001. Intraspecific variation among emerald shiners (*Notropis antherinoides*) of the Missouri River. Ph.D. Dissertation; South Dakota State University.

Alterations to the river appear to affect physical aspects of shiners, but the fish apparently could adapt to changes in habitats.

795. Young, John C. 1987. Impacts of stocking herbivorous fishes for aquatic macrophyte removal upon South Dakota ponds. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Monosex grass carp appeared to remove the greatest amount of vegetation, effects of vegetation on fish are discussed.

796. Younk, Jerry A. 1982. Distribution, movement, and temperature selection of adult walleye and muskellunge in a power plant cooling reservoir. M.S. Thesis; South Dakota State University.

Muskies were more active than walleyes; movements of both varied by season and water temperature.

797. Zale, Alexander V. Jr., David M. Leslie, William L. Fisher, and Susan G. Merrifield. 1989. The physiochemistry, flora, and fauna of intermittent prairie streams: a review of the literature. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Biological Report No. 89(4).

Includes records from South Dakota.

- 798. Zalesky, R. C. 1929. The food of the Loch Leven trout of certain streams of the Black Hills. M.S. Thesis; University of South Dakota.
- 799. Zimmerman, Charles J. Jr. and Harold H. Burgess. 1973. Fishes of LaCreek National Wildlife Refuge, Bennett County, South Dakota. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 52: 88-94.

Twenty-two species of fish occurred on the refuge.

800. Zischke, James A. and Charles M. Vaughn. 1962. Helminth parasites of young-of-the-year fishes from the Fort Randall reservoir. Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science 41: 97-100.

Young fishes acquired parasitic helminths early in life.

801. Zittel, Ann E. 1978. An investigation of the swimming performance of eight species of fish endemic to the middle Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Swimming ability was less in cold water and varied by species and body length.

802. Zuerlein, Gene. 1982. Food habits of channel cattish from the channelized Missouri River and the Niobrara River. The Missouri River Channel Cattish, Nebraska Technical Series 11: 20-29.

Food habits of the channel catfish were compared to previous studies.

803. Zweiacker, Paul L. 1967. Aspects of the life history of the shovelnose sturgeon, *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus* (Rafinesque), in the Missouri River. M.A. Thesis; University of South Dakota.

Sturgeon were 8-27 years old, sex ratio even, and conditions varied among fish.

Section I, Part II South Dakota Fisheries Reports

The following citations, numbered from 804-1426, are all commonly known as Fisheries Reports. All are reports to satisfy requirements of annual Federal Aid to Fisheries Restoration funding (i.e., Dingle-Johnson or D-J monies) for projects in the state of South Dakota. Because we did not have library access to a full collection of these reports we have opted to provide citations for these reports with date, author and title only (i.e. without the study project number or annotation). All or a portion of any of these reports may be duplicated as a thesis, manuscript, etc., in Section I, Part I.

If you wish to obtain any of these reports for special needs, we recommend you contact the main office of the South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks in Pierre. We have not indexed any of the fisheries reports.

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- 805. Anon. 1954. Walleye rearing ponds as a management tool.
- 806. Anon. 1957. Survey of trout streams in the Black Hills area.
- 807. Anon. 1991. Blue Dog state fish hatchery fish production annual report, 1983-1989, Book 2.
- 808. Anon. 1991. Cleghorn Springs fish production annual report, 1989, Book 1.
- 809. Anon. 1991. McNenny fish hatchery fish production annual report 1984-1989, Book 3.
- 810. Anon. 1996. Fish stocking report, 1995.
- 811. Anon. 2002. Fish stocking report, 2001.
- Anon. 2002. Paddlefish use and harvest survey below Gavins Point dam, South Dakota, utilizing a limited-entry tag/permit system, 1997-2001.
- 813. Anon. 2002. South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks annual technical fish stocking report, 2001.
- 814. Anon. 2002. Whitlocks Bay spawning station annual report, 2001.
- 815. Ashton, Diane and Charles R. Berry Jr. 1990. Chemical attractants as a potential tool in carp and black bullhead management in South Dakota.
- 816. Backlund, Charles A. 1958. Classification of lakes in northern South Dakota, 1957.
- 817. Backlund, Charles A. 1959. Classification of lakes in northern South Dakota, 1958.
- 818. Backlund, Charles A. 1959. Enemy Swim Lake fisherman harvest study, 1958.
- 819. Backlund, Charles A. 1959. Index to D-J fisheries reports, 1955-1959.
- 820. Backlund, Charles A. 1969. Artificial seeding to improve northern pike spawning habitat (Progress Report).
- 821. Backlund, Charles A. 1969. Lake mapping, South Dakota, 1968-1969.
- 822. Backlund, Charles A. 1971. Paddlefish population study, 1969-1970.
- 823. Backlund, Charles A. 1972. Statewide fisheries surveys, Region 3, 1970-1971 (survey completion of permanent and semi-permanent waters).
- 824. Backlund, Charles A. 1973. Statewide fisheries surveys management plan completion for permanent and semi-permanent waters.
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- 828. Barari, Assad. 1971. Hydrology of Lake Poinsett (Completion Report).

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- 830. Barnes, Michael E. and Rick J. Cordes. 1993. Statewide fisheries investigations evaluation of fall Chinook salmon spawning and incubation procedures.
- 831. Barnes, Michael E. and Gary E. Whelan. 2003. I want to see the big fish: visitor policies and practices at public salmonid hatcheries in North America.
- 832. Barton, Bruce and Alf Haukenes. 2000. Physiological stress and behavioral responses of juvenile walleye associated with handling and transport during stocking operations in South Dakota (Completion Report).
- 833. Beck, H. Denise, Andrew B. Starostka, and David W. Willis. 1999. Early life history of white bass in Lake Poinsett (Completion Report).
- 834. Beck, H. Denise, Andrew B. Starostka, and David W. Willis. 1999. Habitat use and movements of adult white bass in Lake Poinsett (Completion Report).
- 835. Bettross, Edward A. 1988. An indexed bibliography of largemouth bass (Progress Report).
- 836. Blackwell, Brian G. 1998. Angler use, sport fish harvest, and fish community surveys for Lakes Louise, Rosehill, Jones, and Dakotah, Hand County, South Dakota (Progress Report).
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Section II- Indexes

Keyword Index

The following keyword index was designed to aid researchers interested in a particular topic.

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South Dakota Fish Species Index

The fish species index was developed to aid researchers interested in articles with a specific species as the study animal. Species are grouped under family names. This index should not be interpreted as a list of all fish that currently occur in South Dakota.

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Salvelinus namaycush - Lake trout

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Percopsis omiscomaycus - Trout-perch

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